



## Identifying Security Patterns for Modular Open Systems

Giselle Bonilla-Ortiz

### RESEARCH TASK / OVERVIEW

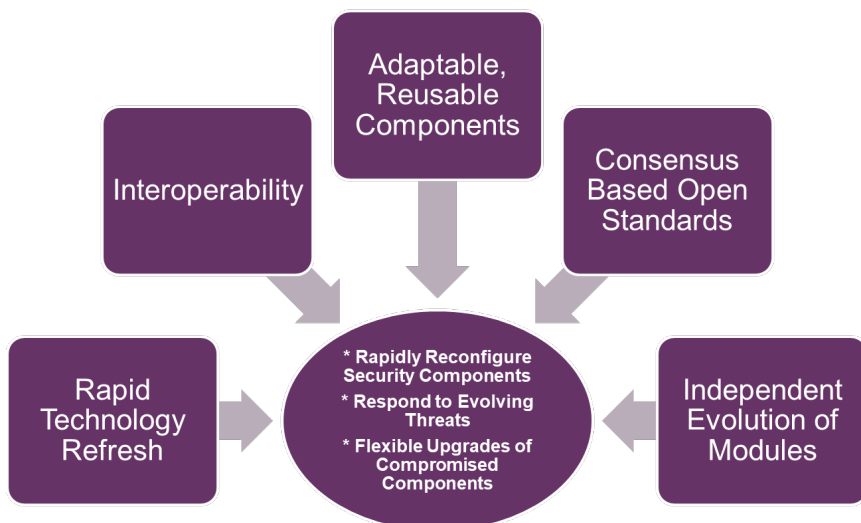
- Modular Open Systems Approach (MOSA) is the Department of Defense (DoD) method to designing composable systems that follow open standards and can be acquired from independent vendors
- Equally as important is the DoD's desire to mitigate the risks of losing critical program information and to maintain operability of their systems during potential cybersecurity attacks
- This research aims to determine attack vectors to modular open systems and to explore security patterns to mitigate these threats

### GOALS & OBJECTIVES

- The topics presented are part of an in-progress systematic literature review by the author with the purpose of establishing the knowledge base available to execute Systems Security Engineering for Modular Open Systems

### DATA & ANALYSIS

Enhancing Security with MOSA principles



Security challenges of modular open systems

Interoperability			
Module trustworthiness	Module Access Authorizations	Constraining Unsecure or Compromised Modules	Malicious Data Flow

Adaptable, Reusable Components			
Module Provenance	Supply Chain Risk	Malware	Compromised Modules

Use of Open, Consensus Based Standards			
Data Confidentiality	Data Integrity	Supported Security Protocols	Compromised Modules

### METHODOLOGY

In progress Systematic Literature Mapping (SMS) based on the following research questions:

- Initial Research Question:
  - How do we build a modular open system without compromising its security posture?
- Research Sub-questions:
  - What properties of modular open systems can potentially enhance security?
  - What properties of modular open systems can potentially compromise security?
  - What are the attack vectors that threaten modular open systems?
  - What security patterns can be applied to modular open systems to mitigate these threats?
  - Can applying security patterns from other similar concepts, such as Cyber Physical Systems (CPS) and System of Systems (SoS) reduce the threats and vulnerabilities of MOSA systems?

### FUTURE RESEARCH

- Complete Systematic Mapping Review
- Baseline publicly available literature on the intersection between MOSA and Security
- Research Design

### CONTACTS / REFERENCES

Giselle Bonilla-Ortiz Advisor: Dinesh Verma, Ph.D  
[gbonilla@stevens.edu](mailto:gbonilla@stevens.edu) [dinesh.verma@stevens.edu](mailto:dinesh.verma@stevens.edu)

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