

Form **990**
Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Return of Organization Exempt From Income Tax

Under section 501(c), 527, or 4947(a)(1) of the Internal Revenue Code (except private foundations)
Do not enter social security numbers on this form as it may be made public
Information about Form 990 and its instructions is at www.irs.gov/form990

OMB No 1545-0047
2017
Open to Public Inspection

A For the 2017 calendar year, or tax year beginning 01-01-2017, and ending 12-31-2017

- B** Check if applicable
- Address change
 - Name change
 - Initial return
 - Final return/terminated
 - Amended return
 - Application pending

C Name of organization
ECUMEN

Doing business as

Number and street (or P O box if mail is not delivered to street address) Room/suite
3530 LEXINGTON AVENUE NORTH

City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code
SHOREVIEW, MN 55126

F Name and address of principal officer
KATHRYN ROBERTS
3530 LEXINGTON AVENUE NORTH
SHOREVIEW, MN 55126

D Employer identification number
91-1982139

E Telephone number
(651) 766-4300

G Gross receipts \$ 183,458,863

H(a) Is this a group return for subordinates? Yes No

H(b) Are all subordinates included? Yes No
If "No," attach a list (see instructions)

H(c) Group exemption number ▶ 9386

- I** Tax-exempt status 501(c)(3) 501(c) () ◀ (insert no) 4947(a)(1) or 527
- J** Website: ▶ WWW.ECUMEN.ORG
- K** Form of organization Corporation Trust Association Other ▶

L Year of formation 1923

M State of legal domicile MN

Part I Summary

1 Briefly describe the organization's mission or most significant activities WE CREATE HOMES FOR OLDER ADULTS, WHEREVER THEY CHOOSE TO LIVE			
2 Check this box <input type="checkbox"/> if the organization discontinued its operations or disposed of more than 25% of its net assets			
3 Number of voting members of the governing body (Part VI, line 1a)	13		
4 Number of independent voting members of the governing body (Part VI, line 1b)	13		
5 Total number of individuals employed in calendar year 2017 (Part V, line 2a)	3,762		
6 Total number of volunteers (estimate if necessary)	1,500		
7a Total unrelated business revenue from Part VIII, column (C), line 12	26,290		
7b Net unrelated business taxable income from Form 990-T, line 34	0		
Revenue	8 Contributions and grants (Part VIII, line 1h)	Prior Year: 3,075,114	Current Year: 2,231,219
	9 Program service revenue (Part VIII, line 2g)	153,698,817	153,640,281
	10 Investment income (Part VIII, column (A), lines 3, 4, and 7d)	1,461,422	9,792,412
	11 Other revenue (Part VIII, column (A), lines 5, 6d, 8c, 9c, 10c, and 11e)	677,247	253,292
	12 Total revenue—add lines 8 through 11 (must equal Part VIII, column (A), line 12)	158,912,600	165,917,204
Expenses	13 Grants and similar amounts paid (Part IX, column (A), lines 1-3)	293,679	279,133
	14 Benefits paid to or for members (Part IX, column (A), line 4)	0	0
	15 Salaries, other compensation, employee benefits (Part IX, column (A), lines 5-10)	89,273,403	89,647,666
	16a Professional fundraising fees (Part IX, column (A), line 11e)	0	0
	b Total fundraising expenses (Part IX, column (D), line 25) ▶ 599,995		
17 Other expenses (Part IX, column (A), lines 11a-11d, 11f-24e)	69,239,189	70,400,749	
18 Total expenses Add lines 13-17 (must equal Part IX, column (A), line 25)	158,806,271	160,327,548	
19 Revenue less expenses Subtract line 18 from line 12	106,329	5,589,656	
Net Assets or Fund Balances	20 Total assets (Part X, line 16)	Beginning of Current Year: 319,012,236	End of Year: 314,535,199
	21 Total liabilities (Part X, line 26)	277,966,043	264,919,966
	22 Net assets or fund balances Subtract line 21 from line 20	41,046,193	49,615,233

Part II Signature Block

Under penalties of perjury, I declare that I have examined this return, including accompanying schedules and statements, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete Declaration of preparer (other than officer) is based on all information of which preparer has any knowledge

Sign Here

Signature of officer
Date 2018-11-01

SCOTT MCGUIRE CFO & SENIOR VICE PRESIDENT
Type or print name and title

Paid Preparer Use Only

Print/Type preparer's name CHRISTOPHER STEINHOFF
Preparer's signature CHRISTOPHER STEINHOFF
Date 2018-11-01
Check if self-employed
PTIN P01587351

Firm's name ▶ CLIFTONLARSONALLEN LLP
Firm's EIN ▶ 41-0746749

Firm's address ▶ 220 SOUTH SIXTH STREET SUITE 300
Phone no (612) 376-4500
MINNEAPOLIS, MN 55402

May the IRS discuss this return with the preparer shown above? (see instructions) Yes No

Part III Statement of Program Service Accomplishments

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part III

1 Briefly describe the organization's mission

WE CREATE HOMES FOR OLDER ADULTS, WHEREVER THEY CHOOSE TO LIVE

2 Did the organization undertake any significant program services during the year which were not listed on the prior Form 990 or 990-EZ? Yes No

If "Yes," describe these new services on Schedule O

3 Did the organization cease conducting, or make significant changes in how it conducts, any program services? Yes No

If "Yes," describe these changes on Schedule O

4 Describe the organization's program service accomplishments for each of its three largest program services, as measured by expenses. Section 501(c)(3) and 501(c)(4) organizations are required to report the amount of grants and allocations to others, the total expenses, and revenue, if any, for each program service reported

4a (Code) (Expenses \$ 144,072,639 including grants of \$ 279,133) (Revenue \$ 153,640,281)
See Additional Data

4b (Code) (Expenses \$ including grants of \$) (Revenue \$)

4c (Code) (Expenses \$ including grants of \$) (Revenue \$)

4d Other program services (Describe in Schedule O)
(Expenses \$ including grants of \$) (Revenue \$)

4e Total program service expenses ▶ 144,072,639

Part IV Checklist of Required Schedules

	Yes	No
1 Is the organization described in section 501(c)(3) or 4947(a)(1) (other than a private foundation)? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule A</i>	Yes	
2 Is the organization required to complete <i>Schedule B, Schedule of Contributors</i> (see instructions)?	Yes	
3 Did the organization engage in direct or indirect political campaign activities on behalf of or in opposition to candidates for public office? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule C, Part I</i>		No
4 Section 501(c)(3) organizations. Did the organization engage in lobbying activities, or have a section 501(h) election in effect during the tax year? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule C, Part II</i>	Yes	
5 Is the organization a section 501(c)(4), 501(c)(5), or 501(c)(6) organization that receives membership dues, assessments, or similar amounts as defined in Revenue Procedure 98-19? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule C, Part III</i>		No
6 Did the organization maintain any donor advised funds or any similar funds or accounts for which donors have the right to provide advice on the distribution or investment of amounts in such funds or accounts? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part I</i>		No
7 Did the organization receive or hold a conservation easement, including easements to preserve open space, the environment, historic land areas, or historic structures? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part II</i>		No
8 Did the organization maintain collections of works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part III</i>		No
9 Did the organization report an amount in Part X, line 21 for escrow or custodial account liability, serve as a custodian for amounts not listed in Part X, or provide credit counseling, debt management, credit repair, or debt negotiation services? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part IV</i>	Yes	
10 Did the organization, directly or through a related organization, hold assets in temporarily restricted endowments, permanent endowments, or quasi-endowments? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part V</i>	Yes	
11 If the organization's answer to any of the following questions is "Yes," then complete Schedule D, Parts VI, VII, VIII, IX, or X as applicable		
a Did the organization report an amount for land, buildings, and equipment in Part X, line 10? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part VI</i>	Yes	
b Did the organization report an amount for investments—other securities in Part X, line 12 that is 5% or more of its total assets reported in Part X, line 16? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part VII</i>		No
c Did the organization report an amount for investments—program related in Part X, line 13 that is 5% or more of its total assets reported in Part X, line 16? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part VIII</i>		No
d Did the organization report an amount for other assets in Part X, line 15 that is 5% or more of its total assets reported in Part X, line 16? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part IX</i>	Yes	
e Did the organization report an amount for other liabilities in Part X, line 25? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part X</i>	Yes	
f Did the organization's separate or consolidated financial statements for the tax year include a footnote that addresses the organization's liability for uncertain tax positions under FIN 48 (ASC 740)? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part X</i>	Yes	
12a Did the organization obtain separate, independent audited financial statements for the tax year? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Parts XI and XII</i>		No
b Was the organization included in consolidated, independent audited financial statements for the tax year? <i>If "Yes," and if the organization answered "No" to line 12a, then completing Schedule D, Parts XI and XII is optional</i>	Yes	
13 Is the organization a school described in section 170(b)(1)(A)(ii)? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule E</i>		No
14a Did the organization maintain an office, employees, or agents outside of the United States?		No
b Did the organization have aggregate revenues or expenses of more than \$10,000 from grantmaking, fundraising, business, investment, and program service activities outside the United States, or aggregate foreign investments valued at \$100,000 or more? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule F, Parts I and IV</i>		No
15 Did the organization report on Part IX, column (A), line 3, more than \$5,000 of grants or other assistance to or for any foreign organization? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule F, Parts II and IV</i>		No
16 Did the organization report on Part IX, column (A), line 3, more than \$5,000 of aggregate grants or other assistance to or for foreign individuals? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule F, Parts III and IV</i>		No
17 Did the organization report a total of more than \$15,000 of expenses for professional fundraising services on Part IX, column (A), lines 6 and 11e? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule G, Part I</i> (see instructions)		No
18 Did the organization report more than \$15,000 total of fundraising event gross income and contributions on Part VIII, lines 1c and 8a? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule G, Part II</i>	Yes	
19 Did the organization report more than \$15,000 of gross income from gaming activities on Part VIII, line 9a? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule G, Part III</i>		No

Part IV Checklist of Required Schedules (continued)

	Yes	No
20a Did the organization operate one or more hospital facilities? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule H</i>		No
b If "Yes" to line 20a, did the organization attach a copy of its audited financial statements to this return?		
21 Did the organization report more than \$5,000 of grants or other assistance to any domestic organization or domestic government on Part IX, column (A), line 1? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule I, Parts I and II</i>		No
22 Did the organization report more than \$5,000 of grants or other assistance to or for domestic individuals on Part IX, column (A), line 2? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule I, Parts I and III</i>	Yes	
23 Did the organization answer "Yes" to Part VII, Section A, line 3, 4, or 5 about compensation of the organization's current and former officers, directors, trustees, key employees, and highest compensated employees? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule J</i>	Yes	
24a Did the organization have a tax-exempt bond issue with an outstanding principal amount of more than \$100,000 as of the last day of the year, that was issued after December 31, 2002? <i>If "Yes," answer lines 24b through 24d and complete Schedule K. If "No," go to line 25a</i>	Yes	
b Did the organization invest any proceeds of tax-exempt bonds beyond a temporary period exception?		No
c Did the organization maintain an escrow account other than a refunding escrow at any time during the year to defease any tax-exempt bonds?		No
d Did the organization act as an "on behalf of" issuer for bonds outstanding at any time during the year?		No
25a Section 501(c)(3), 501(c)(4), and 501(c)(29) organizations. Did the organization engage in an excess benefit transaction with a disqualified person during the year? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part I</i>		No
b Is the organization aware that it engaged in an excess benefit transaction with a disqualified person in a prior year, and that the transaction has not been reported on any of the organization's prior Forms 990 or 990-EZ? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part I</i>		No
26 Did the organization report any amount on Part X, line 5, 6, or 22 for receivables from or payables to any current or former officers, directors, trustees, key employees, highest compensated employees, or disqualified persons? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part II</i>		No
27 Did the organization provide a grant or other assistance to an officer, director, trustee, key employee, substantial contributor or employee thereof, a grant selection committee member, or to a 35% controlled entity or family member of any of these persons? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part III</i>		No
28 Was the organization a party to a business transaction with one of the following parties (see Schedule L, Part IV instructions for applicable filing thresholds, conditions, and exceptions)		
a A current or former officer, director, trustee, or key employee? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part IV</i>		No
b A family member of a current or former officer, director, trustee, or key employee? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part IV</i>		No
c An entity of which a current or former officer, director, trustee, or key employee (or a family member thereof) was an officer, director, trustee, or direct or indirect owner? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part IV</i>		No
29 Did the organization receive more than \$25,000 in non-cash contributions? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule M</i>		No
30 Did the organization receive contributions of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets, or qualified conservation contributions? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule M</i>		No
31 Did the organization liquidate, terminate, or dissolve and cease operations? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule N, Part I</i>		No
32 Did the organization sell, exchange, dispose of, or transfer more than 25% of its net assets? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule N, Part II</i>		No
33 Did the organization own 100% of an entity disregarded as separate from the organization under Regulations sections 301.7701-2 and 301.7701-3? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part I</i>	Yes	
34 Was the organization related to any tax-exempt or taxable entity? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part II, III, or IV, and Part V, line 1</i>	Yes	
35a Did the organization have a controlled entity within the meaning of section 512(b)(13)?	Yes	
b If "Yes" to line 35a, did the organization receive any payment from or engage in any transaction with a controlled entity within the meaning of section 512(b)(13)? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part V, line 2</i>	Yes	
36 Section 501(c)(3) organizations. Did the organization make any transfers to an exempt non-charitable related organization? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part V, line 2</i>		No
37 Did the organization conduct more than 5% of its activities through an entity that is not a related organization and that is treated as a partnership for federal income tax purposes? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part VI</i>		No
38 Did the organization complete Schedule O and provide explanations in Schedule O for Part VI, lines 11b and 19? Note. All Form 990 filers are required to complete Schedule O	Yes	

Part V Statements Regarding Other IRS Filings and Tax Compliance

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part V

Table with columns for question ID, question text, and Yes/No response boxes. Includes sections for backup withholding, employee reporting, foreign accounts, prohibited transactions, and charitable contributions.

Part VI Governance, Management, and Disclosure For each "Yes" response to lines 2 through 7b below, and for a "No" response to lines 8a, 8b, or 10b below, describe the circumstances, processes, or changes in Schedule O See instructions

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part VI [X]

Section A. Governing Body and Management

Table with 3 columns: Question, Yes, No. Rows include: 1a Enter the number of voting members of the governing body at the end of the tax year (13); 1b Enter the number of voting members included in line 1a, above, who are independent (13); 2 Did any officer, director, trustee, or key employee have a family relationship or a business relationship with any other officer, director, trustee, or key employee? (No); 3 Did the organization delegate control over management duties customarily performed by or under the direct supervision of officers, directors or trustees, or key employees to a management company or other person? (No); 4 Did the organization make any significant changes to its governing documents since the prior Form 990 was filed? (No); 5 Did the organization become aware during the year of a significant diversion of the organization's assets? (No); 6 Did the organization have members or stockholders? (Yes); 7a Did the organization have members, stockholders, or other persons who had the power to elect or appoint one or more members of the governing body? (Yes); 7b Are any governance decisions of the organization reserved to (or subject to approval by) members, stockholders, or persons other than the governing body? (Yes); 8 Did the organization contemporaneously document the meetings held or written actions undertaken during the year by the following: 8a The governing body? (Yes); 8b Each committee with authority to act on behalf of the governing body? (Yes); 9 Is there any officer, director, trustee, or key employee listed in Part VII, Section A, who cannot be reached at the organization's mailing address? If "Yes," provide the names and addresses in Schedule O (No)

Section B. Policies (This Section B requests information about policies not required by the Internal Revenue Code.)

Table with 3 columns: Question, Yes, No. Rows include: 10a Did the organization have local chapters, branches, or affiliates? (Yes); 10b If "Yes," did the organization have written policies and procedures governing the activities of such chapters, affiliates, and branches to ensure their operations are consistent with the organization's exempt purposes? (Yes); 11a Has the organization provided a complete copy of this Form 990 to all members of its governing body before filing the form? (Yes); 11b Describe in Schedule O the process, if any, used by the organization to review this Form 990; 12a Did the organization have a written conflict of interest policy? If "No," go to line 13 (Yes); 12b Were officers, directors, or trustees, and key employees required to disclose annually interests that could give rise to conflicts? (Yes); 12c Did the organization regularly and consistently monitor and enforce compliance with the policy? If "Yes," describe in Schedule O how this was done (Yes); 13 Did the organization have a written whistleblower policy? (Yes); 14 Did the organization have a written document retention and destruction policy? (Yes); 15 Did the process for determining compensation of the following persons include a review and approval by independent persons, comparability data, and contemporaneous substantiation of the deliberation and decision? 15a The organization's CEO, Executive Director, or top management official (Yes); 15b Other officers or key employees of the organization (Yes); If "Yes" to line 15a or 15b, describe the process in Schedule O (see instructions); 16a Did the organization invest in, contribute assets to, or participate in a joint venture or similar arrangement with a taxable entity during the year? (No); 16b If "Yes," did the organization follow a written policy or procedure requiring the organization to evaluate its participation in joint venture arrangements under applicable federal tax law, and take steps to safeguard the organization's exempt status with respect to such arrangements?

Section C. Disclosure

Table with 3 columns: Question, Yes, No. Rows include: 17 List the States with which a copy of this Form 990 is required to be filed (MN); 18 Section 6104 requires an organization to make its Form 1023 (or 1024 if applicable), 990, and 990-T (501(c)(3)s only) available for public inspection. Indicate how you made these available. Check all that apply: [] Own website, [] Another's website, [X] Upon request, [] Other (explain in Schedule O); 19 Describe in Schedule O whether (and if so, how) the organization made its governing documents, conflict of interest policy, and financial statements available to the public during the tax year; 20 State the name, address, and telephone number of the person who possesses the organization's books and records (SCOTT MCGUIRE 3530 LEXINGTON AVENUE NORTH SHOREVIEW, MN 55126 (651) 766-4300)

Part VII Compensation of Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, Highest Compensated Employees, and Independent Contractors

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part VII

Section A. Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees

1a Complete this table for all persons required to be listed. Report compensation for the calendar year ending with or within the organization's tax year.

- List all of the organization's **current** officers, directors, trustees (whether individuals or organizations), regardless of amount of compensation. Enter -0- in columns (D), (E), and (F) if no compensation was paid.

- List all of the organization's **current** key employees, if any. See instructions for definition of "key employee."

- List the organization's five **current** highest compensated employees (other than an officer, director, trustee or key employee) who received reportable compensation (Box 5 of Form W-2 and/or Box 7 of Form 1099-MISC) of more than \$100,000 from the organization and any related organizations.

- List all of the organization's **former** officers, key employees, or highest compensated employees who received more than \$100,000 of reportable compensation from the organization and any related organizations.

- List all of the organization's **former directors or trustees** that received, in the capacity as a former director or trustee of the organization, more than \$10,000 of reportable compensation from the organization and any related organizations.

List persons in the following order: individual trustees or directors; institutional trustees; officers; key employees; highest compensated employees; and former such persons.

Check this box if neither the organization nor any related organization compensated any current officer, director, or trustee

(A) Name and Title	(B) Average hours per week (list any hours for related organizations below dotted line)	(C) Position (do not check more than one box, unless person is both an officer and a director/trustee)						(D) Reportable compensation from the organization (W-2/1099-MISC)	(E) Reportable compensation from related organizations (W-2/1099-MISC)	(F) Estimated amount of other compensation from the organization and related organizations
		Individual trustee or director	Institutional Trustee	Officer	Key employee	Highest compensated employee	Former			
(1) DARRELL TUKUA CHAIR	1 00	X		X				0	0	0
(2) DEBBIE CERVENKA VICE CHAIR	1 00	X		X				0	0	0
(3) GAIL OLSON SECRETARY	1 00	X		X				0	0	0
(4) ANN BARKELEW TREASURER	1 00	X		X				0	0	0
(5) SUSIE CROCKETT TRUSTEE	1 00	X						0	0	0
(6) J MICHAEL DADY TRUSTEE	1 00	X						0	0	0
(7) DAVID DURENBERGER TRUSTEE	1 00	X						0	0	0
(8) ROBERT HOFFMAN TRUSTEE	1 00	X						0	0	0
(9) LISA KRO TRUSTEE	1 00	X						0	0	0
(10) RICHARD OLSON TRUSTEE	1 00	X						0	0	0
(11) JOHN PETRABORG TRUSTEE	1 00	X						0	0	0
(12) JIM SCHOWALTER TRUSTEE	1 00	X						0	0	0
(13) NANCY THOMPSON ULVESTAD TRUSTEE	1 00	X						0	0	0
(14) KATHRYN ROBERTS PRESIDENT & CEO	39 00			X				594,316	0	59,989
(15) SHELLEY KENDRICK SR VP OF OPERATIONS	39 00			X				309,610	0	48,958
(16) SCOTT MCGUIRE CFO & SENIOR VP OF FINANCE	39 00			X				268,602	0	44,943
(17) ROBIN BALCK SR VP HR & STRATEGIC ALIGNMENT	40 00			X				279,487	0	29,489

Part VII Section A. Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees (continued)

(A) Name and Title	(B) Average hours per week (list any hours for related organizations below dotted line)	(C) Position (do not check more than one box, unless person is both an officer and a director/trustee)						(D) Reportable compensation from the organization (W-2/1099-MISC)	(E) Reportable compensation from related organizations (W-2/1099-MISC)	(F) Estimated amount of other compensation from the organization and related organizations
		Individual trustee or director	Institutional Trustee	Officer	Key employee	Highest compensated employee	Former			
(18) ANASTASIA HANLEY SR VP OF PHILANTHROPY	40 00			X				168,633	0	12,197
(19) JULIE MURRAY SR VP OF MARKETING & DEVELOPMENT	40 00			X				254,560	0	25,053
(20) LARRY JORGENSEN VP OF INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY	40 00				X			150,239	0	7,731
(21) JOHN KORZENDORFER SR REGIONAL DIRECTOR OF OPERATIONS	40 00					X		168,639	0	19,538
(22) CAROL KVIDT SR DIR OF STRATEGY & SPECIAL PROJECTS	40 00					X		173,421	0	24,252
(23) PAUL LIBBON SR REGIONAL DIRECTOR OF OPERATIONS	40 00					X		182,717	0	15,173
(24) CYNTHIA MOWAN VP OF FINANCE	39 00 1 00					X		166,963	0	22,215
(25) JENNIFER PFEFFER SR REGIONAL DIRECTOR OF OPERATIONS	40 00					X		169,036	0	33,218
1b Sub-Total										
1c Total from continuation sheets to Part VII, Section A										
1d Total (add lines 1b and 1c)								2,886,223	0	342,756

2 Total number of individuals (including but not limited to those listed above) who received more than \$100,000 of reportable compensation from the organization **▶ 45**

	Yes	No
3 Did the organization list any former officer, director or trustee, key employee, or highest compensated employee on line 1a? If "Yes," complete Schedule J for such individual		No
4 For any individual listed on line 1a, is the sum of reportable compensation and other compensation from the organization and related organizations greater than \$150,000? If "Yes," complete Schedule J for such individual	Yes	
5 Did any person listed on line 1a receive or accrue compensation from any unrelated organization or individual for services rendered to the organization? If "Yes," complete Schedule J for such person		No

Section B. Independent Contractors

1 Complete this table for your five highest compensated independent contractors that received more than \$100,000 of compensation from the organization Report compensation for the calendar year ending with or within the organization's tax year

(A) Name and business address	(B) Description of services	(C) Compensation
GRAY PLANT MOOTY 80 S 8TH ST STE 500 MINNEAPOLIS, MN 55402	LEGAL	456,446
CLIFTONLARSONALLEN LLP 220 S 6TH ST STE 300 MINNEAPOLIS, MN 55402	AUDIT & TAX	396,713
LINCOLN WASTE 2075 SILAS DEAN HWY STE 101 ROCKY HILL, CT 06067	WASTE MANAGEMENT	274,916
LIFESTYLE COMMUNITIES LLC 6597 HARBOR BEACH NE PRIOR LAKE, MN 55372	DEVELOPMENT	247,638
OUTCOME RESOURCE LLC 2210 PLAZA DRIVE SUITE 300 ROCKLIN, CA 95765	CONSULT	200,653

2 Total number of independent contractors (including but not limited to those listed above) who received more than \$100,000 of compensation from the organization **▶ 8**

Part VIII Statement of Revenue

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part VIII

			(A) Total revenue	(B) Related or exempt function revenue	(C) Unrelated business revenue	(D) Revenue excluded from tax under sections 512-514	
Contributions, Gifts, Grants and Other Similar Amounts	1a Federated campaigns	1a	8,750				
	b Membership dues	1b					
	c Fundraising events	1c	95,184				
	d Related organizations	1d					
	e Government grants (contributions)	1e	300,362				
	f All other contributions, gifts, grants, and similar amounts not included above	1f	1,826,923				
	g Noncash contributions included in lines 1a-1f \$ <u>3,078</u>						
	h Total. Add lines 1a-1f			2,231,219			
Program Service Revenue		Business Code					
	2a ASSISTED LIVING FEES	623000	75,324,667	75,324,667			
	b NURSING REVENUE	623000	73,841,275	73,841,275			
	c MANAGEMENT FEES	541610	2,631,191	2,631,191			
	d OTHER OPERATING FEES	623000	707,922	707,922			
	e MEAL FEES	722210	641,215	641,215			
	f All other program service revenue		494,011	494,011			
g Total. Add lines 2a-2f			153,640,281				
Other Revenue	3 Investment income (including dividends, interest, and other similar amounts)		760,018			760,018	
	4 Income from investment of tax-exempt bond proceeds						
	5 Royalties						
	6a Gross rents	(i) Real					
		201,277	(ii) Personal				
		b Less rental expenses	0				
		c Rental income or (loss)	201,277				
	d Net rental income or (loss)			201,277		201,277	
	7a Gross amount from sales of assets other than inventory	(i) Securities					
		2,284,417	(ii) Other				
		b Less cost or other basis and sales expenses	1,869,878	15,590,205			
		c Gain or (loss)	414,539	8,617,855			
	d Net gain or (loss)			9,032,394		9,032,394	
	8a Gross income from fundraising events (not including \$ <u>95,184</u> of contributions reported on line 1c) See Part IV, line 18	a					
		b Less direct expenses	b	30,240			
c Net income or (loss) from fundraising events				-12,747		-12,747	
9a Gross income from gaming activities See Part IV, line 19	a						
	b Less direct expenses	b					
	c Net income or (loss) from gaming activities						
10a Gross sales of inventory, less returns and allowances	a						
	b Less cost of goods sold	b	64,677				
	c Net income or (loss) from sales of inventory			26,088		26,088	
Miscellaneous Revenue	Business Code						
11a CAFE/CATERING REVENUES	722320	342,839			342,839		
b TENANT FEES	623000	329,165			329,165		
c FACILITY USE FEES	713940	182,675			182,675		
d All other revenue		-816,005		26,290	-842,295		
e Total. Add lines 11a-11d			38,674				
12 Total revenue. See Instructions			165,917,204	153,640,281	26,290	10,019,414	

Part IX Statement of Functional Expenses

Section 501(c)(3) and 501(c)(4) organizations must complete all columns. All other organizations must complete column (A).

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part IX

	(A) Total expenses	(B) Program service expenses	(C) Management and general expenses	(D) Fundraising expenses
Do not include amounts reported on lines 6b, 7b, 8b, 9b, and 10b of Part VIII.				
1 Grants and other assistance to domestic organizations and domestic governments. See Part IV, line 21.				
2 Grants and other assistance to domestic individuals. See Part IV, line 22.	279,133	279,133		
3 Grants and other assistance to foreign organizations, foreign governments, and foreign individuals. See Part IV, line 15 and 16.				
4 Benefits paid to or for members.				
5 Compensation of current officers, directors, trustees, and key employees.	2,253,804	494,152	1,578,822	180,830
6 Compensation not included above, to disqualified persons (as defined under section 4958(f)(1)) and persons described in section 4958(c)(3)(B).				
7 Other salaries and wages.	70,148,176	63,913,311	6,015,169	219,696
8 Pension plan accruals and contributions (include section 401 (k) and 403(b) employer contributions).	2,239,365	1,815,401	403,209	20,755
9 Other employee benefits.	9,429,906	8,769,918	624,502	35,486
10 Payroll taxes.	5,576,415	5,095,575	451,000	29,840
11 Fees for services (non-employees)				
a Management.	2,898,740	2,898,740		
b Legal.	428,319	367,535	60,393	391
c Accounting.	206,338	20,634	185,704	
d Lobbying.				
e Professional fundraising services. See Part IV, line 17.				
f Investment management fees.				
g Other (If line 11g amount exceeds 10% of line 25, column (A) amount, list line 11g expenses on Schedule O).	14,554,991	13,625,355	891,342	38,294
12 Advertising and promotion.	893,920	757,069	135,586	1,265
13 Office expenses.	1,161,403	893,426	258,359	9,618
14 Information technology.	804,879	419,243	370,402	15,234
15 Royalties.				
16 Occupancy.	7,912,955	7,015,284	897,671	
17 Travel.	1,121,603	952,473	158,962	10,168
18 Payments of travel or entertainment expenses for any federal, state, or local public officials.				
19 Conferences, conventions, and meetings.	949,467	747,766	174,752	26,949
20 Interest.	10,292,102	9,147,210	1,144,892	
21 Payments to affiliates.				
22 Depreciation, depletion, and amortization.	12,859,193	11,113,193	1,746,000	
23 Insurance.	982,170	782,848	199,322	
24 Other expenses. Itemize expenses not covered above (List miscellaneous expenses in line 24e. If line 24e amount exceeds 10% of line 25, column (A) amount, list line 24e expenses on Schedule O.)				
a RESIDENT CARE SUPPLIES	10,009,487	10,009,487		
b EQUIP RENTAL & MAINT	1,944,506	1,656,574	287,148	784
c SURCHARGE	1,504,387	1,504,387		
d BAD DEBT EXPENSE	512,070	506,812		5,258
e All other expenses	1,364,219	1,287,113	71,679	5,427
25 Total functional expenses. Add lines 1 through 24e.	160,327,548	144,072,639	15,654,914	599,995
26 Joint costs. Complete this line only if the organization reported in column (B) joint costs from a combined educational campaign and fundraising solicitation. Check here <input type="checkbox"/> if following SOP 98-2 (ASC 958-720).				

Part X Balance Sheet

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part IX

		(A) Beginning of year		(B) End of year
Assets	1 Cash—non-interest-bearing	14,485,930	1	23,389,152
	2 Savings and temporary cash investments	1,254,755	2	486,753
	3 Pledges and grants receivable, net		3	
	4 Accounts receivable, net	14,015,723	4	14,937,885
	5 Loans and other receivables from current and former officers, directors, trustees, key employees, and highest compensated employees Complete Part II of Schedule L		5	
	6 Loans and other receivables from other disqualified persons (as defined under section 4958(f)(1)), persons described in section 4958(c)(3)(B), and contributing employers and sponsoring organizations of section 501(c)(9) voluntary employees' beneficiary organizations (see instructions) Complete Part II of Schedule L		6	
	7 Notes and loans receivable, net	174,522	7	1,163,761
	8 Inventories for sale or use		8	
	9 Prepaid expenses and deferred charges	659,100	9	658,304
	10a Land, buildings, and equipment cost or other basis Complete Part VI of Schedule D	313,594,347		
	b Less accumulated depreciation	106,018,295		
	11 Investments—publicly traded securities	29,372,440	11	32,620,220
	12 Investments—other securities See Part IV, line 11	2,450,462	12	2,724,422
	13 Investments—program-related See Part IV, line 11	649,095	13	0
	14 Intangible assets	5,824,664	14	5,380,018
	15 Other assets See Part IV, line 11	19,299,451	15	25,598,632
16 Total assets. Add lines 1 through 15 (must equal line 34)	319,012,236	16	314,535,199	
Liabilities	17 Accounts payable and accrued expenses	16,040,287	17	12,701,257
	18 Grants payable		18	
	19 Deferred revenue	-141,227	19	-187,727
	20 Tax-exempt bond liabilities	97,081,597	20	86,259,461
	21 Escrow or custodial account liability Complete Part IV of Schedule D	2,906,845	21	1,717,076
	22 Loans and other payables to current and former officers, directors, trustees, key employees, highest compensated employees, and disqualified persons Complete Part II of Schedule L		22	
	23 Secured mortgages and notes payable to unrelated third parties	159,522,984	23	156,161,107
	24 Unsecured notes and loans payable to unrelated third parties		24	
	25 Other liabilities (including federal income tax, payables to related third parties, and other liabilities not included on lines 17-24) Complete Part X of Schedule D	2,555,557	25	8,268,792
	26 Total liabilities. Add lines 17 through 25	277,966,043	26	264,919,966
Net Assets or Fund Balances	27 Organizations that follow SFAS 117 (ASC 958), check here <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> and complete lines 27 through 29, and lines 33 and 34. Unrestricted net assets	35,354,634	27	43,147,508
	28 Temporarily restricted net assets	2,203,503	28	2,706,764
	29 Permanently restricted net assets	3,488,056	29	3,760,961
	30 Organizations that do not follow SFAS 117 (ASC 958), check here <input type="checkbox"/> and complete lines 30 through 34. Capital stock or trust principal, or current funds		30	
	31 Paid-in or capital surplus, or land, building or equipment fund		31	
	32 Retained earnings, endowment, accumulated income, or other funds		32	
	33 Total net assets or fund balances	41,046,193	33	49,615,233
	34 Total liabilities and net assets/fund balances	319,012,236	34	314,535,199

Part XI Reconciliation of Net Assets

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part XI

1	Total revenue (must equal Part VIII, column (A), line 12)	1	165,917,204
2	Total expenses (must equal Part IX, column (A), line 25)	2	160,327,548
3	Revenue less expenses Subtract line 2 from line 1	3	5,589,656
4	Net assets or fund balances at beginning of year (must equal Part X, line 33, column (A))	4	41,046,193
5	Net unrealized gains (losses) on investments	5	3,262,060
6	Donated services and use of facilities	6	
7	Investment expenses	7	
8	Prior period adjustments	8	
9	Other changes in net assets or fund balances (explain in Schedule O)	9	-282,676
10	Net assets or fund balances at end of year Combine lines 3 through 9 (must equal Part X, line 33, column (B))	10	49,615,233

Part XII Financial Statements and Reporting

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part XII

	Yes	No
<p>1 Accounting method used to prepare the Form 990 <input type="checkbox"/> Cash <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Accrual <input type="checkbox"/> Other _____</p> <p>If the organization changed its method of accounting from a prior year or checked "Other," explain in Schedule O</p>		
<p>2a Were the organization's financial statements compiled or reviewed by an independent accountant?</p> <p>If 'Yes,' check a box below to indicate whether the financial statements for the year were compiled or reviewed on a separate basis, consolidated basis, or both</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Separate basis <input type="checkbox"/> Consolidated basis <input type="checkbox"/> Both consolidated and separate basis</p>		No
<p>b Were the organization's financial statements audited by an independent accountant?</p> <p>If 'Yes,' check a box below to indicate whether the financial statements for the year were audited on a separate basis, consolidated basis, or both</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Separate basis <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Consolidated basis <input type="checkbox"/> Both consolidated and separate basis</p>	Yes	
<p>c If "Yes," to line 2a or 2b, does the organization have a committee that assumes responsibility for oversight of the audit, review, or compilation of its financial statements and selection of an independent accountant?</p> <p>If the organization changed either its oversight process or selection process during the tax year, explain in Schedule O</p>	Yes	
<p>3a As a result of a federal award, was the organization required to undergo an audit or audits as set forth in the Single Audit Act and OMB Circular A-133?</p>		No
<p>b If "Yes," did the organization undergo the required audit or audits? If the organization did not undergo the required audit or audits, explain why in Schedule O and describe any steps taken to undergo such audits</p>		

Additional Data

Software ID:

Software Version:

EIN: 91-1982139

Name: ECUMEN

Form 990 (2017)

Form 990, Part III, Line 4a:

ECUMEN IS A MINNESOTA NONPROFIT CORPORATION ORGANIZED PRIMARILY TO OWN, OPERATE, MANAGE AND SUPPORT SENIOR LIVING AND HEALTH CARE COMMUNITIES HOUSING AND SERVICES FOR SENIORS ARE PROVIDED AT ECUMEN COMMUNITIES THROUGH A CONTINUUM OF CARE, INCLUDING VARIOUS LEVELS OF RESIDENTIAL LIVING AND SKILLED NURSING AS WELL AS OTHER COMMUNITY-BASED PROGRAMS AND SERVICES, INCLUDING HOME HEALTH CARE AND OUTPATIENT THERAPIES AS OF DECEMBER 31, 2017, ECUMEN AND ITS AFFILIATES OWNED OR LEASED 42 HEALTH CARE AND OTHER FACILITIES, INCLUDING 11 U S DEPARTMENT OF HOUSING AND URBAN DEVELOPMENT SUBSIDIZED HOUSING PROJECTS AN ADDITIONAL 20 HEALTH CARE AND OTHER FACILITIES WERE MANAGED FOR UNRELATED THIRD-PARTY OWNERS

**TY 2017 Affiliate
Listing****Name:** ECUMEN**EIN:** 91-1982139**TY 2017 Affiliate Listing**

Name	Address	EIN	Name control
ECUMEN	3530 LEXINGTON AVENUE NORTH SHOREVIEW, MN 55126	41-0711588	ECUM
ECUMEN HOME CARE INC	3530 LEXINGTON AVENUE NORTH SHOREVIEW, MN 55126	41-1586029	ECUM
MANKATO LUTHERAN HOME	3530 LEXINGTON AVENUE NORTH SHOREVIEW, MN 55126	41-1858069	MANK
SECOND CENTURY HOUSING	3530 LEXINGTON AVENUE NORTH SHOREVIEW, MN 55126	41-1852311	SECO
LAKESHORE INC	3530 LEXINGTON AVENUE NORTH SHOREVIEW, MN 55126	81-0606178	LAKE
ECUMEN PROPERTIES INC	3530 LEXINGTON AVENUE NORTH SHOREVIEW, MN 55126	41-1905567	ECUM
MAPLEWOOD SENIOR HOUSING INC	3530 LEXINGTON AVENUE NORTH SHOREVIEW, MN 55126	16-1655687	MAPL
ECUMEN FOUNDATION	3530 LEXINGTON AVENUE NORTH SHOREVIEW, MN 55126	41-1606713	ECUM
BETHANY HOME FOUNDATION OF ALEXANDRIA	3530 LEXINGTON AVENUE NORTH SHOREVIEW, MN 55126	41-1451489	BETH
EMMANUEL FOUNDATION	3530 LEXINGTON AVENUE NORTH SHOREVIEW, MN 55126	41-1460344	EMMA

SCHEDULE A
(Form 990 or 990-EZ)

Public Charity Status and Public Support

Complete if the organization is a section 501(c)(3) organization or a section 4947(a)(1) nonexempt charitable trust.
▶ Attach to Form 990 or Form 990-EZ.

▶ Information about Schedule A (Form 990 or 990-EZ) and its instructions is at www.irs.gov/form990.

2017

Open to Public Inspection

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Name of the organization
ECUMEN

Employer identification number

91-1982139

Part I Reason for Public Charity Status (All organizations must complete this part.) See instructions.

The organization is not a private foundation because it is (For lines 1 through 12, check only one box)

- 1 A church, convention of churches, or association of churches described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(i)**.
- 2 A school described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(ii)**. (Attach Schedule E (Form 990 or 990-EZ))
- 3 A hospital or a cooperative hospital service organization described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(iii)**.
- 4 A medical research organization operated in conjunction with a hospital described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(iii)**. Enter the hospital's name, city, and state _____
- 5 An organization operated for the benefit of a college or university owned or operated by a governmental unit described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(iv)**. (Complete Part II)
- 6 A federal, state, or local government or governmental unit described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(v)**.
- 7 An organization that normally receives a substantial part of its support from a governmental unit or from the general public described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(vi)**. (Complete Part II)
- 8 A community trust described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(vi)** (Complete Part II)
- 9 An agricultural research organization described in **170(b)(1)(A)(ix)** operated in conjunction with a land-grant college or university or a non-land grant college of agriculture See instructions Enter the name, city, and state of the college or university _____
- 10 An organization that normally receives (1) more than 33 1/3% of its support from contributions, membership fees, and gross receipts from activities related to its exempt functions—subject to certain exceptions, and (2) no more than 33 1/3% of its support from gross investment income and unrelated business taxable income (less section 511 tax) from businesses acquired by the organization after June 30, 1975 See **section 509(a)(2)**. (Complete Part III)
- 11 An organization organized and operated exclusively to test for public safety See **section 509(a)(4)**.
- 12 An organization organized and operated exclusively for the benefit of, to perform the functions of, or to carry out the purposes of one or more publicly supported organizations described in **section 509(a)(1)** or **section 509(a)(2)**. See **section 509(a)(3)**. Check the box in lines 12a through 12d that describes the type of supporting organization and complete lines 12e, 12f, and 12g
 - a **Type I.** A supporting organization operated, supervised, or controlled by its supported organization(s), typically by giving the supported organization(s) the power to regularly appoint or elect a majority of the directors or trustees of the supporting organization **You must complete Part IV, Sections A and B.**
 - b **Type II.** A supporting organization supervised or controlled in connection with its supported organization(s), by having control or management of the supporting organization vested in the same persons that control or manage the supported organization(s) **You must complete Part IV, Sections A and C.**
 - c **Type III functionally integrated.** A supporting organization operated in connection with, and functionally integrated with, its supported organization(s) (see instructions) **You must complete Part IV, Sections A, D, and E.**
 - d **Type III non-functionally integrated.** A supporting organization operated in connection with its supported organization(s) that is not functionally integrated The organization generally must satisfy a distribution requirement and an attentiveness requirement (see instructions) **You must complete Part IV, Sections A and D, and Part V.**
 - e Check this box if the organization received a written determination from the IRS that it is a Type I, Type II, Type III functionally integrated, or Type III non-functionally integrated supporting organization
 - f Enter the number of supported organizations _____

g Provide the following information about the supported organization(s)

(i) Name of supported organization	(ii) EIN	(iii) Type of organization (described on lines 1- 10 above (see instructions))	(iv) Is the organization listed in your governing document?		(v) Amount of monetary support (see instructions)	(vi) Amount of other support (see instructions)
			Yes	No		
Total						

Part II Support Schedule for Organizations Described in Sections 170(b)(1)(A)(iv), 170(b)(1)(A)(vi), and 170(b)(1)(A)(ix)

(Complete only if you checked the box on line 5, 7, 8, or 9 of Part I or if the organization failed to qualify under Part III. If the organization fails to qualify under the tests listed below, please complete Part III.)

Section A. Public Support

Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in) ▶		(a) 2013	(b) 2014	(c) 2015	(d) 2016	(e) 2017	(f) Total
1	Gifts, grants, contributions, and membership fees received (Do not include any "unusual grant")						
2	Tax revenues levied for the organization's benefit and either paid to or expended on its behalf						
3	The value of services or facilities furnished by a governmental unit to the organization without charge						
4	Total. Add lines 1 through 3						
5	The portion of total contributions by each person (other than a governmental unit or publicly supported organization) included on line 1 that exceeds 2% of the amount shown on line 11, column (f)						
6	Public support. Subtract line 5 from line 4						

Section B. Total Support

Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in) ▶		(a) 2013	(b) 2014	(c) 2015	(d) 2016	(e) 2017	(f) Total
7	Amounts from line 4						
8	Gross income from interest, dividends, payments received on securities loans, rents, royalties and income from similar sources						
9	Net income from unrelated business activities, whether or not the business is regularly carried on						
10	Other income Do not include gain or loss from the sale of capital assets (Explain in Part VI)						
11	Total support. Add lines 7 through 10						
12	Gross receipts from related activities, etc (see instructions)					12	

13 First five years. If the Form 990 is for the organization's first, second, third, fourth, or fifth tax year as a section 501(c)(3) organization, check this box and **stop here**

Section C. Computation of Public Support Percentage

14	Public support percentage for 2017 (line 6, column (f) divided by line 11, column (f))	14	
15	Public support percentage for 2016 Schedule A, Part II, line 14	15	

- 16a 33 1/3% support test—2017.** If the organization did not check the box on line 13, and line 14 is 33 1/3% or more, check this box and **stop here.** The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization ▶
- b 33 1/3% support test—2016.** If the organization did not check a box on line 13 or 16a, and line 15 is 33 1/3% or more, check this box and **stop here.** The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization ▶
- 17a 10%-facts-and-circumstances test—2017.** If the organization did not check a box on line 13, 16a, or 16b, and line 14 is 10% or more, and if the organization meets the "facts-and-circumstances" test, check this box and **stop here.** Explain in Part VI how the organization meets the "facts-and-circumstances" test The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization ▶
- b 10%-facts-and-circumstances test—2016.** If the organization did not check a box on line 13, 16a, 16b, or 17a, and line 15 is 10% or more, and if the organization meets the "facts-and-circumstances" test, check this box and **stop here.** Explain in Part VI how the organization meets the "facts-and-circumstances" test The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization ▶
- 18 Private foundation.** If the organization did not check a box on line 13, 16a, 16b, 17a, or 17b, check this box and see instructions ▶

Part III Support Schedule for Organizations Described in Section 509(a)(2)

(Complete only if you checked the box on line 10 of Part I or if the organization failed to qualify under Part II. If the organization fails to qualify under the tests listed below, please complete Part II.)

Section A. Public Support

Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in) ▶	(a) 2013	(b) 2014	(c) 2015	(d) 2016	(e) 2017	(f) Total
1 Gifts, grants, contributions, and membership fees received (Do not include any "unusual grants.")	5,659,867	3,935,527	3,605,371	3,075,114	2,231,219	18,507,098
2 Gross receipts from admissions, merchandise sold or services performed, or facilities furnished in any activity that is related to the organization's tax-exempt purpose	138,900,293	138,286,180	143,553,103	153,698,817	153,640,281	728,078,674
3 Gross receipts from activities that are not an unrelated trade or business under section 513						
4 Tax revenues levied for the organization's benefit and either paid to or expended on its behalf						
5 The value of services or facilities furnished by a governmental unit to the organization without charge						
6 Total. Add lines 1 through 5	144,560,160	142,221,707	147,158,474	156,773,931	155,871,500	746,585,772
7a Amounts included on lines 1, 2, and 3 received from disqualified persons			131,190	111,011	11,850	254,051
b Amounts included on lines 2 and 3 received from other than disqualified persons that exceed the greater of \$5,000 or 1% of the amount on line 13 for the year						0
c Add lines 7a and 7b			131,190	111,011	11,850	254,051
8 Public support. (Subtract line 7c from line 6)						746,331,721

Section B. Total Support

Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in) ▶	(a) 2013	(b) 2014	(c) 2015	(d) 2016	(e) 2017	(f) Total
9 Amounts from line 6	144,560,160	142,221,707	147,158,474	156,773,931	155,871,500	746,585,772
10a Gross income from interest, dividends, payments received on securities loans, rents, royalties and income from similar sources	728,737	715,674	845,436	906,752	961,295	4,157,894
b Unrelated business taxable income (less section 511 taxes) from businesses acquired after June 30, 1975						
c Add lines 10a and 10b	728,737	715,674	845,436	906,752	961,295	4,157,894
11 Net income from unrelated business activities not included in line 10b, whether or not the business is regularly carried on						
12 Other income Do not include gain or loss from the sale of capital assets (Explain in Part VI)	1,172,940	1,290,627	1,522,610	636,870	107,301	4,730,348
13 Total support. (Add lines 9, 10c, 11, and 12)	146,461,837	144,228,008	149,526,520	158,317,553	156,940,096	755,474,014
14 First five years. If the Form 990 is for the organization's first, second, third, fourth, or fifth tax year as a section 501(c)(3) organization, check this box and stop here ▶ <input type="checkbox"/>						

Section C. Computation of Public Support Percentage

15 Public support percentage for 2017 (line 8, column (f) divided by line 13, column (f))	15	98 790 %
16 Public support percentage from 2016 Schedule A, Part III, line 15	16	98 640 %

Section D. Computation of Investment Income Percentage

17 Investment income percentage for 2017 (line 10c, column (f) divided by line 13, column (f))	17	0 550 %
18 Investment income percentage from 2016 Schedule A, Part III, line 17	18	0 570 %
19a 33 1/3% support tests—2017. If the organization did not check the box on line 14, and line 15 is more than 33 1/3%, and line 17 is not more than 33 1/3%, check this box and stop here. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization ▶ <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		
b 33 1/3% support tests—2016. If the organization did not check a box on line 14 or line 19a, and line 16 is more than 33 1/3% and line 18 is not more than 33 1/3%, check this box and stop here. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization ▶ <input type="checkbox"/>		
20 Private foundation. If the organization did not check a box on line 14, 19a, or 19b, check this box and see instructions ▶ <input type="checkbox"/>		

Part IV Supporting Organizations

(Complete only if you checked a box on line 12 of Part I. If you checked 12a of Part I, complete Sections A and B. If you checked 12b of Part I, complete Sections A and C. If you checked 12c of Part I, complete Sections A, D, and E. If you checked 12d of Part I, complete Sections A and D, and complete Part V.)

Section A. All Supporting Organizations

		Yes	No
1	Are all of the organization's supported organizations listed by name in the organization's governing documents? If "No," describe in Part VI how the supported organizations are designated. If designated by class or purpose, describe the designation. If historic and continuing relationship, explain.		
	1		
2	Did the organization have any supported organization that does not have an IRS determination of status under section 509(a)(1) or (2)? If "Yes," explain in Part VI how the organization determined that the supported organization was described in section 509(a)(1) or (2).		
	2		
3a	Did the organization have a supported organization described in section 501(c)(4), (5), or (6)? If "Yes," answer (b) and (c) below.		
	3a		
b	Did the organization confirm that each supported organization qualified under section 501(c)(4), (5), or (6) and satisfied the public support tests under section 509(a)(2)? If "Yes," describe in Part VI when and how the organization made the determination.		
	3b		
c	Did the organization ensure that all support to such organizations was used exclusively for section 170(c)(2)(B) purposes? If "Yes," explain in Part VI what controls the organization put in place to ensure such use.		
	3c		
4a	Was any supported organization not organized in the United States ("foreign supported organization")? If "Yes" and if you checked 12a or 12b in Part I, answer (b) and (c) below.		
	4a		
b	Did the organization have ultimate control and discretion in deciding whether to make grants to the foreign supported organization? If "Yes," describe in Part VI how the organization had such control and discretion despite being controlled or supervised by or in connection with its supported organizations.		
	4b		
c	Did the organization support any foreign supported organization that does not have an IRS determination under sections 501(c)(3) and 509(a)(1) or (2)? If "Yes," explain in Part VI what controls the organization used to ensure that all support to the foreign supported organization was used exclusively for section 170(c)(2)(B) purposes.		
	4c		
5a	Did the organization add, substitute, or remove any supported organizations during the tax year? If "Yes," answer (b) and (c) below (if applicable). Also, provide detail in Part VI , including (i) the names and EIN numbers of the supported organizations added, substituted, or removed, (ii) the reasons for each such action, (iii) the authority under the organization's organizing document authorizing such action, and (iv) how the action was accomplished (such as by amendment to the organizing document).		
	5a		
b	Type I or Type II only. Was any added or substituted supported organization part of a class already designated in the organization's organizing document?		
	5b		
c	Substitutions only. Was the substitution the result of an event beyond the organization's control?		
	5c		
6	Did the organization provide support (whether in the form of grants or the provision of services or facilities) to anyone other than (i) its supported organizations, (ii) individuals that are part of the charitable class benefited by one or more of its supported organizations, or (iii) other supporting organizations that also support or benefit one or more of the filing organization's supported organizations? If "Yes," provide detail in Part VI .		
	6		
7	Did the organization provide a grant, loan, compensation, or other similar payment to a substantial contributor (defined in section 4958(c)(3)(C)), a family member of a substantial contributor, or a 35% controlled entity with regard to a substantial contributor? If "Yes," complete Part I of Schedule L (Form 990 or 990-EZ).		
	7		
8	Did the organization make a loan to a disqualified person (as defined in section 4958) not described in line 7? If "Yes," complete Part I of Schedule L (Form 990 or 990-EZ).		
	8		
9a	Was the organization controlled directly or indirectly at any time during the tax year by one or more disqualified persons as defined in section 4946 (other than foundation managers and organizations described in section 509(a)(1) or (2))? If "Yes," provide detail in Part VI .		
	9a		
b	Did one or more disqualified persons (as defined in line 9a) hold a controlling interest in any entity in which the supporting organization had an interest? If "Yes," provide detail in Part VI .		
	9b		
c	Did a disqualified person (as defined in line 9a) have an ownership interest in, or derive any personal benefit from, assets in which the supporting organization also had an interest? If "Yes," provide detail in Part VI .		
	9c		
10a	Was the organization subject to the excess business holdings rules of section 4943 because of section 4943(f) (regarding certain Type II supporting organizations, and all Type III non-functionally integrated supporting organizations)? If "Yes," answer line 10b below.		
	10a		
b	Did the organization have any excess business holdings in the tax year? (Use Schedule C, Form 4720, to determine whether the organization had excess business holdings.)		
	10b		

Part IV Supporting Organizations (continued)

		Yes	No
11	Has the organization accepted a gift or contribution from any of the following persons?		
a	A person who directly or indirectly controls, either alone or together with persons described in (b) and (c) below, the governing body of a supported organization?		
b	A family member of a person described in (a) above?		
c	A 35% controlled entity of a person described in (a) or (b) above? <i>If "Yes" to a, b, or c, provide detail in Part VI</i>		

Section B. Type I Supporting Organizations

		Yes	No
1	Did the directors, trustees, or membership of one or more supported organizations have the power to regularly appoint or elect at least a majority of the organization's directors or trustees at all times during the tax year? <i>If "No," describe in Part VI how the supported organization(s) effectively operated, supervised, or controlled the organization's activities. If the organization had more than one supported organization, describe how the powers to appoint and/or remove directors or trustees were allocated among the supported organizations and what conditions or restrictions, if any, applied to such powers during the tax year.</i>		
2	Did the organization operate for the benefit of any supported organization other than the supported organization(s) that operated, supervised, or controlled the supporting organization? <i>If "Yes," explain in Part VI how providing such benefit carried out the purposes of the supported organization(s) that operated, supervised or controlled the supporting organization.</i>		

Section C. Type II Supporting Organizations

		Yes	No
1	Were a majority of the organization's directors or trustees during the tax year also a majority of the directors or trustees of each of the organization's supported organization(s)? <i>If "No," describe in Part VI how control or management of the supporting organization was vested in the same persons that controlled or managed the supported organization(s).</i>		

Section D. All Type III Supporting Organizations

		Yes	No
1	Did the organization provide to each of its supported organizations, by the last day of the fifth month of the organization's tax year, (i) a written notice describing the type and amount of support provided during the prior tax year, (ii) a copy of the Form 990 that was most recently filed as of the date of notification, and (iii) copies of the organization's governing documents in effect on the date of notification, to the extent not previously provided?		
2	Were any of the organization's officers, directors, or trustees either (i) appointed or elected by the supported organization (s) or (ii) serving on the governing body of a supported organization? <i>If "No," explain in Part VI how the organization maintained a close and continuous working relationship with the supported organization(s).</i>		
3	By reason of the relationship described in (2), did the organization's supported organizations have a significant voice in the organization's investment policies and in directing the use of the organization's income or assets at all times during the tax year? <i>If "Yes," describe in Part VI the role the organization's supported organizations played in this regard.</i>		

Section E. Type III Functionally-Integrated Supporting Organizations

1	Check the box next to the method that the organization used to satisfy the Integral Part Test during the year (see instructions)		
a	<input type="checkbox"/> The organization satisfied the Activities Test. Complete line 2 below.		
b	<input type="checkbox"/> The organization is the parent of each of its supported organizations. Complete line 3 below.		
c	<input type="checkbox"/> The organization supported a governmental entity. Describe in Part VI how you supported a government entity (see instructions).		
2	Activities Test Answer (a) and (b) below.		
a	Did substantially all of the organization's activities during the tax year directly further the exempt purposes of the supported organization(s) to which the organization was responsive? <i>If "Yes," then in Part VI identify those supported organizations and explain how these activities directly furthered their exempt purposes, how the organization was responsive to those supported organizations, and how the organization determined that these activities constituted substantially all of its activities.</i>		
b	Did the activities described in (a) constitute activities that, but for the organization's involvement, one or more of the organization's supported organization(s) would have been engaged in? <i>If "Yes," explain in Part VI the reasons for the organization's position that its supported organization(s) would have engaged in these activities but for the organization's involvement.</i>		
3	Parent of Supported Organizations Answer (a) and (b) below.		
a	Did the organization have the power to regularly appoint or elect a majority of the officers, directors, or trustees of each of the supported organizations? <i>Provide details in Part VI.</i>		
b	Did the organization exercise a substantial degree of direction over the policies, programs and activities of each of its supported organizations? <i>If "Yes," describe in Part VI the role played by the organization in this regard.</i>		

Part V Type III Non-Functionally Integrated 509(a)(3) Supporting Organizations

- 1** Check here if the organization satisfied the Integral Part Test as a qualifying trust on Nov. 20, 1970 (explain in Part VI). **See instructions.** All other Type III non-functionally integrated supporting organizations must complete Sections A through E.

Section A - Adjusted Net Income		(A) Prior Year	(B) Current Year (optional)
1	Net short-term capital gain	1	
2	Recoveries of prior-year distributions	2	
3	Other gross income (see instructions)	3	
4	Add lines 1 through 3	4	
5	Depreciation and depletion	5	
6	Portion of operating expenses paid or incurred for production or collection of gross income or for management, conservation, or maintenance of property held for production of income (see instructions)	6	
7	Other expenses (see instructions)	7	
8	Adjusted Net Income (subtract lines 5, 6 and 7 from line 4)	8	
Section B - Minimum Asset Amount		(A) Prior Year	(B) Current Year (optional)
1	Aggregate fair market value of all non-exempt-use assets (see instructions for short tax year or assets held for part of year)	1	
a	Average monthly value of securities	1a	
b	Average monthly cash balances	1b	
c	Fair market value of other non-exempt-use assets	1c	
d	Total (add lines 1a, 1b, and 1c)	1d	
e	Discount claimed for blockage or other factors (explain in detail in Part VI)		
2	Acquisition indebtedness applicable to non-exempt use assets	2	
3	Subtract line 2 from line 1d	3	
4	Cash deemed held for exempt use. Enter 1-1/2% of line 3 (for greater amount, see instructions)	4	
5	Net value of non-exempt-use assets (subtract line 4 from line 3)	5	
6	Multiply line 5 by .035	6	
7	Recoveries of prior-year distributions	7	
8	Minimum Asset Amount (add line 7 to line 6)	8	
Section C - Distributable Amount			Current Year
1	Adjusted net income for prior year (from Section A, line 8, Column A)	1	
2	Enter 85% of line 1	2	
3	Minimum asset amount for prior year (from Section B, line 8, Column A)	3	
4	Enter greater of line 2 or line 3	4	
5	Income tax imposed in prior year	5	
6	Distributable Amount. Subtract line 5 from line 4, unless subject to emergency temporary reduction (see instructions)	6	
7	<input type="checkbox"/> Check here if the current year is the organization's first as a non-functionally-integrated Type III supporting organization (see instructions)		

Part V Type III Non-Functionally Integrated 509(a)(3) Supporting Organizations (continued)

Section D - Distributions	Current Year
1 Amounts paid to supported organizations to accomplish exempt purposes	
2 Amounts paid to perform activity that directly furthers exempt purposes of supported organizations, in excess of income from activity	
3 Administrative expenses paid to accomplish exempt purposes of supported organizations	
4 Amounts paid to acquire exempt-use assets	
5 Qualified set-aside amounts (prior IRS approval required)	
6 Other distributions (describe in Part VI) See instructions	
7 Total annual distributions. Add lines 1 through 6	
8 Distributions to attentive supported organizations to which the organization is responsive (provide details in Part VI) See instructions	
9 Distributable amount for 2017 from Section C, line 6	
10 Line 8 amount divided by Line 9 amount	

Section E - Distribution Allocations (see instructions)	(i) Excess Distributions	(ii) Underdistributions Pre-2017	(iii) Distributable Amount for 2017
1 Distributable amount for 2017 from Section C, line 6			
2 Underdistributions, if any, for years prior to 2017 (reasonable cause required-- explain in Part VI) See instructions			
3 Excess distributions carryover, if any, to 2017			
a			
b From 2013.			
c From 2014.			
d From 2015.			
e From 2016.			
f Total of lines 3a through e			
g Applied to underdistributions of prior years			
h Applied to 2017 distributable amount			
i Carryover from 2012 not applied (see instructions)			
j Remainder Subtract lines 3g, 3h, and 3i from 3f			
4 Distributions for 2017 from Section D, line 7			
\$			
a Applied to underdistributions of prior years			
b Applied to 2017 distributable amount			
c Remainder Subtract lines 4a and 4b from 4			
5 Remaining underdistributions for years prior to 2017, if any Subtract lines 3g and 4a from line 2 If the amount is greater than zero, explain in Part VI See instructions			
6 Remaining underdistributions for 2017 Subtract lines 3h and 4b from line 1 If the amount is greater than zero, explain in Part VI See instructions			
7 Excess distributions carryover to 2018. Add lines 3j and 4c			
8 Breakdown of line 7			
a Excess from 2013.			
b Excess from 2014.			
c Excess from 2015.			
d Excess from 2016.			
e Excess from 2017.			

Part VI Supplemental Information. Provide the explanations required by Part II, line 10, Part II, line 17a or 17b, Part III, line 12, Part IV, Section A, lines 1, 2, 3b, 3c, 4b, 4c, 5a, 6, 9a, 9b, 9c, 11a, 11b, and 11c, Part IV, Section B, lines 1 and 2, Part IV, Section C, line 1, Part IV, Section D, lines 2 and 3, Part IV, Section E, lines 1c, 2a, 2b, 3a and 3b, Part V, line 1, Part V, Section B, line 1e, Part V Section D, lines 5, 6, and 8, and Part V, Section E, lines 2, 5, and 6. Also complete this part for any additional information. (See instructions)

Facts And Circumstances Test

990 Schedule A, Supplemental Information

Return Reference	Explanation
SCHEDULE A, PART III, LINE 12, EXPLANATION OF OTHER INCOME	SPECIAL EVENT REVENUES FACILITY USE FEES MISCELLANEOUS INCOME CAFE/CATERING REVENUES SALES OF INVENTORY TENANT FEES LAUNDRY REVENUE MAINTENANCE/REPAIRS INCOME HOUSEKEEPING BEAUTY S HOP DEBT REFINANCING LOSS

SCHEDULE C
(Form 990 or 990-EZ)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Political Campaign and Lobbying Activities
For Organizations Exempt From Income Tax Under section 501(c) and section 527

▶Complete if the organization is described below. ▶Attach to Form 990 or Form 990-EZ.
▶Information about Schedule C (Form 990 or 990-EZ) and its instructions is at www.irs.gov/form990.

OMB No 1545-0047

2017

Open to Public Inspection

If the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, Line 3, or Form 990-EZ, Part V, line 46 (Political Campaign Activities), then
 ● Section 501(c)(3) organizations Complete Parts I-A and B Do not complete Part I-C
 ● Section 501(c) (other than section 501(c)(3)) organizations Complete Parts I-A and C below Do not complete Part I-B
 ● Section 527 organizations Complete Part I-A only
If the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, Line 4, or Form 990-EZ, Part VI, line 47 (Lobbying Activities), then
 ● Section 501(c)(3) organizations that have filed Form 5768 (election under section 501(h)) Complete Part II-A Do not complete Part II-B
 ● Section 501(c)(3) organizations that have NOT filed Form 5768 (election under section 501(h)) Complete Part II-B Do not complete Part II-A
If the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, Line 5 (Proxy Tax) (see separate instructions) or Form 990-EZ, Part V, line 35c (Proxy Tax) (see separate instructions), then
 ● Section 501(c)(4), (5), or (6) organizations Complete Part III

Name of the organization ECUMEN	Employer identification number 91-1982139
------------------------------------	--

Part I-A Complete if the organization is exempt under section 501(c) or is a section 527 organization.

- 1 Provide a description of the organization's direct and indirect political campaign activities in Part IV (see instructions for definition of "political campaign activities")
- 2 Political campaign activity expenditures (see instructions) ▶ \$ _____
- 3 Volunteer hours for political campaign activities (see instructions) _____

Part I-B Complete if the organization is exempt under section 501(c)(3).

- 1 Enter the amount of any excise tax incurred by the organization under section 4955 ▶ \$ _____
- 2 Enter the amount of any excise tax incurred by organization managers under section 4955 ▶ \$ _____
- 3 If the organization incurred a section 4955 tax, did it file Form 4720 for this year? Yes No
- 4a Was a correction made? Yes No
- b If "Yes," describe in Part IV

Part I-C Complete if the organization is exempt under section 501(c), except section 501(c)(3).

- 1 Enter the amount directly expended by the filing organization for section 527 exempt function activities ▶ \$ _____
- 2 Enter the amount of the filing organization's funds contributed to other organizations for section 527 exempt function activities ▶ \$ _____
- 3 Total exempt function expenditures Add lines 1 and 2 Enter here and on Form 1120-POL, line 17b ▶ \$ _____
- 4 Did the filing organization file **Form 1120-POL** for this year? Yes No
- 5 Enter the names, addresses and employer identification number (EIN) of all section 527 political organizations to which the filing organization made payments For each organization listed, enter the amount paid from the filing organization's funds Also enter the amount of political contributions received that were promptly and directly delivered to a separate political organization, such as a separate segregated fund or a political action committee (PAC) If additional space is needed, provide information in Part IV

(a) Name	(b) Address	(c) EIN	(d) Amount paid from filing organization's funds If none, enter -0-	(e) Amount of political contributions received and promptly and directly delivered to a separate political organization If none, enter -0-
1				
2				
3				
4				
5				
6				

Part II-A Complete if the organization is exempt under section 501(c)(3) and filed Form 5768 (election under section 501(h)).

- A** Check if the filing organization belongs to an affiliated group (and list in Part IV each affiliated group member's name, address, EIN, expenses, and share of excess lobbying expenditures)
- B** Check if the filing organization checked box A and "limited control" provisions apply

Limits on Lobbying Expenditures
(The term "expenditures" means amounts paid or incurred.)

	(a) Filing organization's totals	(b) Affiliated group totals
--	----------------------------------	-----------------------------

- 1a** Total lobbying expenditures to influence public opinion (grass roots lobbying)
- b** Total lobbying expenditures to influence a legislative body (direct lobbying)
- c** Total lobbying expenditures (add lines 1a and 1b)
- d** Other exempt purpose expenditures
- e** Total exempt purpose expenditures (add lines 1c and 1d)
- f** Lobbying nontaxable amount Enter the amount from the following table in both columns

If the amount on line 1e, column (a) or (b) is:	The lobbying nontaxable amount is:
Not over \$500,000	20% of the amount on line 1e
Over \$500,000 but not over \$1,000,000	\$100,000 plus 15% of the excess over \$500,000
Over \$1,000,000 but not over \$1,500,000	\$175,000 plus 10% of the excess over \$1,000,000
Over \$1,500,000 but not over \$17,000,000	\$225,000 plus 5% of the excess over \$1,500,000
Over \$17,000,000	\$1,000,000

- g** Grassroots nontaxable amount (enter 25% of line 1f)
- h** Subtract line 1g from line 1a If zero or less, enter -0-
- i** Subtract line 1f from line 1c If zero or less, enter -0-
- j** If there is an amount other than zero on either line 1h or line 1i, did the organization file Form 4720 reporting section 4911 tax for this year?

Yes No

4-Year Averaging Period Under section 501(h)

(Some organizations that made a section 501(h) election do not have to complete all of the five columns below. See the separate instructions for lines 2a through 2f.)

Lobbying Expenditures During 4-Year Averaging Period

Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in)	(a) 2014	(b) 2015	(c) 2016	(d) 2017	(e) Total
2a Lobbying nontaxable amount					
b Lobbying ceiling amount (150% of line 2a, column(e))					
c Total lobbying expenditures					
d Grassroots nontaxable amount					
e Grassroots ceiling amount (150% of line 2d, column (e))					
f Grassroots lobbying expenditures					

Part II-B Complete if the organization is exempt under section 501(c)(3) and has NOT filed Form 5768 (election under section 501(h)).

For each "Yes" response on lines 1a through 1i below, provide in Part IV a detailed description of the lobbying activity

	(a)		(b)
	Yes	No	Amount
1 During the year, did the filing organization attempt to influence foreign, national, state or local legislation, including any attempt to influence public opinion on a legislative matter or referendum, through the use of			
a Volunteers?		No	
b Paid staff or management (include compensation in expenses reported on lines 1c through 1i)?		No	
c Media advertisements?		No	
d Mailings to members, legislators, or the public?		No	
e Publications, or published or broadcast statements?		No	
f Grants to other organizations for lobbying purposes?		No	
g Direct contact with legislators, their staffs, government officials, or a legislative body?		No	
h Rallies, demonstrations, seminars, conventions, speeches, lectures, or any similar means?		No	
i Other activities?	Yes		0
j Total. Add lines 1c through 1i			0
2a Did the activities in line 1 cause the organization to be not described in section 501(c)(3)?		No	
b If "Yes," enter the amount of any tax incurred under section 4912			
c If "Yes," enter the amount of any tax incurred by organization managers under section 4912			
d If the filing organization incurred a section 4912 tax, did it file Form 4720 for this year?			

Part III-A Complete if the organization is exempt under section 501(c)(4), section 501(c)(5), or section 501(c)(6).

	Yes	No
1 Were substantially all (90% or more) dues received nondeductible by members?	1	
2 Did the organization make only in-house lobbying expenditures of \$2,000 or less?	2	
3 Did the organization agree to carry over lobbying and political expenditures from the prior year?	3	

Part III-B Complete if the organization is exempt under section 501(c)(4), section 501(c)(5), or section 501(c)(6) and if either (a) BOTH Part III-A, lines 1 and 2, are answered "No" OR (b) Part III-A, line 3, is answered "Yes."

1 Dues, assessments and similar amounts from members	1	
2 Section 162(e) nondeductible lobbying and political expenditures (do not include amounts of political expenses for which the section 527(f) tax was paid).		
a Current year	2a	
b Carryover from last year	2b	
c Total	2c	
3 Aggregate amount reported in section 6033(e)(1)(A) notices of nondeductible section 162(e) dues	3	
4 If notices were sent and the amount on line 2c exceeds the amount on line 3, what portion of the excess does the organization agree to carryover to the reasonable estimate of nondeductible lobbying and political expenditure next year?	4	
5 Taxable amount of lobbying and political expenditures (see instructions)	5	

Part IV Supplemental Information

Provide the descriptions required for Part I-A, line 1, Part I-B, line 4, Part I-C, line 5, Part II-A (affiliated group list), Part II-A, lines 1 and 2 (see instructions), and Part II-B, line 1. Also, complete this part for any additional information.

Return Reference	Explanation
PART II-B, LINE 1, LOBBYING ACTIVITIES	ECUMEN PAID \$155,783 FOR MEMBERSHIP DUES TO AGING SERVICES OF MINNESOTA AND LEADINGAGE THESE AGENCIES ARE INVOLVED IN AGING SERVICES ISSUES RELATED TO LONG TERM CARE, SENIOR HOUSING AND SUPPORTIVE SERVICES THROUGH GRASSROOTS ADVOCACY AND EDUCATION THESE ASSOCIATIONS DO CONDUCT LOBBYING ACTIVITIES ON BEHALF OF THEIR MEMBERS THE DUES AMOUNTS SHOWN ARE THE TOTAL DUES PAID TO THE RESPECTIVE ASSOCIATIONS, BUT THE PERCENTAGE OF THE DUES ATTRIBUTABLE TO LOBBYING ACTIVITIES HAS NOT BE PROVIDED TO ECUMEN

SCHEDULE D
(Form 990)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Supplemental Financial Statements
▶ Complete if the organization answered "Yes," on Form 990, Part IV, line 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11a, 11b, 11c, 11d, 11e, 11f, 12a, or 12b.
▶ Attach to Form 990.
Information about Schedule D (Form 990) and its instructions is at www.irs.gov/form990.

OMB No 1545-0047
2017
Open to Public Inspection

Name of the organization
ECUMEN

Employer identification number
91-1982139

Part I Organizations Maintaining Donor Advised Funds or Other Similar Funds or Accounts.
Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 6.

	(a) Donor advised funds	(b) Funds and other accounts
1 Total number at end of year		
2 Aggregate value of contributions to (during year)		
3 Aggregate value of grants from (during year)		
4 Aggregate value at end of year		

5 Did the organization inform all donors and donor advisors in writing that the assets held in donor advised funds are the organization's property, subject to the organization's exclusive legal control? Yes No

6 Did the organization inform all grantees, donors, and donor advisors in writing that grant funds can be used only for charitable purposes and not for the benefit of the donor or donor advisor, or for any other purpose conferring impermissible private benefit? Yes No

Part II Conservation Easements. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 7.

1 Purpose(s) of conservation easements held by the organization (check all that apply)

Preservation of land for public use (e g , recreation or education) Preservation of an historically important land area

Protection of natural habitat Preservation of a certified historic structure

Preservation of open space

2 Complete lines 2a through 2d if the organization held a qualified conservation contribution in the form of a conservation easement on the last day of the tax year

	Held at the End of the Year	
a Total number of conservation easements	2a	
b Total acreage restricted by conservation easements	2b	
c Number of conservation easements on a certified historic structure included in (a)	2c	
d Number of conservation easements included in (c) acquired after 8/17/06, and not on a historic structure listed in the National Register	2d	

3 Number of conservation easements modified, transferred, released, extinguished, or terminated by the organization during the tax year ▶ _____

4 Number of states where property subject to conservation easement is located ▶ _____

5 Does the organization have a written policy regarding the periodic monitoring, inspection, handling of violations, and enforcement of the conservation easements it holds? Yes No

6 Staff and volunteer hours devoted to monitoring, inspecting, handling of violations, and enforcing conservation easements during the year ▶ _____

7 Amount of expenses incurred in monitoring, inspecting, handling of violations, and enforcing conservation easements during the year ▶ \$ _____

8 Does each conservation easement reported on line 2(d) above satisfy the requirements of section 170(h)(4)(B)(i) and section 170(h)(4)(B)(ii)? Yes No

9 In Part XIII, describe how the organization reports conservation easements in its revenue and expense statement, and balance sheet, and include, if applicable, the text of the footnote to the organization's financial statements that describes the organization's accounting for conservation easements

Part III Organizations Maintaining Collections of Art, Historical Treasures, or Other Similar Assets.
Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 8.

1a If the organization elected, as permitted under SFAS 116 (ASC 958), not to report in its revenue statement and balance sheet works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets held for public exhibition, education, or research in furtherance of public service, provide, in Part XIII, the text of the footnote to its financial statements that describes these items

b If the organization elected, as permitted under SFAS 116 (ASC 958), to report in its revenue statement and balance sheet works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets held for public exhibition, education, or research in furtherance of public service, provide the following amounts relating to these items

(i) Revenue included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 1 ▶ \$ _____

(ii) Assets included in Form 990, Part X ▶ \$ _____

2 If the organization received or held works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets for financial gain, provide the following amounts required to be reported under SFAS 116 (ASC 958) relating to these items

a Revenue included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 1 ▶ \$ _____

b Assets included in Form 990, Part X ▶ \$ _____

Part III Organizations Maintaining Collections of Art, Historical Treasures, or Other Similar Assets (continued)

- 3** Using the organization's acquisition, accession, and other records, check any of the following that are a significant use of its collection items (check all that apply)
- a** Public exhibition
 - b** Scholarly research
 - c** Preservation for future generations
 - d** Loan or exchange programs
 - e** Other
- 4** Provide a description of the organization's collections and explain how they further the organization's exempt purpose in Part XIII
- 5** During the year, did the organization solicit or receive donations of art, historical treasures or other similar assets to be sold to raise funds rather than to be maintained as part of the organization's collection? Yes No

Part IV Escrow and Custodial Arrangements.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 9, or reported an amount on Form 990, Part X, line 21.

- 1a** Is the organization an agent, trustee, custodian or other intermediary for contributions or other assets not included on Form 990, Part X? Yes No
- b** If "Yes," explain the arrangement in Part XIII and complete the following table
- | | Amount |
|--|--------|
| c Beginning balance | |
| d Additions during the year | |
| e Distributions during the year | |
| f Ending balance | |
- 2a** Did the organization include an amount on Form 990, Part X, line 21, for escrow or custodial account liability? Yes No
- b** If "Yes," explain the arrangement in Part XIII Check here if the explanation has been provided in Part XIII

Part V Endowment Funds. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 10.

	(a) Current year	(b) Prior year	(c) Two years back	(d) Three years back	(e) Four years back
1a Beginning of year balance	5,691,560	5,568,271	5,517,731	7,463,660	4,034,189
b Contributions	1,355,320	1,857,857	1,333,259	1,578,164	3,441,957
c Net investment earnings, gains, and losses	273,960	27,715	-305,205	-52,676	206,028
d Grants or scholarships					
e Other expenditures for facilities and programs	853,115	1,762,283	977,515	3,471,417	218,514
f Administrative expenses					
g End of year balance	6,467,725	5,691,560	5,568,271	5,517,731	7,463,660

- 2** Provide the estimated percentage of the current year end balance (line 1g, column (a)) held as
- a** Board designated or quasi-endowment 0 %
 - b** Permanent endowment 58 000 %
 - c** Temporarily restricted endowment 42 000 %
- The percentages on lines 2a, 2b, and 2c should equal 100%
- 3a** Are there endowment funds not in the possession of the organization that are held and administered for the organization by
- | | Yes | No |
|--|-----|----|
| (i) unrelated organizations | Yes | |
| (ii) related organizations | | No |
| b If "Yes" on 3a(ii), are the related organizations listed as required on Schedule R? | | |
- 4** Describe in Part XIII the intended uses of the organization's endowment funds

Part VI Land, Buildings, and Equipment.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 11a. See Form 990, Part X, line 10.

Description of property	(a) Cost or other basis (investment)	(b) Cost or other basis (other)	(c) Accumulated depreciation	(d) Book value
1a Land		15,331,527		15,331,527
b Buildings		271,833,137	87,383,470	184,449,667
c Leasehold improvements				
d Equipment		25,777,738	18,634,825	7,142,913
e Other		651,945		651,945
Total. Add lines 1a through 1e (Column (d) must equal Form 990, Part X, column (B), line 10(c))				207,576,052

Part VII Investments—Other Securities. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 11b. See Form 990, Part X, line 12.

(a) Description of security or category (including name of security)	(b) Book value	(c) Method of valuation Cost or end-of-year market value
(1) Financial derivatives		
(2) Closely-held equity interests		
(3) Other _____		
(A)		
(B)		
(C)		
(D)		
(E)		
(F)		
(G)		
(H)		
Total. (Column (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, col (B) line 12)		

Part VIII Investments—Program Related. Complete if the organization answered 'Yes' on Form 990, Part IV, line 11c. See Form 990, Part X, line 13.

(a) Description of investment	(b) Book value	(c) Method of valuation Cost or end-of-year market value
(1)		
(2)		
(3)		
(4)		
(5)		
(6)		
(7)		
(8)		
(9)		
Total. (Column (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, col (B) line 13)		

Part IX Other Assets. Complete if the organization answered 'Yes' on Form 990, Part IV, line 11d. See Form 990, Part X, line 15

(a) Description	(b) Book value
(1) TENANT SECURITY DEPOSITS	5,533,900
(2) BOND & MORTGAGE INDENTURE AGREEMENTS	17,716,243
(3) WORKERS COMPENSATION RESERVE	1,500,000
(4) OTHER	560,445
(5) LETTER OF CREDIT COLLATERAL	288,044
(6)	
(7)	
(8)	
(9)	
Total. (Column (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, col (B) line 15)	25,598,632

Part X Other Liabilities. Complete if the organization answered 'Yes' on Form 990, Part IV, line 11e or 11f. See Form 990, Part X, line 25.

1. (a) Description of liability	(b) Book value
(1) Federal income taxes	
ASSET RETIREMENT OBLIGATIONS	6,305,125
INSURANCE CLAIMS RESERVES	1,963,667
(3)	
(4)	
(5)	
(6)	
(7)	
(8)	
(9)	
Total. (Column (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, col (B) line 25)	8,268,792

2. Liability for uncertain tax positions In Part XIII, provide the text of the footnote to the organization's financial statements that reports the organization's liability for uncertain tax positions under FIN 48 (ASC 740) Check here if the text of the footnote has been provided in Part XIII

Part XI Reconciliation of Revenue per Audited Financial Statements With Revenue per Return

Complete if the organization answered 'Yes' on Form 990, Part IV, line 12a.

1	Total revenue, gains, and other support per audited financial statements		1	
2	Amounts included on line 1 but not on Form 990, Part VIII, line 12			
a	Net unrealized gains (losses) on investments	2a		
b	Donated services and use of facilities	2b		
c	Recoveries of prior year grants	2c		
d	Other (Describe in Part XIII)	2d		
e	Add lines 2a through 2d		2e	
3	Subtract line 2e from line 1		3	
4	Amounts included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 12, but not on line 1			
a	Investment expenses not included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 7b	4a		
b	Other (Describe in Part XIII)	4b		
c	Add lines 4a and 4b		4c	
5	Total revenue Add lines 3 and 4c . (This must equal Form 990, Part I, line 12)		5	

Part XII Reconciliation of Expenses per Audited Financial Statements With Expenses per Return.

Complete if the organization answered 'Yes' on Form 990, Part IV, line 12a.

1	Total expenses and losses per audited financial statements		1	
2	Amounts included on line 1 but not on Form 990, Part IX, line 25			
a	Donated services and use of facilities	2a		
b	Prior year adjustments	2b		
c	Other losses	2c		
d	Other (Describe in Part XIII)	2d		
e	Add lines 2a through 2d		2e	
3	Subtract line 2e from line 1		3	
4	Amounts included on Form 990, Part IX, line 25, but not on line 1:			
a	Investment expenses not included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 7b	4a		
b	Other (Describe in Part XIII)	4b		
c	Add lines 4a and 4b		4c	
5	Total expenses Add lines 3 and 4c . (This must equal Form 990, Part I, line 18)		5	

Part XIII Supplemental Information

Provide the descriptions required for Part II, lines 3, 5, and 9, Part III, lines 1a and 4, Part IV, lines 1b and 2b, Part V, line 4, Part X, line 2, Part XI, lines 2d and 4b, and Part XII, lines 2d and 4b Also complete this part to provide any additional information

Return Reference	Explanation
See Additional Data Table	

Part XIII Supplemental Information *(continued)*

Return Reference	Explanation

Additional Data

Software ID:

Software Version:

EIN: 91-1982139

Name: ECUMEN

Supplemental Information

Return Reference	Explanation
PART IV, LINE 2B	ECUMEN HOLDS IN TRUST DEPOSIT AMOUNTS RECEIVED BY TENANTS OF THE PROJECT UPON MOVE-IN THE RE ARE SEVERAL DIFFERENT TYPES OF THESE DEPOSITS INCLUDING SECURITY DEPOSIT, RESIDENT TRUST, AND UNIT SHARE THE TENANT DEPOSITS ARE MAINTAINED IN AN INTEREST-BEARING ACCOUNT SEPARATE FROM ECUMEN'S OPERATING ACCOUNT WITHDRAWALS ARE RESTRICTED TO THE REIMBURSEMENTS OF DEPOSIT AMOUNT

Supplemental Information

Return Reference	Explanation
PART V, LINE 4	PERMANENT ENDOWMENT FUNDS ARE TO BE HELD IN PERPETUITY AND INCOME IS USED TO SUPPORT THE FACILITIES AND PROGRAMS OF ECUMEN TERM ENDOWMENTS ARE HELD UNTIL THE SPECIFIC TIME OR EVENT HAS OCCURRED

Supplemental Information

Return Reference	Explanation
PART X, LINE 2	THE ORGANIZATION HAS BEEN GRANTED EXEMPT STATUS RELATIVE TO FEDERAL AND MINNESOTA CORPORATE INCOME TAXES UNDER SECTION 501(C)(3) OF THE FEDERAL INTERNAL REVENUE CODE AND APPLICABLE STATE CODES. INCOME OR LOSS FROM ACTIVITIES CONSIDERED UNRELATED TO ECUMEN'S TAX EXEMPT PURPOSE IS RECORDED IN THE ACCOUNTS OF ECUMEN SERVICES, INC. INCOME TAXES FOR ECUMEN SERVICES, INC. ARE RECORDED AT THE PREVAILING STATUTORY RATES AND ARE INCLUDED IN OPERATING EXPENSE. THERE WERE NO INCOME TAXES PAYABLE AT DECEMBER 31, 2017 OR DECEMBER 31, 2016. THE ORGANIZATION'S INCOME TAX RETURNS ARE SUBJECT TO REVIEW AND EXAMINATION BY FEDERAL, STATE, AND LOCAL AUTHORITIES. THE ORGANIZATION IS NOT AWARE OF ANY ACTIVITIES THAT WOULD JEOPARDIZE ITS TAX-EXEMPT STATUS.

**SCHEDULE G
(Form 990 or 990-EZ)**

**Supplemental Information Regarding
Fundraising or Gaming Activities**

OMB No 1545-0047

2017

**Open to Public
Inspection**

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, lines 17, 18, or 19, or if the organization entered more than \$15,000 on Form 990-EZ, line 6a

▶ Attach to Form 990 or Form 990-EZ.

▶ Information about Schedule G (Form 990 or 990-EZ) and its instructions is at www.irs.gov/form990.

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Name of the organization
ECUMEN

Employer identification number

91-1982139

Part I Fundraising Activities. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 17. Form 990-EZ filers are not required to complete this part.

- 1** Indicate whether the organization raised funds through any of the following activities. Check all that apply.
- a** Mail solicitations
 - b** Internet and email solicitations
 - c** Phone solicitations
 - d** In-person solicitations
 - e** Solicitation of non-government grants
 - f** Solicitation of government grants
 - g** Special fundraising events
- 2a** Did the organization have a written or oral agreement with any individual (including officers, directors, trustees or key employees listed in Form 990, Part VII) or entity in connection with professional fundraising services? Yes No
- b** If "Yes," list the ten highest paid individuals or entities (fundraisers) pursuant to agreements under which the fundraiser is to be compensated at least \$5,000 by the organization

(i) Name and address of individual or entity (fundraiser)	(ii) Activity	(iii) Did fundraiser have custody or control of contributions?		(iv) Gross receipts from activity	(v) Amount paid to (or retained by) fundraiser listed in col (i)	(vi) Amount paid to (or retained by) organization
		Yes	No			
1						
2						
3						
4						
5						
6						
7						
8						
9						
10						
Total				▶		

3 List all states in which the organization is registered or licensed to solicit contributions or has been notified it is exempt from registration or licensing

Part II Fundraising Events. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 18, or reported more than \$15,000 of fundraising event contributions and gross income on Form 990-EZ, lines 1 and 6b. List events with gross receipts greater than \$5,000.

		(a)Event #1	(b) Event #2	(c)Other events	(d)
		DL CHARITY BENEFIT (event type)	ECUMEN GOLF TOURNAMENT (event type)	2 (total number)	Total events (add col (a) through col (c))
Revenue	1 Gross receipts	53,301	30,492	41,631	125,424
	2 Less Contributions	47,801	13,932	33,451	95,184
	3 Gross income (line 1 minus line 2)	5,500	16,560	8,180	30,240
Direct Expenses	4 Cash prizes				
	5 Noncash prizes	3,078	960	500	4,538
	6 Rent/facility costs	500	13,001	1,629	15,130
	7 Food and beverages	4,837	1,248	6,252	12,337
	8 Entertainment	250	0	500	750
	9 Other direct expenses	5,267	2,737	2,228	10,232
	10 Direct expense summary Add lines 4 through 9 in column (d) ▶				42,987
11 Net income summary Subtract line 10 from line 3, column (d) ▶				-12,747	

Part III Gaming. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 19, or reported more than \$15,000 on Form 990-EZ, line 6a.

		(a) Bingo	(b) Pull tabs/Instant bingo/progressive bingo	(c) Other gaming	(d) Total gaming (add col (a) through col (c))
		1 Gross revenue			
Direct Expenses	2 Cash prizes				
	3 Noncash prizes				
	4 Rent/facility costs				
	5 Other direct expenses				
	6 Volunteer labor	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes _____% <input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes _____% <input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes _____% <input type="checkbox"/> No	
	7 Direct expense summary Add lines 2 through 5 in column (d) ▶				
8 Net gaming income summary Subtract line 7 from line 1, column (d) ▶					

9 Enter the state(s) in which the organization conducts gaming activities _____

a Is the organization licensed to conduct gaming activities in each of these states? Yes No

b If "No," explain _____

10a Were any of the organization's gaming licenses revoked, suspended or terminated during the tax year? Yes No

b If "Yes," explain _____

- 11** Does the organization conduct gaming activities with nonmembers? Yes No
- 12** Is the organization a grantor, beneficiary or trustee of a trust or a member of a partnership or other entity formed to administer charitable gaming? Yes No
- 13** Indicate the percentage of gaming activity conducted in

a	The organization's facility	%
b	An outside facility	%

14 Enter the name and address of the person who prepares the organization's gaming/special events books and records

Name ▶

Address ▶

15a Does the organization have a contract with a third party from whom the organization receives gaming revenue? Yes No

- b** If "Yes," enter the amount of gaming revenue received by the organization ▶ \$ _____ and the amount of gaming revenue retained by the third party ▶ \$ _____
- c** If "Yes," enter name and address of the third party

Name ▶

Address ▶

16 Gaming manager information

Name ▶

Gaming manager compensation ▶ \$

Description of services provided ▶

Director/officer Employee Independent contractor

17 Mandatory distributions

- a** Is the organization required under state law to make charitable distributions from the gaming proceeds to retain the state gaming license? Yes No
- b** Enter the amount of distributions required under state law distributed to other exempt organizations or spent in the organization's own exempt activities during the tax year ▶ \$ _____

Part IV Supplemental Information. Provide the explanations required by Part I, line 2b, columns (iii) and (v); and Part III, lines 9, 9b, 10b, 15b, 15c, 16, and 17b, as applicable. Also provide any additional information (see instructions).

Return Reference	Explanation
------------------	-------------

**Schedule I
(Form 990)**

Department of the
Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

**Grants and Other Assistance to Organizations,
Governments and Individuals in the United States**

Complete if the organization answered "Yes," on Form 990, Part IV, line 21 or 22.
▶ Attach to Form 990.

▶ Information about Schedule I (Form 990) and its instructions is at www.irs.gov/form990.

OMB No 1545-0047

2017

**Open to Public
Inspection**

Name of the organization
ECUMEN

Employer identification number
91-1982139

Part I

General Information on Grants and Assistance

- 1** Does the organization maintain records to substantiate the amount of the grants or assistance, the grantees' eligibility for the grants or assistance, and the selection criteria used to award the grants or assistance? **Yes** **No**
- 2** Describe in Part IV the organization's procedures for monitoring the use of grant funds in the United States

Part II

Grants and Other Assistance to Domestic Organizations and Domestic Governments. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 21, for any recipient that received more than \$5,000. Part II can be duplicated if additional space is needed

(a) Name and address of organization or government	(b) EIN	(c) IRC section (if applicable)	(d) Amount of cash grant	(e) Amount of non-cash assistance	(f) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)	(g) Description of noncash assistance	(h) Purpose of grant or assistance
(1)							
(2)							
(3)							
(4)							
(5)							
(6)							
(7)							
(8)							
(9)							
(10)							
(11)							
(12)							

- 2** Enter total number of section 501(c)(3) and government organizations listed in the line 1 table ▶ _____
- 3** Enter total number of other organizations listed in the line 1 table ▶ _____

Part III Grants and Other Assistance to Domestic Individuals. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 22

Part III can be duplicated if additional space is needed

(a) Type of grant or assistance	(b) Number of recipients	(c) Amount of cash grant	(d) Amount of noncash assistance	(e) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)	(f) Description of noncash assistance
(1) EDUCATION GRANTS	144	263,230			
(2) EMPLOYEE ASSISTANCE	19	15,903			
(2)					
(3)					
(4)					
(5)					
(6)					
(7)					

Part IV Supplemental Information. Provide the information required in Part I, line 2; Part III, column (b); and any other additional information.

Return Reference	Explanation
PART I, LINE 2	FOR GRANTS, THE ORGANIZATION TAKES INTO CONSIDERATION THE GRANTEE'S GOALS AND OBJECTIVES WHEN DETERMINING A POTENTIAL CONTRIBUTION WE FOCUS ON GRANTEES THAT ARE INVOLVED IN THE LONG-TERM CARE INDUSTRY AND LIMIT CONTRIBUTIONS TO ENTITIES THAT ARE DEEMED CHARITABLE ORGANIZATIONS GRANTS TO RELATED ORGANIZATIONS ARE MONITORED THROUGH COMMON CONTROL AND MANAGEMENT GRANTS TO NON-RELATED ORGANIZATIONS ARE NOT DIRECTLY MONITORED SUBSEQUENT TO FUNDS BEING GRANTED SCHOLARSHIP RECIPIENTS ARE REQUIRED TO PROVIDE TUITION STATEMENTS PRIOR TO RECEIVING SCHOLARSHIP FUNDS EMPLOYEE ASSISTANCE RECIPIENTS ARE REQUIRED TO PROVIDE BILLS AND OTHER EXPENSE STATEMENTS PRIOR TO RECEIVING ASSISTANCE FUNDS

Schedule J
(Form 990)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Compensation Information

For certain Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees

▶ Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 23.
▶ Attach to Form 990.

▶ Information about Schedule J (Form 990) and its instructions is at www.irs.gov/form990.

OMB No 1545-0047

2017

Open to Public Inspection

Name of the organization
ECUMEN

Employer identification number
91-1982139

Part I Questions Regarding Compensation

		Yes	No
1a	Check the appropriate box(es) if the organization provided any of the following to or for a person listed on Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a Complete Part III to provide any relevant information regarding these items		
	<input type="checkbox"/> First-class or charter travel <input type="checkbox"/> Travel for companions <input type="checkbox"/> Tax indemnification and gross-up payments <input type="checkbox"/> Discretionary spending account <input type="checkbox"/> Housing allowance or residence for personal use <input type="checkbox"/> Payments for business use of personal residence <input type="checkbox"/> Health or social club dues or initiation fees <input type="checkbox"/> Personal services (e.g., maid, chauffeur, chef)		
b	If any of the boxes in line 1a are checked, did the organization follow a written policy regarding payment or reimbursement or provision of all of the expenses described above? If "No," complete Part III to explain	1b	
2	Did the organization require substantiation prior to reimbursing or allowing expenses incurred by all directors, trustees, officers, including the CEO/Executive Director, regarding the items checked in line 1a?	2	
3	Indicate which, if any, of the following the filing organization used to establish the compensation of the organization's CEO/Executive Director Check all that apply Do not check any boxes for methods used by a related organization to establish compensation of the CEO/Executive Director, but explain in Part III		
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Compensation committee <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Independent compensation consultant <input type="checkbox"/> Form 990 of other organizations <input type="checkbox"/> Written employment contract <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Compensation survey or study <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Approval by the board or compensation committee		
4	During the year, did any person listed on Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, with respect to the filing organization or a related organization		
a	Receive a severance payment or change-of-control payment?	4a	No
b	Participate in, or receive payment from, a supplemental nonqualified retirement plan?	4b	Yes
c	Participate in, or receive payment from, an equity-based compensation arrangement? If "Yes" to any of lines 4a-c, list the persons and provide the applicable amounts for each item in Part III	4c	Yes
Only 501(c)(3), 501(c)(4), and 501(c)(29) organizations must complete lines 5-9.			
5	For persons listed on Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, did the organization pay or accrue any compensation contingent on the revenues of		
a	The organization?	5a	Yes
b	Any related organization? If "Yes," on line 5a or 5b, describe in Part III	5b	Yes
6	For persons listed on Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, did the organization pay or accrue any compensation contingent on the net earnings of		
a	The organization?	6a	Yes
b	Any related organization? If "Yes," on line 6a or 6b, describe in Part III	6b	Yes
7	For persons listed on Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, did the organization provide any nonfixed payments not described in lines 5 and 6? If "Yes," describe in Part III	7	No
8	Were any amounts reported on Form 990, Part VII, paid or accrued pursuant to a contract that was subject to the initial contract exception described in Regulations section 53.4958-4(a)(3)? If "Yes," describe in Part III	8	No
9	If "Yes" on line 8, did the organization also follow the rebuttable presumption procedure described in Regulations section 53.4958-6(c)?	9	

Part II Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees. Use duplicate copies if additional space is needed.

For each individual whose compensation must be reported on Schedule J, report compensation from the organization on row (i) and from related organizations, described in the instructions, on row (ii). Do not list any individuals that are not listed on Form 990, Part VII.

Note. The sum of columns (B)(i)-(iii) for each listed individual must equal the total amount of Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, applicable column (D) and (E) amounts for that individual.

(A) Name and Title	(B) Breakdown of W-2 and/or 1099-MISC compensation			(C) Retirement and other deferred compensation	(D) Nontaxable benefits	(E) Total of columns (B)(i)-(D)	(F) Compensation in column (B) reported as deferred on prior Form 990
	(i) Base compensation	(ii) Bonus & incentive compensation	(iii) Other reportable compensation				
See Additional Data Table							

Part III Supplemental Information

Provide the information, explanation, or descriptions required for Part I, lines 1a, 1b, 3, 4a, 4b, 4c, 5a, 5b, 6a, 6b, 7, and 8, and for Part II. Also complete this part for any additional information.

Return Reference	Explanation
PART I, LINES 4B-C	SUPPLEMENTAL NON-QUALIFIED RETIREMENT PLAN KATHRYN ROBERTS - 457(F) - \$18,000 EQUITY-BASED COMPENSATION ARRANGEMENT. SEE THE NARRATIVE IN SCHEDULE J, PART III, RELATED TO PART I, LINE 5. THE BONUSES OPERATE SIMILARLY TO AN EQUITY-BASED COMPENSATION PLAN.
PART I, LINE 5	PURPOSE: THE PURPOSE OF THE PLAN IS TO REWARD INDIVIDUAL AND TEAM ACCOMPLISHMENTS OF MANAGEMENT AND PROFESSIONAL STAFF THAT MAKE SIGNIFICANT CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE ACHIEVEMENT OF BUDGETED FINANCIAL AND STRATEGIC GOALS AS ESTABLISHED BY ECUMEN. ELIGIBILITY: ELIGIBILITY FOR THE PLAN IS LIMITED TO REGULAR MANAGEMENT EMPLOYEES WHO RETAIN THE JOB TITLE OF MANAGER, DIRECTOR, SENIOR DIRECTOR, VICE PRESIDENT, SENIOR VICE PRESIDENT OR CHIEF EXECUTIVE LEVEL OF THE HOME OFFICE, AND TO MANAGEMENT STAFF LOCATED OUTSIDE THE HOME OFFICE WITH JOB TITLES OF ADMINISTRATOR, HOUSING MANAGER, AND DEPARTMENT HEAD. OTHER KEY EMPLOYEES MAY BE INCLUDED IN THE PLAN AS APPROVED BY THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER. PLAN GOALS: VARIABLE PAY PLAN PAYMENTS ARE EARNED BASED ON ACHIEVING AN ACTUAL EBITDA (EARNINGS BEFORE INTEREST, TAXES, DEPRECIATION & AMORTIZATION) FOR THE YEAR THAT FALLS WITHIN A RANGE OF 93% - 115% OF BUDGETED OPERATING EBITDA. HOME OFFICE PARTICIPANTS WILL HAVE ONLY ONE GOAL AROUND ECUMEN'S BUDGETED OPERATING EBITDA. LOCATION PARTICIPANTS WILL HAVE TWO GOALS, WITH 80% BASED ON LOCAL BUDGETED OPERATING EBITDA ACHIEVEMENT AND 20% ON CONSOLIDATED ACHIEVEMENT. BOTH THE LOCATION AND THE CONSOLIDATED THRESHOLDS MUST BE MET IN ORDER FOR A LOCATION TO RECEIVE A PAYOUT UNDER THIS PLAN. REGIONAL DIRECTORS HAVE THE SAME TWO GOALS WITH THE LOCAL GOAL BASED ON CAMPUS OPERATIONS. ECUMEN RESERVES THE RIGHT TO CHANGE THE EBITDA TO REFLECT CHANGES IN THE CURRENT BUSINESS PORTFOLIO. CHANGES ARE COMMUNICATED TO PARTICIPANTS.
PART I, LINE 6	SEE THE NARRATIVE IN SCHEDULE J, PART III, RELATED TO PART I, LINE 5. THE BONUSES ARE BASED ON EBITDA (EARNINGS BEFORE INTEREST, TAXES, DEPRECIATION AND AMORTIZATION), WHICH IS CLOSELY RELATED TO BOTH REVENUES AND NET EARNINGS.

Schedule K (Form 990)

Supplemental Information on Tax-Exempt Bonds

OMB No 1545-0047

2017

Open to Public Inspection

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" to Form 990, Part IV, line 24a. Provide descriptions, explanations, and any additional information in Part VI. Attach to Form 990. Information about Schedule K (Form 990) and its instructions is at www.irs.gov/form990.

Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Name of the organization ECUMEN

Employer identification number

91-1982139

Part I Bond Issues

Table with columns (a) Issuer name, (b) Issuer EIN, (c) CUSIP #, (d) Date issued, (e) Issue price, (f) Description of purpose, (g) Defeased (Yes/No), (h) On behalf of issuer (Yes/No), (i) Pool financing (Yes/No). Rows include CITY OF OWATONNA MN, CITY OF PINE CITY MN, CITY OF APPLE VALLEY MN, CITY OF MAPLEWOOD MN.

Part II Proceeds

Table with columns 1-13 and sub-columns A, B, C, D. Rows include Amount of bonds retired, Amount of bonds legally defeased, Total proceeds of issue, Gross proceeds in reserve funds, Capitalized interest from proceeds, Proceeds in refunding escrows, Issuance costs from proceeds, Credit enhancement from proceeds, Working capital expenditures from proceeds, Capital expenditures from proceeds, Other spent proceeds, Other unspent proceeds, Year of substantial completion, and questions about bond issuance.

Part III Private Business Use

Table with columns 1-2 and sub-columns A, B, C, D. Questions include: Was the organization a partner in a partnership, or a member of an LLC, which owned property financed by tax-exempt bonds? Are there any lease arrangements that may result in private business use of bond-financed property?

Part III Private Business Use (Continued)

	A		B		C		D	
	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
3a Are there any management or service contracts that may result in private business use of bond-financed property?		X		X		X		X
b If "Yes" to line 3a, does the organization routinely engage bond counsel or other outside counsel to review any management or service contracts relating to the financed property?								
c Are there any research agreements that may result in private business use of bond-financed property?		X		X		X		X
d If "Yes" to line 3c, does the organization routinely engage bond counsel or other outside counsel to review any research agreements relating to the financed property?								
4 Enter the percentage of financed property used in a private business use by entities other than a section 501(c)(3) organization or a state or local government ▶								
5 Enter the percentage of financed property used in a private business use as a result of unrelated trade or business activity carried on by your organization, another section 501(c)(3) organization, or a state or local government ▶								
6 Total of lines 4 and 5								
7 Does the bond issue meet the private security or payment test?		X		X		X		X
8a Has there been a sale or disposition of any of the bond-financed property to a nongovernmental person other than a 501(c)(3) organization since the bonds were issued?		X		X		X		X
b If "Yes" to line 8a, enter the percentage of bond-financed property sold or disposed of								
c If "Yes" to line 8a, was any remedial action taken pursuant to Regulations sections 1.141-12 and 1.145-2?								
9 Has the organization established written procedures to ensure that all nonqualified bonds of the issue are remediated in accordance with the requirements under Regulations sections 1.141-12 and 1.145-2?	X		X		X		X	

Part IV Arbitrage

	A		B		C		D	
	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
1 Has the issuer filed Form 8038-T, Arbitrage Rebate, Yield Reduction and Penalty in Lieu of Arbitrage Rebate?		X		X		X		X
2 If "No" to line 1, did the following apply?								
a Rebate not due yet?		X		X		X		X
b Exception to rebate?		X		X		X		X
c No rebate due?	X		X		X		X	
If "Yes" to line 2c, provide in Part VI the date the rebate computation was performed								
3 Is the bond issue a variable rate issue?	X		X			X		X
4a Has the organization or the governmental issuer entered into a qualified hedge with respect to the bond issue?		X		X		X		X
b Name of provider								
c Term of hedge								
d Was the hedge superintegrated?								
e Was the hedge terminated?								

Part IV Arbitrage (Continued)

	A		B		C		D	
	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
5a Were gross proceeds invested in a guaranteed investment contract (GIC)?		X		X		X		X
b Name of provider								
c Term of GIC								
d Was the regulatory safe harbor for establishing the fair market value of the GIC satisfied?								
6 Were any gross proceeds invested beyond an available temporary period?		X		X		X		X
7 Has the organization established written procedures to monitor the requirements of section 148?	X		X		X		X	

Part V Procedures To Undertake Corrective Action

	A		B		C		D	
	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
Has the organization established written procedures to ensure that violations of federal tax requirements are timely identified and corrected through the voluntary closing agreement program if self-remediation is not available under applicable regulations?	X		X		X		X	

Part VI Supplemental Information. Provide additional information for responses to questions on Schedule K (see instructions).

Return Reference	Explanation
DATE REBATE COMPUTATION PERFORMED	ISSUER NAME CITY OF OWATONNA, MN DATE THE REBATE COMPUTATION WAS PERFORMED 04/01/2008 ISSUER NAME CITY OF PINE CITY, MN DATE THE REBATE COMPUTATION WAS PERFORMED 04/14/2016 ISSUER NAME CITY OF APPLE VALLEY, MN DATE THE REBATE COMPUTATION WAS PERFORMED 02/28/2015 ISSUER NAME CITY OF MAPLEWOOD, MN DATE THE REBATE COMPUTATION WAS PERFORMED 02/28/2015 ISSUER NAME CITY OF LAKE CRYSTAL, MN DATE THE REBATE COMPUTATION WAS PERFORMED 07/31/2015 ISSUER NAME CITY OF MOORHEAD, MN DATE THE REBATE COMPUTATION WAS PERFORMED 08/31/2017 ISSUER NAME MOORHEAD ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT AUTHORITY, MN DATE THE REBATE COMPUTATION WAS PERFORMED 08/31/2017 ISSUER NAME LAKE COUNTY HOUSING AND REDEVELOPMENT AUTHORITY, MN DATE THE REBATE COMPUTATION WAS PERFORMED 08/31/2017 ISSUER NAME TOWN OF RICE LAKE, MN DATE THE REBATE COMPUTATION WAS PERFORMED 08/31/2017

Schedule K (Form 990)

Supplemental Information on Tax-Exempt Bonds

OMB No 1545-0047
2017
Open to Public Inspection

▶ **Complete if the organization answered "Yes" to Form 990, Part IV, line 24a. Provide descriptions, explanations, and any additional information in Part VI.**
▶ **Attach to Form 990.**
▶ **Information about Schedule K (Form 990) and its instructions is at www.irs.gov/form990.**

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service
Name of the organization
ECUMEN

Employer identification number
91-1982139

Part I Bond Issues

	(a) Issuer name	(b) Issuer EIN	(c) CUSIP #	(d) Date issued	(e) Issue price	(f) Description of purpose	(g) Defeased		(h) On behalf of issuer		(i) Pool financing	
							Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
A	CITY OF LAKE CRYSTAL MN	41-6005294	509530BG5	08-10-2010	6,865,000	NEW CONSTRUCTION		X		X		X
B	CITY OF MOORHEAD MN	41-6005386	61615CAB8	09-27-2012	10,076,874	REFINANCING SERIES 2005A AND 2008A BONDS		X		X		X
C	MOORHEAD ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT AUTHORITY MN	41-1671510	61615JAR8	09-27-2012	10,000,000	REFINANCING SERIES 2005A AND 2008A BONDS		X		X		X
D	HOUSING AND REDEVELOPMENT AUTHORITY OF DULUTH MN	41-6006975		09-28-2012	8,300,000	REFINANCING SERIES 2004A, 2004B, 2004C, AND 2005 BONDS		X		X		X

Part II Proceeds

	A		B		C		D	
	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
1 Amount of bonds retired		595,000		2,630,000				1,231,972
2 Amount of bonds legally defeased								
3 Total proceeds of issue		6,865,000		10,076,874		10,000,000		8,300,000
4 Gross proceeds in reserve funds		508,849						
5 Capitalized interest from proceeds		419,720						
6 Proceeds in refunding escrows				9,830,951		9,757,473		7,984,423
7 Issuance costs from proceeds		334,050		245,923		242,527		154,104
8 Credit enhancement from proceeds								
9 Working capital expenditures from proceeds		550,000						
10 Capital expenditures from proceeds		5,052,381						161,473
11 Other spent proceeds								
12 Other unspent proceeds								
13 Year of substantial completion	2010		2012		2012		2012	
	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
14 Were the bonds issued as part of a current refunding issue?		X	X		X		X	
15 Were the bonds issued as part of an advance refunding issue?		X		X		X		X
16 Has the final allocation of proceeds been made?	X		X		X		X	
17 Does the organization maintain adequate books and records to support the final allocation of proceeds?	X		X		X		X	

Part III Private Business Use

	A		B		C		D	
	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
1 Was the organization a partner in a partnership, or a member of an LLC, which owned property financed by tax-exempt bonds?	X		X		X		X	
2 Are there any lease arrangements that may result in private business use of bond-financed property?		X		X		X		X

Part III Private Business Use (Continued)

	A		B		C		D	
	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
3a Are there any management or service contracts that may result in private business use of bond-financed property?		X		X		X		X
b If "Yes" to line 3a, does the organization routinely engage bond counsel or other outside counsel to review any management or service contracts relating to the financed property?								
c Are there any research agreements that may result in private business use of bond-financed property?		X		X		X		X
d If "Yes" to line 3c, does the organization routinely engage bond counsel or other outside counsel to review any research agreements relating to the financed property?								
4 Enter the percentage of financed property used in a private business use by entities other than a section 501(c)(3) organization or a state or local government ▶								
5 Enter the percentage of financed property used in a private business use as a result of unrelated trade or business activity carried on by your organization, another section 501(c)(3) organization, or a state or local government ▶								
6 Total of lines 4 and 5								
7 Does the bond issue meet the private security or payment test?		X		X		X		X
8a Has there been a sale or disposition of any of the bond-financed property to a nongovernmental person other than a 501(c)(3) organization since the bonds were issued?		X		X		X		X
b If "Yes" to line 8a, enter the percentage of bond-financed property sold or disposed of								
c If "Yes" to line 8a, was any remedial action taken pursuant to Regulations sections 1.141-12 and 1.145-2?								
9 Has the organization established written procedures to ensure that all nonqualified bonds of the issue are remediated in accordance with the requirements under Regulations sections 1.141-12 and 1.145-2?	X		X		X		X	

Part IV Arbitrage

	A		B		C		D	
	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
1 Has the issuer filed Form 8038-T, Arbitrage Rebate, Yield Reduction and Penalty in Lieu of Arbitrage Rebate?		X		X		X		X
2 If "No" to line 1, did the following apply?								
a Rebate not due yet?		X		X		X		X
b Exception to rebate?		X		X		X		X
c No rebate due?	X		X		X			X
If "Yes" to line 2c, provide in Part VI the date the rebate computation was performed								
3 Is the bond issue a variable rate issue?		X		X		X		X
4a Has the organization or the governmental issuer entered into a qualified hedge with respect to the bond issue?		X		X		X		X
b Name of provider								
c Term of hedge								
d Was the hedge superintegrated?								
e Was the hedge terminated?								

Part IV Arbitrage (Continued)

	A		B		C		D	
	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
5a Were gross proceeds invested in a guaranteed investment contract (GIC)?		X		X		X		X
b Name of provider								
c Term of GIC								
d Was the regulatory safe harbor for establishing the fair market value of the GIC satisfied?								
6 Were any gross proceeds invested beyond an available temporary period?		X		X		X		X
7 Has the organization established written procedures to monitor the requirements of section 148?	X		X		X		X	

Part V Procedures To Undertake Corrective Action

	A		B		C		D	
	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
Has the organization established written procedures to ensure that violations of federal tax requirements are timely identified and corrected through the voluntary closing agreement program if self-remediation is not available under applicable regulations?	X		X		X		X	

Part VI Supplemental Information. Provide additional information for responses to questions on Schedule K (see instructions).

Schedule K (Form 990)

Supplemental Information on Tax-Exempt Bonds

OMB No 1545-0047

2017

Open to Public Inspection

▶ **Complete if the organization answered "Yes" to Form 990, Part IV, line 24a. Provide descriptions, explanations, and any additional information in Part VI.**
 ▶ **Attach to Form 990.**
 ▶ **Information about Schedule K (Form 990) and its instructions is at www.irs.gov/form990.**

Department of the Treasury
 Internal Revenue Service
 Name of the organization
 ECUMEN

Employer identification number
 91-1982139

Part I Bond Issues

	(a) Issuer name	(b) Issuer EIN	(c) CUSIP #	(d) Date issued	(e) Issue price	(f) Description of purpose	(g) Defeased		(h) On behalf of issuer		(i) Pool financing	
							Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
A	LAKE COUNTY HOUSING AND REDEVELOPMENT AUTHORITY MN	41-1563472		09-28-2012	9,140,000	REFINANCING SERIES 2004A, 2004B, 2004C, AND 2005 BONDS		X		X		X
B	TOWN OF RICE LAKE MN	41-6005489		09-28-2012	5,560,000	REFINANCING SERIES 2004A, 2004B, 2004C, AND 2005 BONDS		X		X		X
C	CITY OF FALCON HEIGHTS MN	41-6007644		01-04-2013	4,400,000	REFINANCING SERIES 2005A BONDS		X		X		X
D	CITY OF CHISAGO CITY MN	41-6005046	17012CAR4	07-25-2013	18,520,000	REFINANCING SERIES 2004A AND 2004B BONDS		X		X		X

Part II Proceeds

		A		B		C		D	
1	Amount of bonds retired	1,356,755		825,334		611,867		1,245,000	
2	Amount of bonds legally defeased								
3	Total proceeds of issue	9,140,000		5,560,000		4,400,000		18,520,000	
4	Gross proceeds in reserve funds								
5	Capitalized interest from proceeds								
6	Proceeds in refunding escrows	8,792,485		5,348,602		4,330,395		18,046,679	
7	Issuance costs from proceeds	169,700		103,231		69,605		473,321	
8	Credit enhancement from proceeds								
9	Working capital expenditures from proceeds								
10	Capital expenditures from proceeds	177,815		108,167					
11	Other spent proceeds								
12	Other unspent proceeds								
13	Year of substantial completion	2012		2012		2013		2013	
		Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
14	Were the bonds issued as part of a current refunding issue?	X		X		X		X	
15	Were the bonds issued as part of an advance refunding issue?		X		X		X		X
16	Has the final allocation of proceeds been made?	X		X		X		X	
17	Does the organization maintain adequate books and records to support the final allocation of proceeds?	X		X		X		X	

Part III Private Business Use

		A		B		C		D	
		Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
1	Was the organization a partner in a partnership, or a member of an LLC, which owned property financed by tax-exempt bonds?	X		X		X		X	
2	Are there any lease arrangements that may result in private business use of bond-financed property?		X		X		X		X

Part III Private Business Use (Continued)

	A		B		C		D	
	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
3a Are there any management or service contracts that may result in private business use of bond-financed property?		X		X		X		X
b If "Yes" to line 3a, does the organization routinely engage bond counsel or other outside counsel to review any management or service contracts relating to the financed property?								
c Are there any research agreements that may result in private business use of bond-financed property?		X		X		X		X
d If "Yes" to line 3c, does the organization routinely engage bond counsel or other outside counsel to review any research agreements relating to the financed property?								
4 Enter the percentage of financed property used in a private business use by entities other than a section 501(c)(3) organization or a state or local government ▶								
5 Enter the percentage of financed property used in a private business use as a result of unrelated trade or business activity carried on by your organization, another section 501(c)(3) organization, or a state or local government ▶								
6 Total of lines 4 and 5								
7 Does the bond issue meet the private security or payment test?		X		X		X		X
8a Has there been a sale or disposition of any of the bond-financed property to a nongovernmental person other than a 501(c)(3) organization since the bonds were issued?		X		X		X	X	
b If "Yes" to line 8a, enter the percentage of bond-financed property sold or disposed of							12 100 %	
c If "Yes" to line 8a, was any remedial action taken pursuant to Regulations sections 1.141-12 and 1.145-2?								X
9 Has the organization established written procedures to ensure that all nonqualified bonds of the issue are remediated in accordance with the requirements under Regulations sections 1.141-12 and 1.145-2?	X		X		X		X	

Part IV Arbitrage

	A		B		C		D	
	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
1 Has the issuer filed Form 8038-T, Arbitrage Rebate, Yield Reduction and Penalty in Lieu of Arbitrage Rebate?		X		X		X		X
2 If "No" to line 1, did the following apply?								
a Rebate not due yet?		X		X	X		X	
b Exception to rebate?		X		X		X		X
c No rebate due?	X		X			X		X
If "Yes" to line 2c, provide in Part VI the date the rebate computation was performed								
3 Is the bond issue a variable rate issue?		X		X		X		X
4a Has the organization or the governmental issuer entered into a qualified hedge with respect to the bond issue?		X		X		X		X
b Name of provider								
c Term of hedge								
d Was the hedge superintegrated?								
e Was the hedge terminated?								

Part IV Arbitrage (Continued)

	A		B		C		D	
	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
5a Were gross proceeds invested in a guaranteed investment contract (GIC)?		X		X		X		X
b Name of provider								
c Term of GIC								
d Was the regulatory safe harbor for establishing the fair market value of the GIC satisfied?								
6 Were any gross proceeds invested beyond an available temporary period?		X		X		X		X
7 Has the organization established written procedures to monitor the requirements of section 148?	X		X		X		X	

Part V Procedures To Undertake Corrective Action

	A		B		C		D	
	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
Has the organization established written procedures to ensure that violations of federal tax requirements are timely identified and corrected through the voluntary closing agreement program if self-remediation is not available under applicable regulations?	X		X		X		X	

Part VI Supplemental Information. Provide additional information for responses to questions on Schedule K (see instructions).

Schedule K (Form 990)

Supplemental Information on Tax-Exempt Bonds

OMB No 1545-0047

2017

Open to Public Inspection

▶ **Complete if the organization answered "Yes" to Form 990, Part IV, line 24a. Provide descriptions, explanations, and any additional information in Part VI.**
 ▶ **Attach to Form 990.**
 ▶ **Information about Schedule K (Form 990) and its instructions is at www.irs.gov/form990.**

Department of the Treasury
 Internal Revenue Service
 Name of the organization
 ECUMEN

Employer identification number
 91-1982139

Part I Bond Issues

(a) Issuer name	(b) Issuer EIN	(c) CUSIP #	(d) Date issued	(e) Issue price	(f) Description of purpose	(g) Defeased		(h) On behalf of issuer		(i) Pool financing	
						Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
A CITY OF ST CLAIR MN	41-6007794	363651LZ1	07-30-2013	9,125,000	REFINANCING SERIES 2004D, 2004E, AND 2006 BONDS		X		X		X
B CITY OF DETROIT LAKES MN	41-6005098		08-01-2013	2,670,748	REFINANCING SERIES 2004A BONDS		X		X		X
C CITY OF WORTHINGTON MN	41-6005656	98185QAX1	05-21-2014	6,385,000	REFINANCING SERIES 2009A BONDS		X		X		X
D CITY OF NORTH BRANCH MN	41-6005421		11-25-2014	4,075,000	REFINANCING SERIES 2006B BONDS		X		X		X

Part II Proceeds

	A		B		C		D	
1 Amount of bonds retired	1,422,128		337,355		575,000		545,892	
2 Amount of bonds legally defeased								
3 Total proceeds of issue	9,125,000		2,670,748		6,385,000		4,075,000	
4 Gross proceeds in reserve funds								
5 Capitalized interest from proceeds								
6 Proceeds in refunding escrows	9,013,939		2,635,370		6,198,840		3,959,541	
7 Issuance costs from proceeds	111,061		35,379		186,160		115,460	
8 Credit enhancement from proceeds								
9 Working capital expenditures from proceeds								
10 Capital expenditures from proceeds								
11 Other spent proceeds								
12 Other unspent proceeds								
13 Year of substantial completion	2013		2013		2014		2014	
	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
14 Were the bonds issued as part of a current refunding issue?	X		X		X		X	
15 Were the bonds issued as part of an advance refunding issue?		X		X		X		X
16 Has the final allocation of proceeds been made?	X		X		X		X	
17 Does the organization maintain adequate books and records to support the final allocation of proceeds?	X		X		X		X	

Part III Private Business Use

	A		B		C		D	
	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
1 Was the organization a partner in a partnership, or a member of an LLC, which owned property financed by tax-exempt bonds?	X		X		X		X	
2 Are there any lease arrangements that may result in private business use of bond-financed property?		X		X		X		X

Part III Private Business Use (Continued)

	A		B		C		D	
	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
3a Are there any management or service contracts that may result in private business use of bond-financed property?		X		X		X		X
b If "Yes" to line 3a, does the organization routinely engage bond counsel or other outside counsel to review any management or service contracts relating to the financed property?								
c Are there any research agreements that may result in private business use of bond-financed property?		X		X		X		X
d If "Yes" to line 3c, does the organization routinely engage bond counsel or other outside counsel to review any research agreements relating to the financed property?								
4 Enter the percentage of financed property used in a private business use by entities other than a section 501(c)(3) organization or a state or local government ▶	1 000 %							
5 Enter the percentage of financed property used in a private business use as a result of unrelated trade or business activity carried on by your organization, another section 501(c)(3) organization, or a state or local government ▶	1 000 %							
6 Total of lines 4 and 5	2 000 %							
7 Does the bond issue meet the private security or payment test?		X		X		X		X
8a Has there been a sale or disposition of any of the bond-financed property to a nongovernmental person other than a 501(c)(3) organization since the bonds were issued?		X		X		X		X
b If "Yes" to line 8a, enter the percentage of bond-financed property sold or disposed of								
c If "Yes" to line 8a, was any remedial action taken pursuant to Regulations sections 1.141-12 and 1.145-2?								
9 Has the organization established written procedures to ensure that all nonqualified bonds of the issue are remediated in accordance with the requirements under Regulations sections 1.141-12 and 1.145-2?	X		X		X		X	

Part IV Arbitrage

	A		B		C		D	
	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
1 Has the issuer filed Form 8038-T, Arbitrage Rebate, Yield Reduction and Penalty in Lieu of Arbitrage Rebate?		X		X		X		X
2 If "No" to line 1, did the following apply?								
a Rebate not due yet?	X		X		X		X	
b Exception to rebate?		X		X		X		X
c No rebate due?		X		X		X		X
If "Yes" to line 2c, provide in Part VI the date the rebate computation was performed								
3 Is the bond issue a variable rate issue?		X		X		X		X
4a Has the organization or the governmental issuer entered into a qualified hedge with respect to the bond issue?		X		X		X		X
b Name of provider								
c Term of hedge								
d Was the hedge superintegrated?								
e Was the hedge terminated?								

Part IV Arbitrage (Continued)

	A		B		C		D	
	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
5a Were gross proceeds invested in a guaranteed investment contract (GIC)?		X		X		X		X
b Name of provider								
c Term of GIC								
d Was the regulatory safe harbor for establishing the fair market value of the GIC satisfied?								
6 Were any gross proceeds invested beyond an available temporary period?		X		X		X		X
7 Has the organization established written procedures to monitor the requirements of section 148?	X		X		X		X	

Part V Procedures To Undertake Corrective Action

	A		B		C		D	
	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
Has the organization established written procedures to ensure that violations of federal tax requirements are timely identified and corrected through the voluntary closing agreement program if self-remediation is not available under applicable regulations?	X		X		X		X	

Part VI Supplemental Information. Provide additional information for responses to questions on Schedule K (see instructions).

Schedule K (Form 990)

Supplemental Information on Tax-Exempt Bonds

OMB No 1545-0047

2017

Open to Public Inspection

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" to Form 990, Part IV, line 24a. Provide descriptions, explanations, and any additional information in Part VI. Attach to Form 990. Information about Schedule K (Form 990) and its instructions is at www.irs.gov/form990.

Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Name of the organization ECUMEN

Employer identification number

91-1982139

Part I Bond Issues

Table with columns: (a) Issuer name, (b) Issuer EIN, (c) CUSIP #, (d) Date issued, (e) Issue price, (f) Description of purpose, (g) Defeased (Yes/No), (h) On behalf of issuer (Yes/No), (i) Pool financing (Yes/No). Rows include CITY OF LAKE CRYSTAL MN, CITY OF OWATONNA MN, CITY OF MINNEAPOLIS MN, CITY OF WORTHINGTON MN.

Part II Proceeds

Table with columns: 1-13 (Amount of bonds retired, Amount of bonds legally defeased, Total proceeds of issue, Gross proceeds in reserve funds, Capitalized interest from proceeds, Proceeds in refunding escrows, Issuance costs from proceeds, Credit enhancement from proceeds, Working capital expenditures from proceeds, Capital expenditures from proceeds, Other spent proceeds, Other unspent proceeds, Year of substantial completion), A, B, C, D (2014, 2014, 2016, 2016) with Yes/No sub-columns.

Part III Private Business Use

Table with columns: 1-2 (Was the organization a partner in a partnership, or a member of an LLC, which owned property financed by tax-exempt bonds?, Are there any lease arrangements that may result in private business use of bond-financed property?), A, B, C, D (Yes/No sub-columns).

Part III Private Business Use (Continued)

	A		B		C		D	
	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
3a Are there any management or service contracts that may result in private business use of bond-financed property?		X		X		X		X
b If "Yes" to line 3a, does the organization routinely engage bond counsel or other outside counsel to review any management or service contracts relating to the financed property?								
c Are there any research agreements that may result in private business use of bond-financed property?		X		X		X		X
d If "Yes" to line 3c, does the organization routinely engage bond counsel or other outside counsel to review any research agreements relating to the financed property?								
4 Enter the percentage of financed property used in a private business use by entities other than a section 501(c)(3) organization or a state or local government ▶								
5 Enter the percentage of financed property used in a private business use as a result of unrelated trade or business activity carried on by your organization, another section 501(c)(3) organization, or a state or local government ▶								
6 Total of lines 4 and 5								
7 Does the bond issue meet the private security or payment test?		X		X		X		X
8a Has there been a sale or disposition of any of the bond-financed property to a nongovernmental person other than a 501(c)(3) organization since the bonds were issued?		X		X		X		X
b If "Yes" to line 8a, enter the percentage of bond-financed property sold or disposed of								
c If "Yes" to line 8a, was any remedial action taken pursuant to Regulations sections 1.141-12 and 1.145-2?								
9 Has the organization established written procedures to ensure that all nonqualified bonds of the issue are remediated in accordance with the requirements under Regulations sections 1.141-12 and 1.145-2?	X		X		X		X	

Part IV Arbitrage

	A		B		C		D	
	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
1 Has the issuer filed Form 8038-T, Arbitrage Rebate, Yield Reduction and Penalty in Lieu of Arbitrage Rebate?		X		X		X		X
2 If "No" to line 1, did the following apply?								
a Rebate not due yet?	X		X		X		X	
b Exception to rebate?		X		X		X		X
c No rebate due?		X		X		X		X
If "Yes" to line 2c, provide in Part VI the date the rebate computation was performed								
3 Is the bond issue a variable rate issue?		X		X		X		X
4a Has the organization or the governmental issuer entered into a qualified hedge with respect to the bond issue?		X		X		X		X
b Name of provider								
c Term of hedge								
d Was the hedge superintegrated?								
e Was the hedge terminated?								

Part IV Arbitrage (Continued)

	A		B		C		D	
	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
5a Were gross proceeds invested in a guaranteed investment contract (GIC)?		X		X		X		X
b Name of provider								
c Term of GIC								
d Was the regulatory safe harbor for establishing the fair market value of the GIC satisfied?								
6 Were any gross proceeds invested beyond an available temporary period?		X		X		X		X
7 Has the organization established written procedures to monitor the requirements of section 148?	X		X		X		X	

Part V Procedures To Undertake Corrective Action

	A		B		C		D	
	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
Has the organization established written procedures to ensure that violations of federal tax requirements are timely identified and corrected through the voluntary closing agreement program if self-remediation is not available under applicable regulations?	X		X		X		X	

Part VI Supplemental Information. Provide additional information for responses to questions on Schedule K (see instructions).

Schedule K (Form 990)

Supplemental Information on Tax-Exempt Bonds

OMB No 1545-0047

2017

Open to Public Inspection

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" to Form 990, Part IV, line 24a. Provide descriptions, explanations, and any additional information in Part VI. Attach to Form 990. Information about Schedule K (Form 990) and its instructions is at www.irs.gov/form990.

Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Name of the organization ECUMEN

Employer identification number 91-1982139

Part I Bond Issues

Table with columns: (a) Issuer name, (b) Issuer EIN, (c) CUSIP #, (d) Date issued, (e) Issue price, (f) Description of purpose, (g) Defeased (Yes/No), (h) On behalf of issuer (Yes/No), (i) Pool financing (Yes/No). Rows include CITY OF VERGAS MN and CITY OF MAPLEWOOD MN.

Part II Proceeds

Table with columns: 1-13 (Amount of bonds retired, Amount of bonds legally defeased, Total proceeds of issue, Gross proceeds in reserve funds, Capitalized interest from proceeds, Proceeds in refunding escrows, Issuance costs from proceeds, Credit enhancement from proceeds, Working capital expenditures from proceeds, Capital expenditures from proceeds, Other spent proceeds, Other unspent proceeds, Year of substantial completion), 2016, 2017, Yes/No columns for questions 14-17.

Part III Private Business Use

Table with columns: 1-2 (Was the organization a partner in a partnership, or a member of an LLC, which owned property financed by tax-exempt bonds?, Are there any lease arrangements that may result in private business use of bond-financed property?), A, B, C, D Yes/No columns.

Part III Private Business Use (Continued)

	A		B		C		D	
	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
3a Are there any management or service contracts that may result in private business use of bond-financed property?		X		X				
b If "Yes" to line 3a, does the organization routinely engage bond counsel or other outside counsel to review any management or service contracts relating to the financed property?								
c Are there any research agreements that may result in private business use of bond-financed property?		X		X				
d If "Yes" to line 3c, does the organization routinely engage bond counsel or other outside counsel to review any research agreements relating to the financed property?								
4 Enter the percentage of financed property used in a private business use by entities other than a section 501(c)(3) organization or a state or local government ▶								
5 Enter the percentage of financed property used in a private business use as a result of unrelated trade or business activity carried on by your organization, another section 501(c)(3) organization, or a state or local government ▶								
6 Total of lines 4 and 5								
7 Does the bond issue meet the private security or payment test?		X		X				
8a Has there been a sale or disposition of any of the bond-financed property to a nongovernmental person other than a 501(c)(3) organization since the bonds were issued?	X			X				
b If "Yes" to line 8a, enter the percentage of bond-financed property sold or disposed of	35 900 %							
c If "Yes" to line 8a, was any remedial action taken pursuant to Regulations sections 1.141-12 and 1.145-2?		X						
9 Has the organization established written procedures to ensure that all nonqualified bonds of the issue are remediated in accordance with the requirements under Regulations sections 1.141-12 and 1.145-2?	X		X					

Part IV Arbitrage

	A		B		C		D	
	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
1 Has the issuer filed Form 8038-T, Arbitrage Rebate, Yield Reduction and Penalty in Lieu of Arbitrage Rebate?		X		X				
2 If "No" to line 1, did the following apply?								
a Rebate not due yet?	X		X					
b Exception to rebate?		X		X				
c No rebate due?		X		X				
If "Yes" to line 2c, provide in Part VI the date the rebate computation was performed								
3 Is the bond issue a variable rate issue?		X		X				
4a Has the organization or the governmental issuer entered into a qualified hedge with respect to the bond issue?		X		X				
b Name of provider								
c Term of hedge								
d Was the hedge superintegrated?								
e Was the hedge terminated?								

Part IV Arbitrage (Continued)

	A		B		C		D	
	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
5a Were gross proceeds invested in a guaranteed investment contract (GIC)?		X		X				
b Name of provider								
c Term of GIC								
d Was the regulatory safe harbor for establishing the fair market value of the GIC satisfied?								
6 Were any gross proceeds invested beyond an available temporary period?		X		X				
7 Has the organization established written procedures to monitor the requirements of section 148?	X		X					

Part V Procedures To Undertake Corrective Action

	A		B		C		D	
	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
Has the organization established written procedures to ensure that violations of federal tax requirements are timely identified and corrected through the voluntary closing agreement program if self-remediation is not available under applicable regulations?	X		X					

Part VI Supplemental Information. Provide additional information for responses to questions on Schedule K (see instructions).

SCHEDULE O
(Form 990 or 990-EZ)

Supplemental Information to Form 990 or 990-EZ

OMB No 1545-0047

Complete to provide information for responses to specific questions on Form 990 or 990-EZ or to provide any additional information.

▶ Attach to Form 990 or 990-EZ.

▶ Information about Schedule O (Form 990 or 990-EZ) and its instructions is at www.irs.gov/form990.

2017

Open to Public Inspection

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Name of the organization
ECUMEN

Employer identification number

91-1982139

990 Schedule O, Supplemental Information

Return Reference	Explanation
FORM 990, PART III, LINE 2	DURING MAY 2017, THE UNRELATED PARTNER IN NBSH LIMITED PARTNERSHIP D/B/A UPTOWN MAPLE COMMONS ASSIGNED IS 99 99% OWNERSHIP INTEREST TO NORTH BRANCH AFFORDABLE HOUSING, INC AND THE PARTERNSHIP DISSOLVED WITH THIS CHANGE IN OWNERSHIP, NORTH BRANCH AFFORDABLE HOUSING, INC IS NOW REPORTED AS A DISREGARDED ENTITY OF ECUMEN AND ALL OPERATIONS ARE INCLUDED IN ECUMEN'S FORM 990

990 Schedule O, Supplemental Information

Return Reference	Explanation
FORM 990, PART III, LINE 3	ECUMEN SOLD A SKILLED NURSING HOME AND MARKET RATE HOUSING PROJECT IN ALEXANDRIA, MINNESOTA AND A SKILLED NURSING HOME AND MARKET RATE HOUSING PROJECT LOCATED IN CHISAGO CITY, MINNESOTA IN DECEMBER 2017

990 Schedule O, Supplemental Information

Return Reference	Explanation
FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION A, LINE 1	THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE INCLUDES THE CHAIR, THE PRESIDENT, THE VICE CHAIR(S), THE TREASURER AND THE SECRETARY THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE HAS THE AUTHORITY OF THE BOARD IN THE MANAGEMENT OF THE BUSINESS OF THE ORGANIZATION IN THE INTERVAL BETWEEN BOARD MEETINGS, AND THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE IS AT ALL TIMES SUBJECT TO THE CONTROL AND DIRECTION OF THE BOARD THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE HAS SUCH OTHER DUTIES AS MAY BE PRESCRIBED BY THE BOARD FROM TIME TO TIME

990 Schedule O, Supplemental Information

Return Reference	Explanation
FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION A, LINE 6	THE MEMBERS OF THE CORPORATION CONSIST OF THOSE INDIVIDUALS WHO ARE CONCURRENTLY MEMBERS OF THE MEMBERS ASSEMBLY, AN ELECTORAL BODY THAT IS ELECTED, DIRECTLY AND INDIRECTLY, BY THE SIX MINNESOTA SYNODS OF THE EVANGELICAL LUTHERAN CHURCH IN AMERICA

990 Schedule O, Supplemental Information

Return Reference	Explanation
FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION A, LINE 7A	THE MEMBERS OF THE CORPORATION ELECT ALL TRUSTEES AFTER CONSIDERATION OF A SLATE OF NOMINEES APPROVED BY THE NOMINATING COMMITTEE THE NOMINATING COMMITTEE CONSISTS OF FIVE MEMBERS OF THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES

990 Schedule O, Supplemental Information

Return Reference	Explanation
FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION A, LINE 7B	THE FOLLOWING ACTIONS OF THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES REQUIRE APPROVAL FROM THE MEMBERS 1 AMENDMENTS TO THE ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION 2 AMENDMENTS TO THE BYLAWS 3 APPOINTMENT OF INDIVIDUALS TO THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES

990 Schedule O, Supplemental Information

Return Reference	Explanation
FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION B, LINE 11B	THE FORM 990 WAS REVIEWED BY THE CFO, THEN PRESENTED TO THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS FOR REVIEW AND APPROVAL, THEN FILED WITH THE IRS

990 Schedule O, Supplemental Information

Return Reference	Explanation
FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION B, LINE 12C	<p>ECUMEN'S CONFLICT OF INTEREST POLICY APPLIES TO ALL TRUSTEES, OFFICERS, MANAGERS AND EMPLOYEES WHO CAN INFLUENCE THE ACTIONS OF ECUMEN, INCLUDING THOSE WHO MAKE PURCHASING DECISIONS OR WHO HAVE PROPRIETARY INFORMATION CONCERNING ECUMEN. THE CONFLICT OF INTEREST POLICY IS DISTRIBUTED TO APPLICABLE PARTIES ANNUALLY AND A SIGNED CONFLICT OF INTEREST DISCLOSURE STATEMENT IS OBTAINED. THE POLICY STATES THAT IT IS THE RESPONSIBILITY OF THE APPLICABLE PARTY TO DISCLOSE A POTENTIALLY CONFLICTING TRANSACTION BEFORE IT IS CONSUMMATED AND TO CONTINUE TO SCRUTINIZE THEIR TRANSACTIONS AND DISCLOSE POTENTIAL CONFLICTS IMMEDIATELY. THE SIGNED CONFLICT OF INTEREST DISCLOSURE STATEMENTS ARE MONITORED BY AN HR GENERALIST IN THE HOME OFFICE AND BY THE VICE PRESIDENT OF HUMAN RESOURCES. THE VICE PRESIDENT OF HUMAN RESOURCES NOTIFIES THE CEO FOR DISCLOSURES INVOLVING EMPLOYEES, UNLESS THE EMPLOYEE IS THE CEO IN WHICH CASE THE BOARD CHAIR IS NOTIFIED. THE BOARD CHAIR NOTIFIES THE BOARD OR THE APPLICABLE COMMITTEE OF THE BOARD. DISCLOSURES INVOLVING TRUSTEES ARE MADE TO THE BOARD CHAIR, UNLESS THE BOARD CHAIR HAS A CONFLICT IN WHICH CASE THE VICE-CHAIR IS NOTIFIED. CONTROLS ARE PUT INTO PLACE TO MINIMIZE THE RISK OF A CONFLICT. THE CONTROLS ARE SPECIFIC TO THE POTENTIAL AREA OF CONFLICT. FOR INSTANCE, IF AN EMPLOYEE PROVIDES DAILY WORK DIRECTION TO A FAMILY MEMBER, ALL SALARY-RELATED DECISIONS FOR THAT FAMILY MEMBER WOULD BE ASSIGNED TO ANOTHER (NON-RELATED) PERSON. DURING BOARD DISCUSSIONS, THE PERSON WITH THE CONFLICT OF INTEREST IS EXCLUDED FROM THE DISCUSSION AND APPROVAL FOR THE CONFLICTING TRANSACTION. OTHER SPECIFIC RESTRICTIONS MAY BE IMPOSED, DEPENDING ON THE CONFLICT. A COMPETITIVE BID OR COMPARABLE VALUATION MUST EXIST. THE BOARD, OR DULY CONSTITUTED COMMITTEE, HAS DETERMINED THAT THE TRANSACTION IS IN THE BEST INTEREST OF THE ORGANIZATION.</p>

990 Schedule O, Supplemental Information

Return Reference	Explanation
FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION B, LINE 15	AN INDEPENDENT OUTSIDE CONSULTANT IS USED TO MAKE RECOMMENDATIONS FOR THE COMPENSATION OF THE PRESIDENT/CEO AND VICE PRESIDENTS. THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE OF THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES REVIEWS AND APPROVES COMPENSATION FOR THE PRESIDENT/CEO. THE PRESIDENT/CEO CAN APPROVE THE COMPENSATION FOR THE OTHER EXECUTIVE POSITIONS, BUT REVIEWS HER RECOMMENDATIONS WITH THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE OF THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES PRIOR TO IMPLEMENTATION. A COMPLETE REVIEW OF THE VICE PRESIDENTS WAS COMPLETED IN 2017. THE PRESIDENT/CEO REVIEW IS COMPLETED ANNUALLY AND WAS LAST COMPLETED IN 2017.

990 Schedule O, Supplemental Information

Return Reference	Explanation
FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION C, LINE 19	ECUMEN'S GOVERNING DOCUMENTS, FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND CONFLICT OF INTEREST POLICY ARE AVAILABLE UPON REQUEST

990 Schedule O, Supplemental Information

Return Reference	Explanation
FORM 990, PART XI, LINE 9	PERMANENTLY RESTRICTED ACTIVITY 273,960 PATHSTONE NET INCOME -45,607 ROUNDING 2 NET ASS ET TRANSFER -586,141 NORTH BRANCH SENIOR HOUSING PARTNERSHIP CONVERSION 75,110

**SCHEDULE R
(Form 990)**

Related Organizations and Unrelated Partnerships

OMB No 1545-0047

2017

**Open to Public
Inspection**

- ▶ Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 33, 34, 35b, 36, or 37.
- ▶ Attach to Form 990.
- ▶ Information about Schedule R (Form 990) and its instructions is at www.irs.gov/form990.

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Name of the organization
ECUMEN

Employer identification number

91-1982139

Part I Identification of Disregarded Entities Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 33.

See Additional Data Table

(a) Name, address, and EIN (if applicable) of disregarded entity	(b) Primary activity	(c) Legal domicile (state or foreign country)	(d) Total income	(e) End-of-year assets	(f) Direct controlling entity

Part II Identification of Related Tax-Exempt Organizations Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 34 because it had one or more related tax-exempt organizations during the tax year.

See Additional Data Table

(a) Name, address, and EIN of related organization	(b) Primary activity	(c) Legal domicile (state or foreign country)	(d) Exempt Code section	(e) Public charity status (if section 501(c)(3))	(f) Direct controlling entity	(g) Section 512(b)(13) controlled entity?	
						Yes	No

Part III Identification of Related Organizations Taxable as a Partnership Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 34 because it had one or more related organizations treated as a partnership during the tax year.

(a) Name, address, and EIN of related organization	(b) Primary activity	(c) Legal domicile (state or foreign country)	(d) Direct controlling entity	(e) Predominant income(related, unrelated, excluded from tax under sections 512- 514)	(f) Share of total income	(g) Share of end-of-year assets	(h) Disproportionate allocations?		(i) Code V-UBI amount in box 20 of Schedule K-1 (Form 1065)	(j) General or managing partner?		(k) Percentage ownership
							Yes	No		Yes	No	
(1) NORTH BRANCH AFFORD HSG DBA UPTOWN MAPLE COMMONS 3530 LEXINGTON AVE N SHOREVIEW, MN 55126 41-1864198	SENIOR HOUSING	MN	N/A	RELATED	-1,377	514,250		No		Yes		0.010 %

Part IV Identification of Related Organizations Taxable as a Corporation or Trust Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 34 because it had one or more related organizations treated as a corporation or trust during the tax year.

(a) Name, address, and EIN of related organization	(b) Primary activity	(c) Legal domicile (state or foreign country)	(d) Direct controlling entity	(e) Type of entity (C corp, S corp, or trust)	(f) Share of total income	(g) Share of end-of-year assets	(h) Percentage ownership	(i) Section 512(b) (13) controlled entity?	
								Yes	No
(1) ECUMEN SERVICES INC 3530 LEXINGTON AVENUE NORTH SHOREVIEW, MN 55126 41-1768508	MANAGEMENT SERVICES	MN	ECUMEN	C	6,083,139	9,967,710	100.000 %	Yes	
(2) BRIDGE REHABILITATION SERVICES INC 3530 LEXINGTON AVENUE NORTH SHOREVIEW, MN 55126 41-1893649	INACTIVE	MN	ECUMEN	C			100.000 %	Yes	
(3) DIVERSIFIED BUSINESS INSURANCE 3530 LEXINGTON AVENUE NORTH SHOREVIEW, MN 55126 41-1843778	INSURANCE	MN	ECUMEN	C			100.000 %		No
(4) ONETWOONE DEVELOPMENT LLC 3530 LEXINGTON AVENUE NORTH SHOREVIEW, MN 55126 47-3992783	DEVELOPMENT	MN	ECUMEN	C			100.000 %		No
(5) ZVAGO COOPERATIVE AT GLEN LAKE 3530 LEXINGTON AVENUE NORTH SHOREVIEW, MN 55126 47-3511657	DEVELOPMENT	MN	ECUMEN	C			100.000 %		No
(6) ZVAGO COOPERATIVE AT CENTRAL VILLAGE 3530 LEXINGTON AVENUE NORTH SHOREVIEW, MN 55126 81-2899630	DEVELOPMENT	MN	ECUMEN	C			100.000 %		No
(7) ZVAGO COOPERATIVE AT ST ANTHONY PARK 3530 LEXINGTON AVENUE NORTH SHOREVIEW, MN 55126 81-2653378	DEVELOPMENT	MN	ECUMEN	C			100.000 %		No

Part V Transactions With Related Organizations Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 34, 35b, or 36.

Note. Complete line 1 if any entity is listed in Parts II, III, or IV of this schedule

	Yes	No
1 During the tax year, did the organization engage in any of the following transactions with one or more related organizations listed in Parts II-IV?		
a Receipt of (i) interest, (ii) annuities, (iii) royalties, or (iv) rent from a controlled entity	1a Yes	
b Gift, grant, or capital contribution to related organization(s)	1b	No
c Gift, grant, or capital contribution from related organization(s)	1c	No
d Loans or loan guarantees to or for related organization(s)	1d	No
e Loans or loan guarantees by related organization(s)	1e	No
f Dividends from related organization(s)	1f	No
g Sale of assets to related organization(s)	1g	No
h Purchase of assets from related organization(s)	1h	No
i Exchange of assets with related organization(s)	1i	No
j Lease of facilities, equipment, or other assets to related organization(s)	1j	No
k Lease of facilities, equipment, or other assets from related organization(s)	1k	No
l Performance of services or membership or fundraising solicitations for related organization(s)	1l Yes	
m Performance of services or membership or fundraising solicitations by related organization(s)	1m	No
n Sharing of facilities, equipment, mailing lists, or other assets with related organization(s)	1n	No
o Sharing of paid employees with related organization(s)	1o Yes	
p Reimbursement paid to related organization(s) for expenses	1p	No
q Reimbursement paid by related organization(s) for expenses	1q Yes	
r Other transfer of cash or property to related organization(s)	1r Yes	
s Other transfer of cash or property from related organization(s)	1s Yes	

2 If the answer to any of the above is "Yes," see the instructions for information on who must complete this line, including covered relationships and transaction thresholds

See Additional Data Table

(a) Name of related organization	(b) Transaction type (a-s)	(c) Amount involved	(d) Method of determining amount involved

Part VI Unrelated Organizations Taxable as a Partnership Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 37.

Provide the following information for each entity taxed as a partnership through which the organization conducted more than five percent of its activities (measured by total assets or gross revenue) that was not a related organization. See instructions regarding exclusion for certain investment partnerships.

(a) Name, address, and EIN of entity	(b) Primary activity	(c) Legal domicile (state or foreign country)	(d) Predominant income (related, unrelated, excluded from tax under sections 512-514)	(e) Are all partners section 501(c)(3) organizations?		(f) Share of total income	(g) Share of end-of-year assets	(h) Disproportionate allocations?		(i) Code V-UBI amount in box 20 of Schedule K-1 (Form 1065)	(j) General or managing partner?		(k) Percentage ownership
				Yes	No			Yes	No		Yes	No	

Part VII **Supplemental Information**

Provide additional information for responses to questions on Schedule R (see instructions)

Additional Data

Software ID:
Software Version:
EIN: 91-1982139
Name: ECUMEN

Form 990, Schedule R, Part I - Identification of Disregarded Entities

(a) Name, address, and EIN (if applicable) of disregarded entity	(b) Primary Activity	(c) Legal Domicile (State or Foreign Country)	(d) Total income	(e) End-of-year assets	(f) Direct Controlling Entity
CDL HOMES LLC 3530 LEXINGTON AVENUE NORTH SHOREVIEW, MN 55126 20-1440841	SENIOR HOUSING	MN	29,223,069	55,162,215	ECUMEN
LAKEVIEW COMMONS SENIOR LIVING LLC 3530 LEXINGTON AVENUE NORTH SHOREVIEW, MN 55126 20-4437549	SENIOR HOUSING	MN	5,053,405	12,027,112	ECUMEN
OWATONNA SENIOR LIVING LLC 3530 LEXINGTON AVENUE NORTH SHOREVIEW, MN 55126 20-4076550	SENIOR HOUSING	MN	2,154,610	6,163,366	ECUMEN
EVERCARE SENIOR LIVING LLC 3530 LEXINGTON AVENUE NORTH SHOREVIEW, MN 55126 20-2864571	SENIOR HOUSING	MN	12,934,398	24,435,103	ECUMEN
THE PINES OF HUTCHINSON LLC 3530 LEXINGTON AVENUE NORTH SHOREVIEW, MN 55126 20-3063914	SENIOR HOUSING	MN	1,752,721	5,165,273	ECUMEN
THE MEADOWS OF WORTHINGTON LLC 3530 LEXINGTON AVENUE NORTH SHOREVIEW, MN 55126 45-2429128	SENIOR HOUSING	MN	4,814,187	13,849,624	ECUMEN
NORTH BRANCH SENIOR LIVING LLC 3530 LEXINGTON AVENUE NORTH SHOREVIEW, MN 55126 20-3113972	SENIOR HOUSING	MN	11,156,221	15,407,279	ECUMEN
ECUMEN SUNRISE LLC 3530 LEXINGTON AVENUE NORTH SHOREVIEW, MN 55126 27-4017524	SENIOR HOUSING	MN	4,914,000	5,569,678	ECUMEN
REGENT AT MAPLEWOOD LLC 3530 LEXINGTON AVENUE NORTH SHOREVIEW, MN 55126 26-2374599	SENIOR HOUSING	MN	6,850,833	23,703,970	ECUMEN
REGENT AT APPLE VALLEY LLC 3530 LEXINGTON AVENUE NORTH SHOREVIEW, MN 55126 26-2374517	SENIOR HOUSING	MN	6,766,086	21,271,879	ECUMEN
CREST AT LAKESHORE LLC 3530 LEXINGTON AVENUE NORTH SHOREVIEW, MN 55126 27-4202514	SENIOR HOUSING	MN	3,192,915	14,854,432	ECUMEN
ECUMEN MILL CITY QUARTER LLC 3530 LEXINGTON AVENUE NORTH SHOREVIEW, MN 55126 47-2577550	SENIOR HOUSING	MN	1,792,482	39,575,337	ECUMEN
ABIITAN MILL CITY RESTAURANT LLC 3530 LEXINGTON AVENUE NORTH SHOREVIEW, MN 55126 82-1059128	RESTAURANT	MN	0	0	ECUMEN
NORTH BRANCH AFFORDABLE HOUSING DBA UPTOWN MAPLE COMMONS 3530 LEXINGTON AVENUE NORTH SHOREVIEW, MN 55126 41-1864198	SENIOR HOUSING	MN	0	0	ECUMEN

Form 990, Schedule R, Part II - Identification of Related Tax-Exempt Organizations

(a) Name, address, and EIN of related organization	(b) Primary activity	(c) Legal domicile (state or foreign country)	(d) Exempt Code section	(e) Public charity status (if section 501(c) (3))	(f) Direct controlling entity	(g) Section 512 (b)(13) controlled entity?	
						Yes	No
3530 LEXINGTON AVENUE NORTH SHOREVIEW, MN 55126 41-1773022	LOW-INCOME HOUSING	MN	501(C)(3)	LINE 10	ECUMEN	Yes	
3530 LEXINGTON AVENUE NORTH SHOREVIEW, MN 55126 41-1347125	LOW-INCOME HOUSING	MN	501(C)(3)	LINE 10	ECUMEN	Yes	
3530 LEXINGTON AVENUE NORTH SHOREVIEW, MN 55126 41-1974837	LOW-INCOME HOUSING	MN	501(C)(3)	LINE 10	ECUMEN	Yes	
3530 LEXINGTON AVENUE NORTH SHOREVIEW, MN 55126 41-0734237	LOW-INCOME HOUSING	MN	501(C)(3)	LINE 10	ECUMEN	Yes	
3530 LEXINGTON AVENUE NORTH SHOREVIEW, MN 55126 41-1772945	LOW-INCOME HOUSING	MN	501(C)(3)	LINE 10	ECUMEN	Yes	
3530 LEXINGTON AVENUE NORTH SHOREVIEW, MN 55126 41-1667830	LOW-INCOME HOUSING	MN	501(C)(3)	LINE 10	ECUMEN	Yes	
3530 LEXINGTON AVENUE NORTH SHOREVIEW, MN 55126 41-1932209	LOW-INCOME HOUSING	MN	501(C)(3)	LINE 10	ECUMEN	Yes	
3530 LEXINGTON AVENUE NORTH SHOREVIEW, MN 55126 41-1824727	LOW-INCOME HOUSING	MN	501(C)(3)	LINE 10	ECUMEN	Yes	
3530 LEXINGTON AVENUE NORTH SHOREVIEW, MN 55126 31-1749430	LOW-INCOME HOUSING	MN	501(C)(3)	LINE 10	ECUMEN	Yes	
3530 LEXINGTON AVENUE NORTH SHOREVIEW, MN 55126 26-3789732	LOW-INCOME HOUSING	MN	501(C)(3)	LINE 10	ECUMEN	Yes	

Form 990, Schedule R, Part IV - Identification of Related Organizations Taxable as a Corporation or Trust

(a) Name, address, and EIN of related organization	(b) Primary activity	(c) Legal domicile (state or foreign country)	(d) Direct controlling entity	(e) Type of entity (C corp, S corp, or trust)	(f) Share of total income	(g) Share of end-of-year assets	(h) Percentage ownership	(i) Section 512 (b)(13) controlled entity?	
								Yes	No
ECUMEN SERVICES INC 3530 LEXINGTON AVENUE NORTH SHOREVIEW, MN 55126 41-1768508	MANAGEMENT SERVICES	MN	ECUMEN	C	6,083,139	9,967,710	100 000 %	Yes	
BRIDGE REHABILITATION SERVICES INC 3530 LEXINGTON AVENUE NORTH SHOREVIEW, MN 55126 41-1893649	INACTIVE	MN	ECUMEN	C			100 000 %	Yes	
DIVERSIFIED BUSINESS INSURANCE 3530 LEXINGTON AVENUE NORTH SHOREVIEW, MN 55126 41-1843778	INSURANCE	MN	ECUMEN	C			100 000 %		No
ONETWOONE DEVELOPMENT LLC 3530 LEXINGTON AVENUE NORTH SHOREVIEW, MN 55126 47-3992783	DEVELOPMENT	MN	ECUMEN	C			100 000 %		No
ZVAGO COOPERATIVE AT GLEN LAKE 3530 LEXINGTON AVENUE NORTH SHOREVIEW, MN 55126 47-3511657	DEVELOPMENT	MN	ECUMEN	C			100 000 %		No
ZVAGO COOPERATIVE AT CENTRAL VILLAGE 3530 LEXINGTON AVENUE NORTH SHOREVIEW, MN 55126 81-2899630	DEVELOPMENT	MN	ECUMEN	C			100 000 %		No
ZVAGO COOPERATIVE AT ST ANTHONY PARK 3530 LEXINGTON AVENUE NORTH SHOREVIEW, MN 55126 81-2653378	DEVELOPMENT	MN	ECUMEN	C			100 000 %		No

Form 990, Schedule R, Part V - Transactions With Related Organizations

(a) Name of related organization	(b) Transaction type(a-s)	(c) Amount Involved	(d) Method of determining amount involved
ECUMEN SERVICES INC	A	26,290	ACTUAL COST
LAMPLIGHTER MANOR INC	Q	216,787	ACTUAL COST
BETHEL MANOR INC	Q	187,650	ACTUAL COST
BETHEL MANOR II INC	Q	207,475	ACTUAL COST
AUGUSTANA LUTHERAN HOMES INC	Q	460,002	ACTUAL COST
PARMLY LAKEVIEW INC	Q	234,344	ACTUAL COST
NORTH BRANCH AFFORDABLE HOUSING DBA UPTOWN MAPLE COMMONS	Q	124,649	ACTUAL COST
ALEXANDRIA SENIOR HOUSING INC	Q	78,335	ACTUAL COST
NORTH BRANCH AFFORDABLE HOUSING DBA UPTOWN MAPLE COMMONS	S	116,060	TAX BASIS