

Form **990**
Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Return of Organization Exempt From Income Tax

Under section 501(c), 527, or 4947(a)(1) of the Internal Revenue Code (except private foundations)

Do not enter social security numbers on this form as it may be made public

Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No 1545-0047
2018
Open to Public Inspection

A For the 2019 calendar year, or tax year beginning 04-01-2018, and ending 03-31-2019

B Check if applicable
 Address change
 Name change
 Initial return
 Final return/terminated
 Amended return
 Application pending

C Name of organization
INSTRUCTIONAL TELECOMMUNICATIONS FOUNDATION INC

Doing business as
VOQAL USA

Number and street (or P O box if mail is not delivered to street address) Room/suite
PO BOX 6060

City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code
BOULDER, CO 80306

D Employer identification number
84-0943035

E Telephone number
(303) 532-2852

G Gross receipts \$ 13,033,199

F Name and address of principal officer
JOHN SCHWARTZ
PO BOX 6060
BOULDER, CO 80306

H(a) Is this a group return for subordinates? Yes No

H(b) Are all subordinates included? Yes No
If "No," attach a list (see instructions)

H(c) Group exemption number ▶

I Tax-exempt status 501(c)(3) 501(c) (4) ◀ (insert no) 4947(a)(1) or 527

J Website: ▶ WWW.ITFITV.ORG

K Form of organization Corporation Trust Association Other ▶

L Year of formation 1983

M State of legal domicile CO

Part I Summary

1 Briefly describe the organization's mission or most significant activities
SEE SCHEDULE O

2 Check this box if the organization discontinued its operations or disposed of more than 25% of its net assets

3 Number of voting members of the governing body (Part VI, line 1a)	3	4
4 Number of independent voting members of the governing body (Part VI, line 1b)	4	3
5 Total number of individuals employed in calendar year 2018 (Part V, line 2a)	5	0
6 Total number of volunteers (estimate if necessary)	6	0
7a Total unrelated business revenue from Part VIII, column (C), line 12	7a	-35,644
b Net unrelated business taxable income from Form 990-T, line 34	7b	-35,644

		Prior Year	Current Year	
		8 Contributions and grants (Part VIII, line 1h)	0	0
9 Program service revenue (Part VIII, line 2g)	128,700	138,600		
10 Investment income (Part VIII, column (A), lines 3, 4, and 7d)	1,392,291	960,356		
11 Other revenue (Part VIII, column (A), lines 5, 6d, 8c, 9c, 10c, and 11e)	3,456,271	3,559,262		
12 Total revenue—add lines 8 through 11 (must equal Part VIII, column (A), line 12)	4,977,262	4,658,218		
13 Grants and similar amounts paid (Part IX, column (A), lines 1-3)	3,200,210	3,064,248		
14 Benefits paid to or for members (Part IX, column (A), line 4)	0	0		
15 Salaries, other compensation, employee benefits (Part IX, column (A), lines 5-10)	834	1,292		
16a Professional fundraising fees (Part IX, column (A), line 11e)	0	0		
b Total fundraising expenses (Part IX, column (D), line 25) ▶0				
17 Other expenses (Part IX, column (A), lines 11a-11d, 11f-24e)	1,863,874	3,298,172		
18 Total expenses Add lines 13-17 (must equal Part IX, column (A), line 25)	5,064,918	6,363,712		
19 Revenue less expenses Subtract line 18 from line 12	-87,656	-1,705,494		
		Beginning of Current Year	End of Year	
		20 Total assets (Part X, line 16)	31,387,541	29,669,751
		21 Total liabilities (Part X, line 26)	912,690	1,144,034
22 Net assets or fund balances Subtract line 21 from line 20	30,474,851	28,525,717		

Part II Signature Block

Under penalties of perjury, I declare that I have examined this return, including accompanying schedules and statements, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete Declaration of preparer (other than officer) is based on all information of which preparer has any knowledge

Sign Here
Signature of officer: *****
Date: 2019-10-11
Type or print name and title: ADAM MILLER CEO/SECRETARY

Paid Preparer Use Only
Print/Type preparer's name: _____
Preparer's signature: _____
Date: 2019-10-11
Check if self-employed
PTIN: P00757821
Firm's name: ▶ WIPFLI LLP
Firm's EIN: ▶ 39-0758449
Firm's address: ▶ 7887 E BELLEVIEW AVE SUITE 700
DENVER, CO 80111
Phone no: (303) 759-0089

Part III Statement of Program Service Accomplishments

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part III

1 Briefly describe the organization's mission

SEE SCHEDULE O

2 Did the organization undertake any significant program services during the year which were not listed on the prior Form 990 or 990-EZ? Yes No

If "Yes," describe these new services on Schedule O

3 Did the organization cease conducting, or make significant changes in how it conducts, any program services? Yes No

If "Yes," describe these changes on Schedule O

4 Describe the organization's program service accomplishments for each of its three largest program services, as measured by expenses. Section 501(c)(3) and 501(c)(4) organizations are required to report the amount of grants and allocations to others, the total expenses, and revenue, if any, for each program service reported

4a (Code) (Expenses \$ 203,475 including grants of \$ 109,000) (Revenue \$)
See Additional Data

4b (Code) (Expenses \$ 3,202,764 including grants of \$ 2,955,248) (Revenue \$ 138,600)
See Additional Data

4c (Code) (Expenses \$ including grants of \$) (Revenue \$)
See Additional Data

4d Other program services (Describe in Schedule O)
(Expenses \$ including grants of \$) (Revenue \$)

4e Total program service expenses ▶ 3,406,239

Part IV Checklist of Required Schedules

Table with 3 columns: Question ID, Question Text, Yes, No. Contains 22 numbered questions regarding organizational requirements and reporting.

Part IV Checklist of Required Schedules (continued)

Table with 3 columns: Question ID, Question Text, Yes, No. Rows include questions 23 through 38 regarding compensation, bond issues, escrow accounts, 501(c)(3) organizations, and related party transactions.

Part V Statements Regarding Other IRS Filings and Tax Compliance

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part V []

Table with 3 columns: Question ID, Question Text, Yes, No. Rows include questions 1a, 1b, and 1c regarding Form 1096, Forms W-2G, and backup withholding rules.

<p>2a Enter the number of employees reported on Form W-3, Transmittal of Wage and Tax Statements, filed for the calendar year ending with or within the year covered by this return</p>	2a	0		
<p>b If at least one is reported on line 2a, did the organization file all required federal employment tax returns? Note. If the sum of lines 1a and 2a is greater than 250, you may be required to e-file (see instructions)</p>			2b	
<p>3a Did the organization have unrelated business gross income of \$1,000 or more during the year?</p>			3a	No
<p>b If "Yes," has it filed a Form 990-T for this year? If "No" to line 3b, provide an explanation in Schedule O</p>			3b	
<p>4a At any time during the calendar year, did the organization have an interest in, or a signature or other authority over, a financial account in a foreign country (such as a bank account, securities account, or other financial account)?</p>			4a	No
<p>b If "Yes," enter the name of the foreign country See instructions for filing requirements for FinCEN Form 114, Report of Foreign Bank and Financial Accounts (FBAR)</p>				
<p>5a Was the organization a party to a prohibited tax shelter transaction at any time during the tax year?</p>			5a	No
<p>b Did any taxable party notify the organization that it was or is a party to a prohibited tax shelter transaction?</p>			5b	No
<p>c If "Yes," to line 5a or 5b, did the organization file Form 8886-T?</p>			5c	
<p>6a Does the organization have annual gross receipts that are normally greater than \$100,000, and did the organization solicit any contributions that were not tax deductible as charitable contributions?</p>			6a	No
<p>b If "Yes," did the organization include with every solicitation an express statement that such contributions or gifts were not tax deductible?</p>			6b	
7 Organizations that may receive deductible contributions under section 170(c).				
<p>a Did the organization receive a payment in excess of \$75 made partly as a contribution and partly for goods and services provided to the payor?</p>			7a	No
<p>b If "Yes," did the organization notify the donor of the value of the goods or services provided?</p>			7b	
<p>c Did the organization sell, exchange, or otherwise dispose of tangible personal property for which it was required to file Form 8282?</p>			7c	No
<p>d If "Yes," indicate the number of Forms 8282 filed during the year</p>	7d			
<p>e Did the organization receive any funds, directly or indirectly, to pay premiums on a personal benefit contract?</p>			7e	
<p>f Did the organization, during the year, pay premiums, directly or indirectly, on a personal benefit contract?</p>			7f	
<p>g If the organization received a contribution of qualified intellectual property, did the organization file Form 8899 as required?</p>			7g	
<p>h If the organization received a contribution of cars, boats, airplanes, or other vehicles, did the organization file a Form 1098-C?</p>			7h	
8 Sponsoring organizations maintaining donor advised funds.				
Did a donor advised fund maintained by the sponsoring organization have excess business holdings at any time during the year?				
8				
<p>9a Did the sponsoring organization make any taxable distributions under section 4966?</p>			9a	
<p>b Did the sponsoring organization make a distribution to a donor, donor advisor, or related person?</p>			9b	
10 Section 501(c)(7) organizations. Enter				
<p>a Initiation fees and capital contributions included on Part VIII, line 12</p>	10a			
<p>b Gross receipts, included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 12, for public use of club facilities</p>	10b			
11 Section 501(c)(12) organizations. Enter				
<p>a Gross income from members or shareholders</p>	11a			
<p>b Gross income from other sources (Do not net amounts due or paid to other sources against amounts due or received from them)</p>	11b			
12a Section 4947(a)(1) non-exempt charitable trusts. Is the organization filing Form 990 in lieu of Form 1041?				
<p>b If "Yes," enter the amount of tax-exempt interest received or accrued during the year</p>	12b			
13 Section 501(c)(29) qualified nonprofit health insurance issuers.				
<p>a Is the organization licensed to issue qualified health plans in more than one state? Note. See the instructions for additional information the organization must report on Schedule O</p>				
13a				
<p>b Enter the amount of reserves the organization is required to maintain by the states in which the organization is licensed to issue qualified health plans</p>	13b			
<p>c Enter the amount of reserves on hand</p>	13c			
<p>14a Did the organization receive any payments for indoor tanning services during the tax year?</p>			14a	No
<p>b If "Yes," has it filed a Form 720 to report these payments? If "No," provide an explanation in Schedule O</p>			14b	
<p>15 Is the organization subject to the section 4960 tax on payment(s) of more than \$1,000,000 in remuneration or excess parachute payment(s) during the year? If "Yes," see instructions and file Form 4720, Schedule N</p>			15	No
<p>16 Is the organization an educational institution subject to the section 4968 excise tax on net investment income? If "Yes," complete Form 4720, Schedule O</p>			16	No

Part VI Governance, Management, and Disclosure For each "Yes" response to lines 2 through 7b below, and for a "No" response to lines 8a, 8b, or 10b below, describe the circumstances, processes, or changes in Schedule O See instructions Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part VI



Section A. Governing Body and Management

Table with 3 columns: Question, Yes, No. Rows include: 1a Enter the number of voting members of the governing body at the end of the tax year; 1b Enter the number of voting members included in line 1a, above, who are independent; 2 Did any officer, director, trustee, or key employee have a family relationship or a business relationship with any other officer, director, trustee, or key employee?; 3 Did the organization delegate control over management duties customarily performed by or under the direct supervision of officers, directors or trustees, or key employees to a management company or other person?; 4 Did the organization make any significant changes to its governing documents since the prior Form 990 was filed?; 5 Did the organization become aware during the year of a significant diversion of the organization's assets?; 6 Did the organization have members or stockholders?; 7a Did the organization have members, stockholders, or other persons who had the power to elect or appoint one or more members of the governing body?; 7b Are any governance decisions of the organization reserved to (or subject to approval by) members, stockholders, or persons other than the governing body?; 8 Did the organization contemporaneously document the meetings held or written actions undertaken during the year by the following; 8a The governing body?; 8b Each committee with authority to act on behalf of the governing body?; 9 Is there any officer, director, trustee, or key employee listed in Part VII, Section A, who cannot be reached at the organization's mailing address? If "Yes," provide the names and addresses in Schedule O.

Section B. Policies (This Section B requests information about policies not required by the Internal Revenue Code.)

Table with 3 columns: Question, Yes, No. Rows include: 10a Did the organization have local chapters, branches, or affiliates?; 10b If "Yes," did the organization have written policies and procedures governing the activities of such chapters, affiliates, and branches to ensure their operations are consistent with the organization's exempt purposes?; 11a Has the organization provided a complete copy of this Form 990 to all members of its governing body before filing the form?; 11b Describe in Schedule O the process, if any, used by the organization to review this Form 990; 12a Did the organization have a written conflict of interest policy? If "No," go to line 13; 12b Were officers, directors, or trustees, and key employees required to disclose annually interests that could give rise to conflicts?; 12c Did the organization regularly and consistently monitor and enforce compliance with the policy? If "Yes," describe in Schedule O how this was done; 13 Did the organization have a written whistleblower policy?; 14 Did the organization have a written document retention and destruction policy?; 15 Did the process for determining compensation of the following persons include a review and approval by independent persons, comparability data, and contemporaneous substantiation of the deliberation and decision?; 15a The organization's CEO, Executive Director, or top management official; 15b Other officers or key employees of the organization; 16a Did the organization invest in, contribute assets to, or participate in a joint venture or similar arrangement with a taxable entity during the year?; 16b If "Yes," did the organization follow a written policy or procedure requiring the organization to evaluate its participation in joint venture arrangements under applicable federal tax law, and take steps to safeguard the organization's exempt status with respect to such arrangements?

Section C. Disclosure

Table with 2 columns: Question, Answer. Rows include: 17 List the States with which a copy of this Form 990 is required to be filed; 18 Section 6104 requires an organization to make its Form 1023 (or 1024-A if applicable), 990, and 990-T (501(c)(3)s only) available for public inspection. Indicate how you made these available. Check all that apply; 19 Describe in Schedule O whether (and if so, how) the organization made its governing documents, conflict of interest policy, and financial statements available to the public during the tax year; 20 State the name, address, and telephone number of the person who possesses the organization's books and records.

Part VII Compensation of Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, Highest Compensated Employees, and Independent Contractors

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part VII

Section A. Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees

1a Complete this table for all persons required to be listed. Report compensation for the calendar year ending with or within the organization's tax year.

- List all of the organization's **current** officers, directors, trustees (whether individuals or organizations), regardless of amount of compensation. Enter -0- in columns (D), (E), and (F) if no compensation was paid.
- List all of the organization's **current** key employees, if any. See instructions for definition of "key employee."
- List the organization's five **current** highest compensated employees (other than an officer, director, trustee or key employee) who received reportable compensation (Box 5 of Form W-2 and/or Box 7 of Form 1099-MISC) of more than \$100,000 from the organization and any related organizations.
- List all of the organization's **former** officers, key employees, or highest compensated employees who received more than \$100,000 of reportable compensation from the organization and any related organizations.
- List all of the organization's **former directors or trustees** that received, in the capacity as a former director or trustee of the organization, more than \$10,000 of reportable compensation from the organization and any related organizations.

List persons in the following order: individual trustees or directors; institutional trustees; officers; key employees; highest compensated employees; and former such persons.

Check this box if neither the organization nor any related organization compensated any current officer, director, or trustee

(A) Name and Title	(B) Average hours per week (list any hours for related organizations below dotted line)	(C) Position (do not check more than one box, unless person is both an officer and a director/trustee)						(D) Reportable compensation from the organization (W-2/1099-MISC)	(E) Reportable compensation from related organizations (W-2/1099-MISC)	(F) Estimated amount of other compensation from the organization and related organizations
		Individual trustee or director	Institutional Trustee	Officer	Key employee	Highest compensated employee	Former			
(1) JOHN SCHWARTZ DIRECTOR & PRESIDENT	23 00 27 00	X		X				0	169,531	42,258
(2) JAMES TRAYNOR DIRECTOR & VICE PRES	4 00 0 00	X		X				552	0	0
(3) FRANCES VALDEZ DIRECTOR & TREASURER	2 00 0 00	X		X				552	0	0
(4) GARLIN GILCHRIST II DIRECTOR (UNTIL 12/2018)	1 00 0 00	X						71	0	0
(5) ASHINDI MAXTON DIRECTOR	1 00 0 00	X						117	0	0
(6) ADAM MILLER COO/SECRETARY	6 00 44 00			X				0	130,984	28,965
(7) BARBARA HUNTER CFO	4 00 46 00			X				0	122,595	18,156

Part VIII Statement of Revenue

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part VIII

		(A) Total revenue	(B) Related or exempt function revenue	(C) Unrelated business revenue	(D) Revenue excluded from tax under sections 512 - 514
Contributions, Gifts, Grants and Other Similar Amounts	1a Federated campaigns . . .	1a			
	b Membership dues . . .	1b			
	c Fundraising events . . .	1c			
	d Related organizations	1d			
	e Government grants (contributions)	1e			
	f All other contributions, gifts, grants, and similar amounts not included above	1f			
	g Noncash contributions included in lines 1a - 1f \$ _____				
h Total. Add lines 1a-1f					

Program Service Revenue			Business Code				
	2a FELLOWSHIP SHARED COST REIMB		900099	138,600	138,600		
b _____							
c _____							
d _____							
e _____							
f All other program service revenue							
g Total. Add lines 2a-2f			138,600				

Other Revenue	3 Investment income (including dividends, interest, and other similar amounts)			836,564			836,564
	4 Income from investment of tax-exempt bond proceeds						
	5 Royalties			4,012,334			4,012,334
	6a Gross rents	(i) Real	(ii) Personal				
	b Less rental expenses						
	c Rental income or (loss)						
	d Net rental income or (loss)						
	7a Gross amount from sales of assets other than inventory	(i) Securities	(ii) Other				
	b Less cost or other basis and sales expenses	8,498,773					
	c Gain or (loss)	8,374,981					
	d Net gain or (loss)	123,792		123,792			123,792
	8a Gross income from fundraising events (not including \$ _____ of contributions reported on line 1c) See Part IV, line 18	a					
	b Less direct expenses	b					
	c Net income or (loss) from fundraising events						
	9a Gross income from gaming activities See Part IV, line 19	a					
b Less direct expenses	b						
c Net income or (loss) from gaming activities							
10a Gross sales of inventory, less returns and allowances	a						
b Less cost of goods sold	b						
c Net income or (loss) from sales of inventory							
11a MISCELLANEOUS REVENUE	Miscellaneous Revenue	Business Code					
b K-1 OWL VENTURES		900099	57	57			
c K-1 EBS SUPPORT SERVICES		900099	-12,672	-12,672			
		561000	-35,644		-35,644		
d All other revenue			-404,813	-404,813			
e Total. Add lines 11a-11d			-453,072				
12 Total revenue. See Instructions			4,658,218	-278,828	-35,644	4,972,690	

Part IX Statement of Functional Expenses

Section 501(c)(3) and 501(c)(4) organizations must complete all columns. All other organizations must complete column (A)

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part IX

	(A) Total expenses	(B) Program service expenses	(C) Management and general expenses	(D) Fundraising expenses
Do not include amounts reported on lines 6b, 7b, 8b, 9b, and 10b of Part VIII.				
1 Grants and other assistance to domestic organizations and domestic governments See Part IV, line 21	2,816,790	2,816,790		
2 Grants and other assistance to domestic individuals See Part IV, line 22	247,458	247,458		
3 Grants and other assistance to foreign organizations, foreign governments, and foreign individuals See Part IV, line 15 and 16				
4 Benefits paid to or for members				
5 Compensation of current officers, directors, trustees, and key employees	1,292		1,292	
6 Compensation not included above, to disqualified persons (as defined under section 4958(f)(1)) and persons described in section 4958(c)(3)(B)				
7 Other salaries and wages				
8 Pension plan accruals and contributions (include section 401 (k) and 403(b) employer contributions)				
9 Other employee benefits				
10 Payroll taxes				
11 Fees for services (non-employees)				
a Management	657,618	230,587	427,031	
b Legal	1,804,054		1,804,054	
c Accounting	16,500		16,500	
d Lobbying				
e Professional fundraising services See Part IV, line 17				
f Investment management fees	129,798		129,798	
g Other (If line 11g amount exceeds 10% of line 25, column (A) amount, list line 11g expenses on Schedule O)	449,501	60,871	388,630	
12 Advertising and promotion				
13 Office expenses	5,411	3,007	2,404	
14 Information technology				
15 Royalties				
16 Occupancy				
17 Travel	88,302	42,526	45,776	
18 Payments of travel or entertainment expenses for any federal, state, or local public officials				
19 Conferences, conventions, and meetings				
20 Interest				
21 Payments to affiliates				
22 Depreciation, depletion, and amortization				
23 Insurance	7,506		7,506	
24 Other expenses. Itemize expenses not covered above (List miscellaneous expenses in line 24e. If line 24e amount exceeds 10% of line 25, column (A) amount, list line 24e expenses on Schedule O.)				
a ROYALTY SHARING EXPENSE	127,200		127,200	
b OTHER PROGRAM EXPENSES	5,000	5,000		
c BOARD EXPENSES	3,163		3,163	
d BUSINESS LICENSES	2,855		2,855	
e All other expenses	1,264		1,264	
25 Total functional expenses. Add lines 1 through 24e	6,363,712	3,406,239	2,957,473	0
26 Joint costs. Complete this line only if the organization reported in column (B) joint costs from a combined educational campaign and fundraising solicitation. Check here <input type="checkbox"/> if following SOP 98-2 (ASC 958-720)				

Part X Balance Sheet

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part IX

			(A) Beginning of year		(B) End of year
Assets	1	Cash—non-interest-bearing	1,163,565	1	682,141
	2	Savings and temporary cash investments	1,803,183	2	2,472,220
	3	Pledges and grants receivable, net		3	
	4	Accounts receivable, net		4	
	5	Loans and other receivables from current and former officers, directors, trustees, key employees, and highest compensated employees Complete Part II of Schedule L		5	
	6	Loans and other receivables from other disqualified persons (as defined under section 4958(f)(1)), persons described in section 4958(c)(3)(B), and contributing employers and sponsoring organizations of section 501(c)(9) voluntary employees' beneficiary organizations (see instructions) Complete Part II of Schedule L		6	
	7	Notes and loans receivable, net		7	
	8	Inventories for sale or use		8	
	9	Prepaid expenses and deferred charges	3,664	9	45,565
	10a	Land, buildings, and equipment cost or other basis Complete Part VI of Schedule D	0		
	b	Less accumulated depreciation	0	10c	
	11	Investments—publicly traded securities	24,413,642	11	22,361,678
	12	Investments—other securities See Part IV, line 11		12	
	13	Investments—program-related See Part IV, line 11	4,003,087	13	4,107,521
	14	Intangible assets		14	
	15	Other assets See Part IV, line 11	400	15	626
16	Total assets. Add lines 1 through 15 (must equal line 34)	31,387,541	16	29,669,751	
Liabilities	17	Accounts payable and accrued expenses	349,479	17	287,266
	18	Grants payable	241,866	18	535,423
	19	Deferred revenue	321,345	19	321,345
	20	Tax-exempt bond liabilities		20	
	21	Escrow or custodial account liability Complete Part IV of Schedule D		21	
	22	Loans and other payables to current and former officers, directors, trustees, key employees, highest compensated employees, and disqualified persons Complete Part II of Schedule L		22	
	23	Secured mortgages and notes payable to unrelated third parties		23	
	24	Unsecured notes and loans payable to unrelated third parties		24	
	25	Other liabilities (including federal income tax, payables to related third parties, and other liabilities not included on lines 17 - 24) Complete Part X of Schedule D		25	
	26	Total liabilities. Add lines 17 through 25	912,690	26	1,144,034
Net Assets or Fund Balances	Organizations that follow SFAS 117 (ASC 958), check here <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> and complete lines 27 through 29, and lines 33 and 34.				
	27	Unrestricted net assets	30,474,851	27	28,525,717
	28	Temporarily restricted net assets		28	
	29	Permanently restricted net assets		29	
	Organizations that do not follow SFAS 117 (ASC 958), check here <input type="checkbox"/> and complete lines 30 through 34.				
	30	Capital stock or trust principal, or current funds		30	
	31	Paid-in or capital surplus, or land, building or equipment fund		31	
	32	Retained earnings, endowment, accumulated income, or other funds		32	
33	Total net assets or fund balances	30,474,851	33	28,525,717	
34	Total liabilities and net assets/fund balances	31,387,541	34	29,669,751	

Part XI Reconciliation of Net Assets

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part XI

1	Total revenue (must equal Part VIII, column (A), line 12)	1	4,658,218
2	Total expenses (must equal Part IX, column (A), line 25)	2	6,363,712
3	Revenue less expenses Subtract line 2 from line 1	3	-1,705,494
4	Net assets or fund balances at beginning of year (must equal Part X, line 33, column (A))	4	30,474,851
5	Net unrealized gains (losses) on investments	5	-243,640
6	Donated services and use of facilities	6	
7	Investment expenses	7	
8	Prior period adjustments	8	
9	Other changes in net assets or fund balances (explain in Schedule O)	9	0
10	Net assets or fund balances at end of year Combine lines 3 through 9 (must equal Part X, line 33, column (B))	10	28,525,717

Part XII Financial Statements and Reporting

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part XII

- 1** Accounting method used to prepare the Form 990 Cash Accrual Other _____
 If the organization changed its method of accounting from a prior year or checked "Other," explain in Schedule O
- 2a** Were the organization's financial statements compiled or reviewed by an independent accountant?
 If 'Yes,' check a box below to indicate whether the financial statements for the year were compiled or reviewed on a separate basis, consolidated basis, or both
 Separate basis Consolidated basis Both consolidated and separate basis
- b** Were the organization's financial statements audited by an independent accountant?
 If 'Yes,' check a box below to indicate whether the financial statements for the year were audited on a separate basis, consolidated basis, or both
 Separate basis Consolidated basis Both consolidated and separate basis
- c** If "Yes," to line 2a or 2b, does the organization have a committee that assumes responsibility for oversight of the audit, review, or compilation of its financial statements and selection of an independent accountant?
 If the organization changed either its oversight process or selection process during the tax year, explain in Schedule O
- 3a** As a result of a federal award, was the organization required to undergo an audit or audits as set forth in the Single Audit Act and OMB Circular A-133?
- b** If "Yes," did the organization undergo the required audit or audits? If the organization did not undergo the required audit or audits, explain why in Schedule O and describe any steps taken to undergo such audits

	Yes	No
2a		No
2b	Yes	
2c		No
3a		No
3b		

Additional Data

Software ID:

Software Version:

EIN: 84-0943035

Name: INSTRUCTIONAL TELECOMMUNICATIONS
FOUNDATION INC

Form 990 (2018)

Form 990, Part III, Line 4a:

VOQAL'S EDUCATION OPPORTUNITY PROJECT AIMS TO MEASURABLY REDUCE EDUCATIONAL OPPORTUNITY GAPS BY PROVIDING CAPITAL AND STRATEGIC ADVICE TO ENTREPRENEURS AND ORGANIZATIONS WORKING TO IMPROVE EDUCATIONAL OUTCOMES FOR DISADVANTAGED POPULATIONS

Form 990, Part III, Line 4b:

GRANTS IN SUPPORT OF THE ORGANIZATIONS PHILANTHROPIC VALUES

Form 990, Part III, Line 4c:

THE ORGANIZATION PROVIDED DATA SERVICES TO EDUCATIONAL, SOCIAL WELFARE AND NON-PROFIT ENTITIES THROUGH ITS INVESTMENT IN MOBILE CITIZEN, LLC
THE PROGRAM REVENUE AND EXPENSES FLOWING THROUGH TO THE ORGANIZATION FROM MOBILE CITIZEN SCHEDULE K-1 WERE \$1,829,471 AND \$2,234,284
RESPECTIVELY, NETTING TO A LOSS OF \$(404,813)

SCHEDULE D
(Form 990)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Supplemental Financial Statements
▶ Complete if the organization answered "Yes," on Form 990, Part IV, line 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11a, 11b, 11c, 11d, 11e, 11f, 12a, or 12b.
▶ Attach to Form 990.
▶ Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for the latest information.

OMB No 1545-0047
2018
Open to Public Inspection

Name of the organization
INSTRUCTIONAL TELECOMMUNICATIONS
FOUNDATION INC

Employer identification number
84-0943035

Part I Organizations Maintaining Donor Advised Funds or Other Similar Funds or Accounts.
Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 6.

	(a) Donor advised funds	(b) Funds and other accounts
1 Total number at end of year		
2 Aggregate value of contributions to (during year)		
3 Aggregate value of grants from (during year)		
4 Aggregate value at end of year		
5 Did the organization inform all donors and donor advisors in writing that the assets held in donor advised funds are the organization's property, subject to the organization's exclusive legal control?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	
6 Did the organization inform all grantees, donors, and donor advisors in writing that grant funds can be used only for charitable purposes and not for the benefit of the donor or donor advisor, or for any other purpose conferring impermissible private benefit?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	

Part II Conservation Easements. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 7.

1 Purpose(s) of conservation easements held by the organization (check all that apply)

Preservation of land for public use (e g , recreation or education) Preservation of an historically important land area

Protection of natural habitat Preservation of a certified historic structure

Preservation of open space

2 Complete lines 2a through 2d if the organization held a qualified conservation contribution in the form of a conservation easement on the last day of the tax year

	Held at the End of the Year	
a Total number of conservation easements	2a	
b Total acreage restricted by conservation easements	2b	
c Number of conservation easements on a certified historic structure included in (a)	2c	
d Number of conservation easements included in (c) acquired after 7/25/06, and not on a historic structure listed in the National Register	2d	

3 Number of conservation easements modified, transferred, released, extinguished, or terminated by the organization during the tax year ▶ _____

4 Number of states where property subject to conservation easement is located ▶ _____

5 Does the organization have a written policy regarding the periodic monitoring, inspection, handling of violations, and enforcement of the conservation easements it holds? Yes No

6 Staff and volunteer hours devoted to monitoring, inspecting, handling of violations, and enforcing conservation easements during the year ▶ _____

7 Amount of expenses incurred in monitoring, inspecting, handling of violations, and enforcing conservation easements during the year ▶ \$ _____

8 Does each conservation easement reported on line 2(d) above satisfy the requirements of section 170(h)(4)(B)(i) and section 170(h)(4)(B)(ii)? Yes No

9 In Part XIII, describe how the organization reports conservation easements in its revenue and expense statement, and balance sheet, and include, if applicable, the text of the footnote to the organization's financial statements that describes the organization's accounting for conservation easements

Part III Organizations Maintaining Collections of Art, Historical Treasures, or Other Similar Assets.
Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 8.

1a If the organization elected, as permitted under SFAS 116 (ASC 958), not to report in its revenue statement and balance sheet works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets held for public exhibition, education, or research in furtherance of public service, provide, in Part XIII, the text of the footnote to its financial statements that describes these items

b If the organization elected, as permitted under SFAS 116 (ASC 958), to report in its revenue statement and balance sheet works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets held for public exhibition, education, or research in furtherance of public service, provide the following amounts relating to these items

(i) Revenue included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 1 ▶ \$ _____

(ii) Assets included in Form 990, Part X ▶ \$ _____

2 If the organization received or held works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets for financial gain, provide the following amounts required to be reported under SFAS 116 (ASC 958) relating to these items

a Revenue included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 1 ▶ \$ _____

b Assets included in Form 990, Part X ▶ \$ _____

Part III Organizations Maintaining Collections of Art, Historical Treasures, or Other Similar Assets *(continued)*

- 3** Using the organization's acquisition, accession, and other records, check any of the following that are a significant use of its collection items (check all that apply)
- a** Public exhibition
 - b** Scholarly research
 - c** Preservation for future generations
 - d** Loan or exchange programs
 - e** Other
- 4** Provide a description of the organization's collections and explain how they further the organization's exempt purpose in Part XIII
- 5** During the year, did the organization solicit or receive donations of art, historical treasures or other similar assets to be sold to raise funds rather than to be maintained as part of the organization's collection? Yes No

Part IV Escrow and Custodial Arrangements.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 9, or reported an amount on Form 990, Part X, line 21.

- 1a** Is the organization an agent, trustee, custodian or other intermediary for contributions or other assets not included on Form 990, Part X? Yes No
- b** If "Yes," explain the arrangement in Part XIII and complete the following table
- | | Amount |
|--|--------|
| c Beginning balance | |
| d Additions during the year | |
| e Distributions during the year | |
| f Ending balance | |
- 2a** Did the organization include an amount on Form 990, Part X, line 21, for escrow or custodial account liability? . . . Yes No
- b** If "Yes," explain the arrangement in Part XIII Check here if the explanation has been provided in Part XIII

Part V Endowment Funds. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 10.

	(a) Current year	(b) Prior year	(c) Two years back	(d) Three years back	(e) Four years back
1a Beginning of year balance					
b Contributions					
c Net investment earnings, gains, and losses					
d Grants or scholarships					
e Other expenditures for facilities and programs					
f Administrative expenses					
g End of year balance					

- 2** Provide the estimated percentage of the current year end balance (line 1g, column (a)) held as
- a** Board designated or quasi-endowment ▶
 - b** Permanent endowment ▶
 - c** Temporarily restricted endowment ▶
- The percentages on lines 2a, 2b, and 2c should equal 100%
- 3a** Are there endowment funds not in the possession of the organization that are held and administered for the organization by
- | | | |
|--|-----|----|
| (i) unrelated organizations | Yes | No |
| (ii) related organizations | | |
| b If "Yes" on 3a(ii), are the related organizations listed as required on Schedule R? | | |
- 4** Describe in Part XIII the intended uses of the organization's endowment funds

Part VI Land, Buildings, and Equipment.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 11a. See Form 990, Part X, line 10.

Description of property	(a) Cost or other basis (investment)	(b) Cost or other basis (other)	(c) Accumulated depreciation	(d) Book value
1a Land				
b Buildings				
c Leasehold improvements				
d Equipment				
e Other				
Total. Add lines 1a through 1e (Column (d) must equal Form 990, Part X, column (B), line 10(c)) . . . ▶				0

Part VII Investments—Other Securities. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 11b. See Form 990, Part X, line 12.

(a) Description of security or category (including name of security)	(b) Book value	(c) Method of valuation Cost or end-of-year market value
(1) Financial derivatives		
(2) Closely-held equity interests		
(3) Other _____		
(A)		
(B)		
(C)		
(D)		
(E)		
(F)		
(G)		
(H)		
Total. (Column (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, col (B) line 12.)		

Part VIII Investments—Program Related. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 11c. See Form 990, Part X, line 13.

(a) Description of investment	(b) Book value	(c) Method of valuation Cost or end-of-year market value
(1) INDEPENDENT SPECTRUM	2,965,438	C
(2) EBS SUPPORT SERVICES	255,173	C
(3) MOBILE CITIZEN	313,182	C
(4) OWL VENTURES II, LP	277,458	C
(5) PAIRIN, INC	73,408	C
(6) EDUCATION MODIFIED LLC	65,895	C
(7) NEPRIS, INC	95,654	C
(8) SCHOOL RUNNER LLC - PS	61,313	C
(9)		
Total. (Column (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, col (B) line 13.)	4,107,521	

Part IX Other Assets. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 11d. See Form 990, Part X, line 15

(a) Description	(b) Book value
(1)	
(2)	
(3)	
(4)	
(5)	
(6)	
(7)	
(8)	
(9)	
Total. (Column (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, col (B) line 15.)	

Part X Other Liabilities. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 11e or 11f. See Form 990, Part X, line 25.

(a) Description of liability	(b) Book value
(1) Federal income taxes	
(2)	
(3)	
(4)	
(5)	
(6)	
(7)	
(8)	
(9)	
Total. (Column (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, col (B) line 25.)	

2. Liability for uncertain tax positions In Part XIII, provide the text of the footnote to the organization's financial statements that reports the organization's liability for uncertain tax positions under FIN 48 (ASC 740) Check here if the text of the footnote has been provided in Part XIII

Part XI Reconciliation of Revenue per Audited Financial Statements With Revenue per Return

Complete if the organization answered 'Yes' on Form 990, Part IV, line 12a.

1	Total revenue, gains, and other support per audited financial statements	1	4,284,780
2	Amounts included on line 1 but not on Form 990, Part VIII, line 12		
a	Net unrealized gains (losses) on investments	2a	-243,640
b	Donated services and use of facilities	2b	
c	Recoveries of prior year grants	2c	
d	Other (Describe in Part XIII)	2d	
e	Add lines 2a through 2d	2e	-243,640
3	Subtract line 2e from line 1	3	4,528,420
4	Amounts included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 12, but not on line 1		
a	Investment expenses not included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 7b	4a	129,798
b	Other (Describe in Part XIII)	4b	
c	Add lines 4a and 4b	4c	129,798
5	Total revenue Add lines 3 and 4c . (This must equal Form 990, Part I, line 12)	5	4,658,218

Part XII Reconciliation of Expenses per Audited Financial Statements With Expenses per Return.

Complete if the organization answered 'Yes' on Form 990, Part IV, line 12a.

1	Total expenses and losses per audited financial statements	1	6,233,914
2	Amounts included on line 1 but not on Form 990, Part IX, line 25		
a	Donated services and use of facilities	2a	
b	Prior year adjustments	2b	
c	Other losses	2c	
d	Other (Describe in Part XIII)	2d	
e	Add lines 2a through 2d	2e	0
3	Subtract line 2e from line 1	3	6,233,914
4	Amounts included on Form 990, Part IX, line 25, but not on line 1:		
a	Investment expenses not included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 7b	4a	129,798
b	Other (Describe in Part XIII)	4b	
c	Add lines 4a and 4b	4c	129,798
5	Total expenses Add lines 3 and 4c . (This must equal Form 990, Part I, line 18)	5	6,363,712

Part XIII Supplemental Information

Provide the descriptions required for Part II, lines 3, 5, and 9, Part III, lines 1a and 4, Part IV, lines 1b and 2b, Part V, line 4, Part X, line 2, Part XI, lines 2d and 4b, and Part XII, lines 2d and 4b Also complete this part to provide any additional information

Return Reference	Explanation
See Additional Data Table	

Part XIII Supplemental Information *(continued)*

Return Reference	Explanation

Additional Data

Software ID:

Software Version:

EIN: 84-0943035

Name: INSTRUCTIONAL TELECOMMUNICATIONS
FOUNDATION INC

Supplemental Information

Return Reference	Explanation
PART X, LINE 2	IN ACCORDANCE WITH GAAP, ALL ORGANIZATIONS ARE REQUIRED TO DISCLOSE ANY MATERIAL UNCERTAIN TAX POSITIONS THAT MANAGEMENT BELIEVES DOES NOT MEET A "MORE-LIKELY-THAN-NOT" STANDARD OF BEING SUSTAINED UNDER AN INCOME TAX AUDIT, AND TO RECORD A LIABILITY FOR ANY SUCH TAXES INCLUDING PENALTY AND INTEREST. MANAGEMENT OF THE FOUNDATION HAS NOT IDENTIFIED ANY UNCERTAIN TAX POSITIONS THAT REQUIRE THE RECORDING OF A LIABILITY MENTIONED ABOVE OR FURTHER DISCLOSURE.

Note: To capture the full content of this document, please select landscape mode (11" x 8.5") when printing.

Schedule I (Form 990)

Grants and Other Assistance to Organizations, Governments and Individuals in the United States

OMB No 1545-0047

2018

Open to Public Inspection

Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service

Complete if the organization answered "Yes," on Form 990, Part IV, line 21 or 22. Attach to Form 990. Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for the latest information.

Name of the organization INSTRUCTIONAL TELECOMMUNICATIONS FOUNDATION INC

Employer identification number 84-0943035

Part I General Information on Grants and Assistance

- 1 Does the organization maintain records to substantiate the amount of the grants or assistance, the grantees' eligibility for the grants or assistance, and the selection criteria used to award the grants or assistance?
2 Describe in Part IV the organization's procedures for monitoring the use of grant funds in the United States

Part II Grants and Other Assistance to Domestic Organizations and Domestic Governments. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 21, for any recipient that received more than \$5,000 Part II can be duplicated if additional space is needed

Table with 8 columns: (a) Name and address of organization or government, (b) EIN, (c) IRC section (if applicable), (d) Amount of cash grant, (e) Amount of non-cash assistance, (f) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other), (g) Description of noncash assistance, (h) Purpose of grant or assistance. Rows 1-12.

2 Enter total number of section 501(c)(3) and government organizations listed in the line 1 table 19
3 Enter total number of other organizations listed in the line 1 table 35

Part III Grants and Other Assistance to Domestic Individuals. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 22
Part III can be duplicated if additional space is needed

(a) Type of grant or assistance	(b) Number of recipients	(c) Amount of cash grant	(d) Amount of noncash assistance	(e) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)	(f) Description of noncash assistance
(1) FELLOWSHIPS	10	247,458			
(2)					
(3)					
(4)					
(5)					
(6)					
(7)					

Part IV Supplemental Information. Provide the information required in Part I, line 2; Part III, column (b); and any other additional information.

Return Reference	Explanation
PART I, LINE 2	IN THE CASE OF APPLICANTS WITH WHOM THE ORGANIZATION HAS A FORMAL GRANT AGREEMENT, THE AGREEMENT OUTLINES WHEN THE PAYMENTS ARE TO BE MADE AND USUALLY REQUIRE THE GRANTEE TO SUBMIT, IN DETAIL, HOW THEY USED THE FUNDS IN A NARRATIVE OF THE WORK. THE REPORTS ARE THEN REVIEWED BY ONE OR MORE STAFF MEMBERS, AND IF THERE IS ANY DISCREPANCY, THE FINAL PAYMENT WOULD NOT BE MADE UNTIL THE PROBLEM HAS BEEN CORRECTED

Additional Data

Software ID:
Software Version:
EIN: 84-0943035
Name: INSTRUCTIONAL TELECOMMUNICATIONS
FOUNDATION INC

Form 990, Schedule I, Part II, Grants and Other Assistance to Domestic Organizations and Domestic Governments.

(a) Name and address of organization or government	(b) EIN	(c) IRC section if applicable	(d) Amount of cash grant	(e) Amount of non-cash assistance	(f) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)	(g) Description of non-cash assistance	(h) Purpose of grant or assistance
ADVANCE CAROLINA 205 FAYETTEVILLE STREET SUITE 202 RALEIGH, NC 27601	47-2740671	501(C)4	15,000				BALLOT INITIATIVE
ARIZONA ADVOCACY NETWORK 221 E INDIANOLA AVE PHOENIX, AZ 85012	01-0637750	501(C)4	35,000				CAMPAIGN FINANCE

Form 990, Schedule I, Part II, Grants and Other Assistance to Domestic Organizations and Domestic Governments.

(a) Name and address of organization or government	(b) EIN	(c) IRC section if applicable	(d) Amount of cash grant	(e) Amount of non-cash assistance	(f) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)	(g) Description of non-cash assistance	(h) Purpose of grant or assistance
BALLOT INITIATIVE STRATEGY CENTER 1660 L ST NW STE 605 WASHINGTON, DC 20036	04-3411708	501(C)4	20,000				CORE SUPPORT
BRAVE NEW FILMS ACTION FUND 10510 CULVER BLVD CULVER CITY, CA 90232	26-0603427	501(C)4	14,368				CORE SUPPORT

Form 990, Schedule I, Part II, Grants and Other Assistance to Domestic Organizations and Domestic Governments.

(a) Name and address of organization or government	(b) EIN	(c) IRC section if applicable	(d) Amount of cash grant	(e) Amount of non-cash assistance	(f) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)	(g) Description of non-cash assistance	(h) Purpose of grant or assistance
C-3 LAND COOPERATIVE 230 ARBOR COMMONS CIR 112 MEMPHIS, TN 38120	82-1436427	501(C)3	1,000				DISCRETIONARY
CAPITA SOCIAL INC 103 TARLETON WAY GREER, SC 29650	82-1145065	501(C)3	3,000				EDUCATION VENTURE

Form 990, Schedule I, Part II, Grants and Other Assistance to Domestic Organizations and Domestic Governments.

(a) Name and address of organization or government	(b) EIN	(c) IRC section if applicable	(d) Amount of cash grant	(e) Amount of non-cash assistance	(f) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)	(g) Description of non-cash assistance	(h) Purpose of grant or assistance
CENTER FOR COMMUNITY CHANGE ACTION 1536 U STREET NW WASHINGTON, DC 20009	27-0061100	501(C)4	500				DISCRETIONARY
CENTER FOR DIGITAL DEMOCRACY 1875 K STREET NW 4TH FLOOR WASHINGTON, DC 20006	52-2311577	501(C)3	210				DISCRETIONARY

Form 990, Schedule I, Part II, Grants and Other Assistance to Domestic Organizations and Domestic Governments.

(a) Name and address of organization or government	(b) EIN	(c) IRC section if applicable	(d) Amount of cash grant	(e) Amount of non-cash assistance	(f) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)	(g) Description of non-cash assistance	(h) Purpose of grant or assistance
CITIZEN ACTION OF NEW YORK INC 94 CENTRAL AVENUE ALBANY, NY 12206	11-2644562	501(C)4	20,000				CAMPAIGN FINANCE
COLOR OF CHANGE 1714 FRANKLIN ST 100-136 OAKLAND, CA 94612	20-4496889	501(C)4	14,368				CORE SUPPORT

Form 990, Schedule I, Part II, Grants and Other Assistance to Domestic Organizations and Domestic Governments.

(a) Name and address of organization or government	(b) EIN	(c) IRC section if applicable	(d) Amount of cash grant	(e) Amount of non-cash assistance	(f) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)	(g) Description of non-cash assistance	(h) Purpose of grant or assistance
COLOR OF CHANGE 1714 FRANKLIN ST 100-136 OAKLAND, CA 94612	20-4496889	501(C)4	50,000				NET NEUTRALITY
COMMON CAUSE 805 FIFTEENTH ST NW SUITE 800 WASHINGTON, DC 20005	52-6078441	501(C)4	35,000				CAMPAIGN FINANCE

Form 990, Schedule I, Part II, Grants and Other Assistance to Domestic Organizations and Domestic Governments.

(a) Name and address of organization or government	(b) EIN	(c) IRC section if applicable	(d) Amount of cash grant	(e) Amount of non-cash assistance	(f) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)	(g) Description of non-cash assistance	(h) Purpose of grant or assistance
COMMUNITY VOICES HEARD POWER 115 EAST 106TH ST 3RD FL NEW YORK, NY 10029	27-3095637	501(C)4	30,000				HOUSING
DREAMS DRAMA DRUMS 200 SUNNYSLOPE DRIVE SANTA FE, NM 87501	57-6218067	501(C)3	500				DISCRETIONARY

Form 990, Schedule I, Part II, Grants and Other Assistance to Domestic Organizations and Domestic Governments.

(a) Name and address of organization or government	(b) EIN	(c) IRC section if applicable	(d) Amount of cash grant	(e) Amount of non-cash assistance	(f) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)	(g) Description of non-cash assistance	(h) Purpose of grant or assistance
ENGINE ADVOCACY 44 TEHAMA ST SAN FRANCISCO, CA 94105	46-1064620	501(C)4	50,000				NET NEUTRALITY
EQUAL REPRESENTATION OF MEDIA ADVOCACY CORP 528 9TH ST ALAMOSA, CO 81101	74-2128865	501(C)3	2,000				DISCRETIONARY

Form 990, Schedule I, Part II, Grants and Other Assistance to Domestic Organizations and Domestic Governments.

(a) Name and address of organization or government	(b) EIN	(c) IRC section if applicable	(d) Amount of cash grant	(e) Amount of non-cash assistance	(f) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)	(g) Description of non-cash assistance	(h) Purpose of grant or assistance
FIGHT FOR THE FUTURE 150 HARDWICK ROAD BARRE, MA 01005	45-3951426	501(C)4	100,000				NET NEUTRALITY
FLIC VOTES INC 2800 BISCAYNE BLVD SUITE 200 MIAMI, FL 33137	81-2185907	501(C)4	28,250				CORE SUPPORT

Form 990, Schedule I, Part II, Grants and Other Assistance to Domestic Organizations and Domestic Governments.

(a) Name and address of organization or government	(b) EIN	(c) IRC section if applicable	(d) Amount of cash grant	(e) Amount of non-cash assistance	(f) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)	(g) Description of non-cash assistance	(h) Purpose of grant or assistance
FOUNDATION FOR THE LAW OF TIME PO BOX 156 ASHLAND, OR 97520	93-1299228	501(C)3	1,000				DISCRETIONARY
GRASSROOTS LEADERSHIP P O BOX 6310 AUSTIN, TX 78762	58-1581743	501(C)3	28,250				IMMIGRATION

Form 990, Schedule I, Part II, Grants and Other Assistance to Domestic Organizations and Domestic Governments.

(a) Name and address of organization or government	(b) EIN	(c) IRC section if applicable	(d) Amount of cash grant	(e) Amount of non-cash assistance	(f) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)	(g) Description of non-cash assistance	(h) Purpose of grant or assistance
HOPE HOUSE DAYCARE INC 23 S IDLEWILD MEMPHIS, TN 38104	62-1579024	501(C)3	1,000				DISCRETIONARY
JOLT ACTION 4604 BANDERA RD AUSTIN, TX 78721	81-4715525	501(C)4	20,000				IMMIGRANT JUSTICE

Form 990, Schedule I, Part II, Grants and Other Assistance to Domestic Organizations and Domestic Governments.

(a) Name and address of organization or government	(b) EIN	(c) IRC section if applicable	(d) Amount of cash grant	(e) Amount of non-cash assistance	(f) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)	(g) Description of non-cash assistance	(h) Purpose of grant or assistance
LAMA FOUNDATION 1895 LAMA FOUNDATION ROAD QUESTA, NM 87556	85-0202741	501(C)3	500				DISCRETIONARY
MAINE CITIZENS FOR CLEAN ELECTIONS ACTION 565 CONGRESS ST SUITE 206-A PORTLAND, ME 04101	45-4335938	501(C)4	40,000				CAMPAIGN FINANCE

Form 990, Schedule I, Part II, Grants and Other Assistance to Domestic Organizations and Domestic Governments.

(a) Name and address of organization or government	(b) EIN	(c) IRC section if applicable	(d) Amount of cash grant	(e) Amount of non-cash assistance	(f) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)	(g) Description of non-cash assistance	(h) Purpose of grant or assistance
MICHIGAN ORGANIZING STRATEGY ENABLING STRENGTH ACTION 220 BAGLEY STREET SUITE 212 DETROIT, MI 48226	82-3243368	501(C)4	10,000				CIVIC ENGAGEMENT
MID-SOUTH PEACE AND JUSTICE CENTER 3573 SOUTHERN AVE MEMPHIS, TN 38111	62-1140695	501(C)3	1,000				DISCRETIONARY

Form 990, Schedule I, Part II, Grants and Other Assistance to Domestic Organizations and Domestic Governments.

(a) Name and address of organization or government	(b) EIN	(c) IRC section if applicable	(d) Amount of cash grant	(e) Amount of non-cash assistance	(f) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)	(g) Description of non-cash assistance	(h) Purpose of grant or assistance
MOTHERING JUSTICE ACTION FUND 622 WALNUT AVENUE ROYAL OAK, MI 48073	82-2828323	501(C)4	15,000				CIVIC ENGAGEMENT
NATIONAL HISPANIC MEDIA COALITION 65 SOUTH GRAND AVENUE SUITE 200 PASADENA, CA 91105	95-4111353	501(C)3	30,000				NET NEUTRALITY

Form 990, Schedule I, Part II, Grants and Other Assistance to Domestic Organizations and Domestic Governments.

(a) Name and address of organization or government	(b) EIN	(c) IRC section if applicable	(d) Amount of cash grant	(e) Amount of non-cash assistance	(f) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)	(g) Description of non-cash assistance	(h) Purpose of grant or assistance
NEW AMERICA FOUNDATION 740 15TH STREET NW STE 900 WASHINGTON, DC 20005	52-2096845	501(C)3	50,000				NET NEUTRALITY
NEW MEXICO NOW PO BOX 7748 ALBUQUERQUE, NM 87194	82-3753009	501(C)3	26,500				EDUCATION VENTURE

Form 990, Schedule I, Part II, Grants and Other Assistance to Domestic Organizations and Domestic Governments.

(a) Name and address of organization or government	(b) EIN	(c) IRC section if applicable	(d) Amount of cash grant	(e) Amount of non-cash assistance	(f) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)	(g) Description of non-cash assistance	(h) Purpose of grant or assistance
OHIO ORGANIZING CAMPAIGN 25 E BOARDMAN STREET SUITE 230 YOUNGSTOWN, OH 44503	26-3064170	501(C)4	75,000				BALLOT INITIATIVE
OPEN DEMOCRACY ACTION 4 PARK ST SUITE 301 CONCORD, NH 03235	47-5283645	501(C)4	50,000				CIVIC ENGAGEMENT

Form 990, Schedule I, Part II, Grants and Other Assistance to Domestic Organizations and Domestic Governments.

(a) Name and address of organization or government	(b) EIN	(c) IRC section if applicable	(d) Amount of cash grant	(e) Amount of non-cash assistance	(f) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)	(g) Description of non-cash assistance	(h) Purpose of grant or assistance
OREGONIANS UNITED AGAINST PROFILING PO BOX 42307 PORTLAND, OR 97242	82-5018384	501(C)4	20,000				BALLOT INITIATIVE
ORGANIZERS IN THE LAND OF ENCHANTMENT 411 BELLAMAH AVE NW ALBUQUERQUE, NM 87102	27-1275724	501(C)4	70,000				CAMPAIGN FINANCE

Form 990, Schedule I, Part II, Grants and Other Assistance to Domestic Organizations and Domestic Governments.

(a) Name and address of organization or government	(b) EIN	(c) IRC section if applicable	(d) Amount of cash grant	(e) Amount of non-cash assistance	(f) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)	(g) Description of non-cash assistance	(h) Purpose of grant or assistance
PICO NATIONAL ACTION FUND 999 N CAPITOL ST NE SUITE 200 WASHINGTON, DC 20002	45-4434103	501(C)4	28,790				CRIMINAL JUSTICE
PLANNED PARENTHOOD ACTION FUND 123 WILLIAM STREE 10TH FLOOR NEW YORK, NY 10038	13-3539048	501(C)4	25,000				SUPREME COURT

Form 990, Schedule I, Part II, Grants and Other Assistance to Domestic Organizations and Domestic Governments.

(a) Name and address of organization or government	(b) EIN	(c) IRC section if applicable	(d) Amount of cash grant	(e) Amount of non-cash assistance	(f) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)	(g) Description of non-cash assistance	(h) Purpose of grant or assistance
PRESENTE ACTION FUND 1638 SOUTH BLUE ISLAND AVENUE CHICAGO, IL 60608	27-0587622	501(C)4	20,000				NET NEUTRALITY
PROTEUS ACTION LEAGUE 15 RESEARCH DRIVE SUITE B AMHERST, MA 01002	22-3888268	501(C)4	63,000				EMERGENT FUND ACTION

Form 990, Schedule I, Part II, Grants and Other Assistance to Domestic Organizations and Domestic Governments.

(a) Name and address of organization or government	(b) EIN	(c) IRC section if applicable	(d) Amount of cash grant	(e) Amount of non-cash assistance	(f) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)	(g) Description of non-cash assistance	(h) Purpose of grant or assistance
PUBLIC COMMUNICATORS INC 2900 WELTON ST SUITE 300 DENVER, CO 80205	51-0173482	501(C)3	800,000				CORE SUPPORT
ROC ACTION 275 7TH AVE STE 1703 NEW YORK, NY 10001	46-5249734	501(C)4	50,000				MINIMUM WAGE

Form 990, Schedule I, Part II, Grants and Other Assistance to Domestic Organizations and Domestic Governments.

(a) Name and address of organization or government	(b) EIN	(c) IRC section if applicable	(d) Amount of cash grant	(e) Amount of non-cash assistance	(f) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)	(g) Description of non-cash assistance	(h) Purpose of grant or assistance
SAN LUIS VALLEY IMMIGRANT RESOURCE CENTER PO BOX 1534 ALAMOSA, CO 81101	74-3064080	501(C)3	3,000				DISCRETIONARY
SIXTEEN THIRTY FUND 1201 CONNECTICUT AVE SUITE 300 WASHINGTON, DC 20036	26-4486735	501(C)4	100,000				NET NEUTRALITY

Form 990, Schedule I, Part II, Grants and Other Assistance to Domestic Organizations and Domestic Governments.

(a) Name and address of organization or government	(b) EIN	(c) IRC section if applicable	(d) Amount of cash grant	(e) Amount of non-cash assistance	(f) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)	(g) Description of non-cash assistance	(h) Purpose of grant or assistance
SOCIAL GOOD FUND 12651 SAN PABLO AVENUE 5473 RICHMOND, CA 94801	46-1323531	501(C)3	20,000				IMMIGRATION
SOUTH ASIAN AMERICANS LEADING TOGETHER 6930 CARROLL AVENUE SUITE 506 TAKOMA PARK, MD 20912	52-2216665	501(C)3	50,000				CORE SUPPORT

Form 990, Schedule I, Part II, Grants and Other Assistance to Domestic Organizations and Domestic Governments.

(a) Name and address of organization or government	(b) EIN	(c) IRC section if applicable	(d) Amount of cash grant	(e) Amount of non-cash assistance	(f) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)	(g) Description of non-cash assistance	(h) Purpose of grant or assistance
THE FLORENCE IMMIGRANT & REFUGEE RIGHTS PROJECT 738 N 5TH AVENUE STE 103 TUCSON, AZ 85705	86-0658103	501(C)3	28,250				IMMIGRATION
THE LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE ON CIVIL AND HUMAN RIGHTS 1620 L STREET NW SUITE 1100 WASHINGTON, DC 20036	52-0789800	501(C)4	25,000				SUPREME COURT

Form 990, Schedule I, Part II, Grants and Other Assistance to Domestic Organizations and Domestic Governments.

(a) Name and address of organization or government	(b) EIN	(c) IRC section if applicable	(d) Amount of cash grant	(e) Amount of non-cash assistance	(f) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)	(g) Description of non-cash assistance	(h) Purpose of grant or assistance
THE NEW FLORIDA MAJORITY 10800 BISCAYNE BOULEVARD SUITE 1050 MIAMI, FL 33161	27-0167620	501(C)4	50,000				BALLOT INITIATIVE
THE OAKLAND FUND 1384 14TH STREET OAKLAND, CA 94607	26-2974684	501(C)4	79,500				EDUCATION VENTURE

Form 990, Schedule I, Part II, Grants and Other Assistance to Domestic Organizations and Domestic Governments.

(a) Name and address of organization or government	(b) EIN	(c) IRC section if applicable	(d) Amount of cash grant	(e) Amount of non-cash assistance	(f) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)	(g) Description of non-cash assistance	(h) Purpose of grant or assistance
TIDES ADVOCACY 1014 TORNEY AVENUE SAN FRANCISCO, CA 94129	94-3153687	501(C)4	71,264				NMV CORE SUPPORT
VOTERS NOT POLITICIANS BALLOT COMMITTEE PO BOX 8362 GRAND RAPIDS, MI 49518	81-5451366	501(C)4	29,290				BALLOT INITIATIVE

Form 990, Schedule I, Part II, Grants and Other Assistance to Domestic Organizations and Domestic Governments.

(a) Name and address of organization or government	(b) EIN	(c) IRC section if applicable	(d) Amount of cash grant	(e) Amount of non-cash assistance	(f) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)	(g) Description of non-cash assistance	(h) Purpose of grant or assistance
WAY TO WIN 340 S LEMON AVE 1940 WALNUT, CA 91789	82-5528039	501(C)4	363,000				CORE SUPPORT
WORKERS DEFENSE PROJECT 5604 MANOR ROAD AUSTIN, TX 78723	35-2296166	501(C)3	28,250				IMMIGRATION

Form 990, Schedule I, Part II, Grants and Other Assistance to Domestic Organizations and Domestic Governments.

(a) Name and address of organization or government	(b) EIN	(c) IRC section if applicable	(d) Amount of cash grant	(e) Amount of non-cash assistance	(f) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)	(g) Description of non-cash assistance	(h) Purpose of grant or assistance
WORKING TEXANS FOR PAID SICK TIME 5604 MANOR ROAD AUSTIN, TX 78723	82-4624541	501(C)4	75,000				BALLOT INITIATIVE
YES FOR THE BALTIMORE FAIR ELECTION FUND 121 CATHEDRAL STREET SUITE 3 ANNAPOLIS, MD 21401	83-2036831	501(C)4	50,000				CAMPAIGN FINANCE

Schedule J
(Form 990)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Compensation Information

OMB No 1545-0047

For certain Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees

▶ **Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 23.**
▶ **Attach to Form 990.**
▶ **Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.**

2018

Open to Public Inspection

Name of the organization
INSTRUCTIONAL TELECOMMUNICATIONS
FOUNDATION INC

Employer identification number
84-0943035

Part I Questions Regarding Compensation

		Yes	No		
<p>1a Check the appropriate box(es) if the organization provided any of the following to or for a person listed on Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a Complete Part III to provide any relevant information regarding these items</p> <table style="width: 100%; border: none;"> <tr> <td style="width: 50%; vertical-align: top;"> <input type="checkbox"/> First-class or charter travel <input type="checkbox"/> Travel for companions <input type="checkbox"/> Tax indemnification and gross-up payments <input type="checkbox"/> Discretionary spending account </td> <td style="width: 50%; vertical-align: top;"> <input type="checkbox"/> Housing allowance or residence for personal use <input type="checkbox"/> Payments for business use of personal residence <input type="checkbox"/> Health or social club dues or initiation fees <input type="checkbox"/> Personal services (e.g., maid, chauffeur, chef) </td> </tr> </table>	<input type="checkbox"/> First-class or charter travel <input type="checkbox"/> Travel for companions <input type="checkbox"/> Tax indemnification and gross-up payments <input type="checkbox"/> Discretionary spending account	<input type="checkbox"/> Housing allowance or residence for personal use <input type="checkbox"/> Payments for business use of personal residence <input type="checkbox"/> Health or social club dues or initiation fees <input type="checkbox"/> Personal services (e.g., maid, chauffeur, chef)			
<input type="checkbox"/> First-class or charter travel <input type="checkbox"/> Travel for companions <input type="checkbox"/> Tax indemnification and gross-up payments <input type="checkbox"/> Discretionary spending account	<input type="checkbox"/> Housing allowance or residence for personal use <input type="checkbox"/> Payments for business use of personal residence <input type="checkbox"/> Health or social club dues or initiation fees <input type="checkbox"/> Personal services (e.g., maid, chauffeur, chef)				
<p>b If any of the boxes in line 1a are checked, did the organization follow a written policy regarding payment or reimbursement or provision of all of the expenses described above? If "No," complete Part III to explain</p>	1b				
<p>2 Did the organization require substantiation prior to reimbursing or allowing expenses incurred by all directors, trustees, officers, including the CEO/Executive Director, regarding the items checked in line 1a?</p>	2				
<p>3 Indicate which, if any, of the following the filing organization used to establish the compensation of the organization's CEO/Executive Director Check all that apply Do not check any boxes for methods used by a related organization to establish compensation of the CEO/Executive Director, but explain in Part III</p> <table style="width: 100%; border: none;"> <tr> <td style="width: 50%; vertical-align: top;"> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Compensation committee <input type="checkbox"/> Independent compensation consultant <input type="checkbox"/> Form 990 of other organizations </td> <td style="width: 50%; vertical-align: top;"> <input type="checkbox"/> Written employment contract <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Compensation survey or study <input type="checkbox"/> Approval by the board or compensation committee </td> </tr> </table>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Compensation committee <input type="checkbox"/> Independent compensation consultant <input type="checkbox"/> Form 990 of other organizations	<input type="checkbox"/> Written employment contract <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Compensation survey or study <input type="checkbox"/> Approval by the board or compensation committee			
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Compensation committee <input type="checkbox"/> Independent compensation consultant <input type="checkbox"/> Form 990 of other organizations	<input type="checkbox"/> Written employment contract <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Compensation survey or study <input type="checkbox"/> Approval by the board or compensation committee				
<p>4 During the year, did any person listed on Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, with respect to the filing organization or a related organization</p> <p>a Receive a severance payment or change-of-control payment?</p> <p>b Participate in, or receive payment from, a supplemental nonqualified retirement plan?</p> <p>c Participate in, or receive payment from, an equity-based compensation arrangement?</p> <p>If "Yes" to any of lines 4a-c, list the persons and provide the applicable amounts for each item in Part III</p>	4a		No		
	4b		No		
	4c		No		
<p>Only 501(c)(3), 501(c)(4), and 501(c)(29) organizations must complete lines 5-9.</p>					
<p>5 For persons listed on Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, did the organization pay or accrue any compensation contingent on the revenues of</p> <p>a The organization?</p> <p>b Any related organization?</p> <p>If "Yes," on line 5a or 5b, describe in Part III</p>	5a		No		
	5b		No		
<p>6 For persons listed on Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, did the organization pay or accrue any compensation contingent on the net earnings of</p> <p>a The organization?</p> <p>b Any related organization?</p> <p>If "Yes," on line 6a or 6b, describe in Part III</p>	6a		No		
	6b		No		
<p>7 For persons listed on Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, did the organization provide any nonfixed payments not described in lines 5 and 6? If "Yes," describe in Part III</p>	7		No		
<p>8 Were any amounts reported on Form 990, Part VII, paid or accrued pursuant to a contract that was subject to the initial contract exception described in Regulations section 53.4958-4(a)(3)? If "Yes," describe in Part III</p>	8		No		
<p>9 If "Yes" on line 8, did the organization also follow the rebuttable presumption procedure described in Regulations section 53.4958-6(c)?</p>	9				

Part III Supplemental Information

Provide the information, explanation, or descriptions required for Part I, lines 1a, 1b, 3, 4a, 4b, 4c, 5a, 5b, 6a, 6b, 7, and 8, and for Part II. Also complete this part for any additional information.

Return Reference	Explanation
PART III - OTHER ADDITIONAL INFORMATION	FILER'S CORE FORM PART VII-SECTION A DISCLOSURE INCLUDES COMPENSATION PAID TO DIRECTORS/OFFICERS IN COLUMNS E & F FROM EBS SUPPORT SERVICES, WHICH IS TECHNICALLY AN UNRELATED ORGANIZATION, AND PROVIDES MANAGEMENT COMPANY SERVICES. THAT DISCLOSURE ON PART VII-SECTION A IS UNDERTAKEN IN FAVOR OF ADDITIONAL TRANSPARENCY GIVEN THE COMPLEXITY OF FILER'S RELATIONSHIPS AND YIELDS A "TRIGGER" FOR THIS SCHEDULE WHICH WOULD OTHERWISE NOT BE APPLICABLE.



Schedule L
(Form 990 or 990-EZ)

Transactions with Interested Persons

OMB No 1545-0047

▶ **Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, lines 25a, 25b, 26, 27, 28a, 28b, or 28c, or Form 990-EZ, Part V, line 38a or 40b.**
 ▶ **Attach to Form 990 or Form 990-EZ.**
 ▶ **Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for the latest information.**

2018

Open to Public Inspection

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Name of the organization
INSTRUCTIONAL TELECOMMUNICATIONS
FOUNDATION INC

Employer identification number
84-0943035

Part I Excess Benefit Transactions (section 501(c)(3), section 501(c)(4), and 501(c)(29) organizations only)
 Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 25a or 25b, or Form 990-EZ, Part V, line 40b

1	(a) Name of disqualified person	(b) Relationship between disqualified person and organization	(c) Description of transaction	(d) Corrected?	
				Yes	No

2 Enter the amount of tax incurred by organization managers or disqualified persons during the year under section 4958 ▶ \$ _____
 3 Enter the amount of tax, if any, on line 2, above, reimbursed by the organization ▶ \$ _____

Part II Loans to and/or From Interested Persons.
 Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990-EZ, Part V, line 38a, or Form 990, Part IV, line 26, or if the organization reported an amount on Form 990, Part X, line 5, 6, or 22

(a) Name of interested person	(b) Relationship with organization	(c) Purpose of loan	(d) Loan to or from the organization?		(e) Original principal amount	(f) Balance due	(g) In default?		(h) Approved by board or committee?		(i) Written agreement?	
			To	From			Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
Total						▶ \$						

Part III Grants or Assistance Benefiting Interested Persons.
 Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 27.

(a) Name of interested person	(b) Relationship between interested person and the organization	(c) Amount of assistance	(d) Type of assistance	(e) Purpose of assistance

Part IV Business Transactions Involving Interested Persons.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 28a, 28b, or 28c.

(a) Name of interested person	(b) Relationship between interested person and the organization	(c) Amount of transaction	(d) Description of transaction	(e) Sharing of organization's revenues?	
				Yes	No
(1) EBS SUPPORT SERVICES LLC	KEY EMPLOYEES	1,012,861	SHARED SERVICES		No

Part V Supplemental Information

Provide additional information for responses to questions on Schedule L (see instructions)

Return Reference	Explanation
SCHEDULE L, PART V - ADDITIONAL INFORMATION	EBS SUPPORT SERVICES LLC IS OWNED BY FIVE MEMBERS WHICH ARE ALL NONPROFIT ORGANIZATIONS ITF IS A MEMBER OF EBS SUPPORT SERVICES LLC AND HAS A 39 47% INTEREST EBS SUPPORT SERVICES WAS CREATED FOR THE PURPOSE OF LEASING PERSONNEL AND PROVIDING SHARED ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES TO ITS MEMBERS THE APPOINTED MANAGER OF EBS SUPPORT SERVICES IS THE PRESIDENT AND DIRECTOR OF ITF THREE KEY EMPLOYEES OF EBS SUPPORT SERVICES DEVOTE PART OF THEIR TIME TO ITF BUSINESS JOHN SCHWARTZ,ADAM MILLER, AND BARBARA HUNTER ITF REIMBURSES EBS SUPPORT SERVICES FOR THE COST OF THE LEASED PERSONNEL,INCLUDING KEY EMPLOYEES THE AMOUNT LISTED ABOVE INCLUDES ALL COMPENSATION AND BENEFITS PAID TO THESE KEY EMPLOYEES THE AMOUNT LISTED ABOVE ALSO INCLUDES SALARY AND BENEFITS FOR OTHER SHARED EMPLOYEES AS WELL AS REIMBURSEMENT FOR SUCH ITEMS AS SHARED OFFICE SPACE, EQUIPMENT, AND OTHER OPERATING EXPENSES TOTAL AMOUNT PAID TO EBS SUPPORT SERVICES \$1,012,861EMPLOYEE SALARIES 550,348EMPLOYEE TAXES & BENEFITS 107,271OTHER OPERATING EXPENSE 296,201RENT 59,042

SCHEDULE O
(Form 990 or 990-EZ)

Supplemental Information to Form 990 or 990-EZ

OMB No 1545-0047

2018

Open to Public Inspection

Complete to provide information for responses to specific questions on Form 990 or 990-EZ or to provide any additional information.

▶ Attach to Form 990 or 990-EZ.

▶ Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for the latest information.

Department of the Treasury

Name of the organization

INSTRUCTIONAL TELECOMMUNICATIONS FOUNDATION INC

Employer identification number

84-0943035

990 Schedule O, Supplemental Information

Return Reference	Explanation
FORM 990, PART I, LINE 1	<p>THE CORPORATION IS ORGANIZED AND WILL BE OPERATED EXCLUSIVELY FOR "CHARITABLE, SCIENTIFIC AND EDUCATIONAL AND "SOCIAL WELFARE" PURPOSES WITHIN THE MEANING OF SECTIONS 501(C)(3) AND 501(C)(4), RESPECTIVELY, OF THE INTERNAL REVENUE CODE TO THIS END, THE NONPROFIT SHALL UNDERTAKE ACTIVITIES TO SUPPORT THE PROVISION OF QUALITY AND DIVERSE INSTRUCTIONAL MEDIA CONTENT AND CAPABILITIES TO EDUCATORS AND STUDENTS, INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO, DATA SERVICES AND INSTRUCTIONAL VIDEO PROVIDED TO ACCREDITED EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS AND GOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATIONS ENGAGED IN THE FORMAL EDUCATION OF ENROLLED STUDENTS FOSTER OPEN, HONEST AND OUTSPOKEN MEDIA THAT HELP USERS TO BE A POPULAR DEMOCRATIC CHECK ON BOTH GOVERNMENT POWER AND CONCENTRATED PRIVATE PRIVILEGE EXPAND THE DISSEMINATION OF MEDIA, AND POINTS OF VIEW CARRIED BY THEM, THAT OFFER DISSENTING, ALTERNATIVE, OR CRITICALLY CONSTRUCTIVE INFORMATION AND CONCEPTS TO THE MARKETPLACE OF IDEAS IN BOTH LOCAL AND GLOBAL CONTEXTS, ENGAGE IN ADDITIONAL SOCIAL WELFARE, CHARITABLE, SCIENTIFIC, AND/OR EDUCATIONAL ACTIVITIES AS ARE CONSISTENT WITH OPERATIONS THAT MAY BE UNDERTAKEN BY ORGANIZATIONS DESCRIBED IN, AND THUS EXEMPT FROM TAXATION UNDER, SECTION 501(C)(4) OF THE INTERNAL REVENUE CODE, AS NOW ENACTED OR HEREAFTER AMENDED</p>

990 Schedule O, Supplemental Information

Return Reference	Explanation
FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION A, LINE 3	MANAGEMENT SERVICES ARE PROVIDED BY EBS SUPPORT SERVICES LLC PO BOX 6060 BOULDER, COLORADO 80306

990 Schedule O, Supplemental Information

Return Reference	Explanation
FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION A, LINE 4	THE BYLAWS WERE AMENDED ON FEBRUARY 3, 2019, TO CHANGE THE OFFICER TERM OF ONE YEAR UNTIL HIS OR HER SUCCESSOR SHALL HAVE BEEN ELECTED

990 Schedule O, Supplemental Information

Return Reference	Explanation
FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION A, LINE 8B	THE ORGANIZATION DOES NOT HAVE A COMMITTEE WITH AUTHORITY TO ACT ON BEHALF OF THE GOVERNING BODY

990 Schedule O, Supplemental Information

Return Reference	Explanation
FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION B, LINE 11B	THE 990 IS REVIEWED BY THE ORGANIZATIONS ACCOUNTANTS, CFO AND AT LEAST ONE CORPORATE OFFICER ADDITIONALLY THE FORM IS PRESENTED TO THE BOARD MEMBERS AFTER IT IS FILED

990 Schedule O, Supplemental Information

Return Reference	Explanation
FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION B, LINE 12C	EACH RESPONSIBLE PERSON WHO IS A DIRECTOR OR OFFICER HAS A DUTY TO DISCLOSE TO THE BOARD (OR TO ANY COMMITTEE OF THE BOARD THAT IS CONSIDERING A DECISION TO WHICH THE CONFLICT APPLIED) THE MATERIAL FACTS OF ANY PROPOSED TRANSACTION OR ACTION OF THE ORGANIZATION IN WHICH SUCH RESPONSIBLE PERSON HAS ANY CONFLICTS EACH RESPONSIBLE PERSON WHO IS A STAFF MEMBER HAS A DUTY TO DISCLOSE TO THE MANAGER OF EBSSS, LLC AND SUPERVISOR THE MATERIAL FACTS OF ANY PROPOSED TRANSACTION OF THE ORGANIZATION IN WHICH SUCH PERSON HAS ANY CONFLICT IMPLEMENTATION OF THE CONFLICT OF INTEREST POLICY RELIES ON SUCH DISCLOSURE A RESPONSIBLE PERSON WHO FAILS TO FOLLOW THE PROTOCOLS ESTABLISHED IN THE CONFLICT OF INTEREST POLICY SHALL BE SUBJECTED TO MEANINGFUL DISCIPLINARY ACTION BY THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS UP TO AND INCLUDING REMOVAL FROM THE BOARD OR THEIR POSITION WITHIN THE ORGANIZATION

990 Schedule O, Supplemental Information

Return Reference	Explanation
FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION B, LINE 15	ALL SERVICES PERFORMED ARE FROM SHARED EMPLOYEES OF A SHARED SERVICES COMPANY THIS COMPANY HAS AN OVERSIGHT COMMITTEE MADE UP OF BOARD MEMBERS OF NON-PROFIT ORGANIZATIONS THAT IT SERVES THIS OVERSIGHT COMMITTEE HAS BEEN CHARGED BY THE NONPROFIT ORGANIZATION BOARDS TO OVERSEE PERSONNEL MATTERS INCLUDING EXECUTIVE AND STAFF COMPENSATION STAFF PREPARED A SEMI-ANNUAL SALARY BENCHMARKING REPORT FOR ALL STAFF POSITIONS AND AN ANNUAL CEO SALARY REVIEW THAT DESCRIBED EACH POSITION AND COMPARED THE POSITION TO THREE SALARY SURVEYS MOUNTAIN STATES EMPLOYERS COUNCIL MOST RECENT NON-PROFIT/FOUNDATION COMPENSATION, MOUNTAIN STATES EMPLOYERS COUNCIL MOST RECENT COLORADO BENCHMARK COMPENSATION, AND MOST RECENT COLORADO NON-PROFIT ASSOCIATION SALARY AND BENEFITS SURVEY IN ADDITION, THE SALARY BENCHMARKING REPORT WAS PERIODICALLY REVIEWED BY AN INDEPENDENT THIRD PARTY CONTRACTOR TO ENSURE THE USE OF PROPER METHODOLOGY AND ETHICAL STANDARDS THIS REPORT, THE THIRD PARTY CONTRACTOR REPORT AND SUPPORTING DOCUMENTATION WAS REVIEWED IN DEPTH BY THE OVERSIGHT COMMITTEE WHICH SUMMARIZED ITS REVIEW TO ALL OF THE BOARDS

990 Schedule O, Supplemental Information

Return Reference	Explanation
FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION C, LINE 19	THE ORGANIZATION DOES NOT MAKE ITS GOVERNING DOCUMENTS, CONFLICT OF INTEREST POLICY, AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AVAILABLE TO THE PUBLIC

990 Schedule O, Supplemental Information

Return Reference	Explanation
ADDITIONAL INFORMATION	<p>BACKGROUND THESE ADDITIONAL, VOLUNTARY DISCLOSURES ARE INTENDED TO GIVE THE INTERESTED READER GREATER INSIGHT INTO INSTRUCTIONAL TELECOMMUNICATIONS FOUNDATION D/B/A VOQAL USA ON BEHALF OF A NUMBER OF NONPROFIT ORGANIZATIONS, VOQAL USA'S PRESIDENT, JOHN SCHWARTZ, LED AN EFFORT TO APPLY FOR WHAT WERE THEN REFERRED TO AS INSTRUCTIONAL TELEVISION FIXED SERVICE (ITFS) LICENSES FROM THE FEDERAL COMMUNICATIONS COMMISSION THOSE APPLICATIONS WERE ORIGINALLY SUBMITTED IN THE EARLY 1980S MR SCHWARTZ BELIEVED THAT SEPARATE NONPROFIT ORGANIZATIONS WITH LOCAL BOARDS OF DIRECTORS WOULD BETTER SERVE THE SCHOOLS AND COMMUNITIES COVERED BY THESE LICENSES IN THE END, FIVE NONPROFITS LED BY MR SCHWARTZ APPLIED FOR AND RECEIVED A TOTAL OF 11 ITFS LICENSES TODAY, JOHN SCHWARTZ REMAINS ON THE BOARD OF THOSE FIVE NONPROFITS, WHICH WILL HEREAFTER BE REFERRED TO AS THE VOQAL NONPROFITS VOQAL USA IS ONE OF THOSE FIVE FOR NEARLY TWO DECADES, VOQAL USA PROVIDED FREE EDUCATIONAL VIDEO PROGRAMMING TO SCHOOLS VIA ITS FCC-LICENSED ITFS STATIONS WHILE DOING SO, IT SHARED SOME OF ITS OVERHEAD AND ADMINISTRATIVE COSTS WITH THE OTHER FOUR VOQAL NONPROFITS, WHICH WERE PROVIDING VERY SIMILAR SERVICE TO THEIR LOCAL COMMUNITIES THIS APPROACH RESULTED IN SIGNIFICANT COST SAVINGS, ALLOWING VOQAL USA TO DELIVER BETTER EDUCATIONAL SERVICE THE SHARING OF PERSONNEL AND OTHER RESOURCES AMONG THE VOQAL NONPROFITS WAS THE BEGINNING OF WHAT WOULD LATER BECOME EBS SUPPORT SERVICES, LLC (EBSSS) THE UMBRELLA SERVICE ORGANIZATION THAT TODAY PROVIDES PERSONNEL AND OPERATIONAL SUPPORT TO ALL FIVE VOQAL NONPROFITS TO EXPAND THEIR ABILITY TO FULFILL ITS EDUCATIONAL MISSION AND OTHERWISE BENEFIT THE PUBLIC, THE VOQAL NONPROFITS ENTERED INTO VARIOUS SPECTRUM USE AGREEMENTS WITH COMMERCIAL TELECOMMUNICATIONS OPERATORS VOQAL ALLOWED COMMERCIAL FIRMS TO USE THEIR ITFS, AND, LATER, EDUCATIONAL BROADBAND SERVICE (EBS) EXCESS SPECTRUM CAPACITY IN THEIR WIRELESS NETWORKS IN EXCHANGE, THESE AGREEMENTS PROVIDED SIGNIFICANT FINANCIAL BENEFITS THROUGH SPECTRUM ROYALTY PAYMENTS, AS WELL AS MATERIAL IN-KIND EDUCATIONAL BENEFITS SUCH AS HIGH-SPEED BROADBAND INTERNET ACCOUNTS THE VOQAL NONPROFITS' CURRENT SPECTRUM AGREEMENTS ARE WITH CLEARWIRE SPECTRUM HOLDINGS II, LLC, A SPRINT SUBSIDIARY (HEREAFTER REFERRED TO AS SPRINT) WITH THE INCREASED RESOURCES AFFORDED BY THESE MOST RECENT SPECTRUM AGREEMENTS, THE VOQAL NONPROFITS, INCLUDING VOQAL USA, EXPANDED THE NUMBER AND REACH OF THEIR EDUCATIONAL PROGRAMS TO INCLUDE NEW EDUCATION VENTURES, AFFORDABLE INTERNET SERVICE FOR SCHOOLS AND NONPROFITS, CASH GRANTS, EBS SPECTRUM ADVOCACY AND MORE AS IT EXPANDED, VOQAL USA CONTINUED TO SHARE RESOURCES WITH THE OTHER VOQAL NONPROFITS FOR THIS REASON, IN 2009 THE FIVE VOQAL NONPROFITS FORMED EBS SUPPORT SERVICE S, LLC VOQAL USA OWNS 39.47% OF EBS SUPPORT SERVICES, LLC AND REIMBURSES IT FOR THE COST OF LEASED PERSONNEL, AS WELL AS SHARED OFFICE SPACE AND EQUIPMENT EBSSS, LLC, AS WELL AS THE OTHER LIMITED LIABILITY CO</p>

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Return Reference	Explanation
ADDITIONAL INFORMATION	<p>COMPANIES LISTED BELOW, ARE ALL OWNED EXCLUSIVELY BY THE VOQAL NONPROFITS, THERE ARE NO OTHER OWNERS IN 2013. TO EXTEND THE RELATIONSHIPS AMONG THE VOQAL NONPROFITS AND TO REDUCE CONFUSION FOR SHARED WORK, EBSSS SECURED THE "VOQAL" TRADEMARK AND THE FIVE NONPROFITS, INCLUDING VOQAL USA, ADOPTED THE VOQAL BRAND. VOQAL HAS STRIVED TO FULFILL THE MISSION OF EBS, FROM ITS BEGINNINGS PROVIDING FREE, ITFS VIDEO TO SCHOOLS TO RECENT EFFORTS TO SUPPORT CHANGEMAKERS IN EDUCATION. WHILE SOME VOQAL USA PROGRAMS SERVE WHAT MANY WOULD CONSIDER TRADITIONAL EDUCATIONAL ENTITIES LIKE K-12 SCHOOLS, VOQAL EMBRACES A BROADER VIEW OF EDUCATION AND AIMS TO ENSURE EQUAL ACCESS TO KNOWLEDGE TO FOSTER A STRONGER, HEALTHIER DEMOCRACY. OUR PROJECTS ARE OFTEN AIMED AT THE ROOT CAUSES THAT BAR ACCESS TO KNOWLEDGE BOTH IN AND OUT OF TRADITIONAL BRICK AND MORTAR INSTITUTIONS. EXAMPLES OF MORE TRADITIONAL EDUCATIONAL PROJECTS INCLUDE PROVIDING SCHOOLS WITH FREE AND HIGHLY SUBSIDIZED INTERNET ACCOUNTS AND MOBILE CITIZEN'S EFFORTS TO ENSURE THAT STUDENTS HAVE ACCESS TO THE INTERNET BOTH AT SCHOOL AND AT HOME. VOQAL USA PROVIDES 41 SCHOOLS IN THE METRO AREA COVERED BY ITS LICENSES WITH 590 FREE AND 33 SUBSIDIZED HIGH-SPEED WIRELESS BROADBAND INTERNET ACCOUNTS. THE SCHOOLS ARE BOTH PUBLIC AND PRIVATE, SERVICING GRADES K-12. THE ACCOUNTS ARE DISTRIBUTED TO BOTH TEACHERS AND STUDENTS. ACCOUNTS PLACED WITH STUDENTS ALLOW THOSE STUDENTS TO COMPLETE SCHOOL WORK ONLINE AT HOME THAT MIGHT OTHERWISE HAVE TO BE COMPLETED AT PUBLIC LIBRARIES, COFFEE SHOPS WITH WI-FI ACCESS OR OTHER PLACES THAT MIGHT NOT BE CONVENIENT DURING NON-SCHOOL HOURS. WE ESTIMATE THAT THE FAIR MARKET VALUE OF THESE FREE AND SUBSIDIZED ACCOUNTS IS OVER \$ 370,000 ANNUALLY. THE ESTIMATED ANNUAL DOLLAR VALUE IS CALCULATED BY MULTIPLYING THE NUMBER OF FREE ACCOUNTS BY \$600 AND THE NUMBER OF SUBSIDIZED ACCOUNTS BY \$480. IN ADDITION, VOQAL USA IS PROUD TO BE A FUNDER OF CRASH COURSE U.S. GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS. CRASH COURSE IS AN EDUCATIONAL YOUTUBE CHANNEL FEATURING 10-MINUTE VIDEOS THAT CONDENSE COMPLEX TOPICS INTO QUIRKY, ENGAGING TUTORIALS. CRASH COURSE'S YOUTUBE CHANNEL HAS OVER 8 MILLION SUBSCRIBERS, AND THE VIDEOS ARE SHOWN IN CLASSROOMS ACROSS THE COUNTRY, AS WELL AS WATCHED BY THE PUBLIC AT LARGE. VOQAL USA ALSO PARTICIPATES IN THE EDUCATION OPPORTUNITY PROJECT (EOP). THE EOP AIMS TO MEASURABLY REDUCE EDUCATIONAL OPPORTUNITY GAPS BY PROVIDING CAPITAL AND STRATEGIC ADVICE TO ENTREPRENEURS AND ORGANIZATIONS WORKING TO IMPROVE EDUCATIONAL OUTCOMES FOR DISADVANTAGED POPULATIONS. VOQAL USA HELPS COVER THE OPERATING COSTS OF THE EOP AND MADE THREE NONPROFIT GRANTS FOR A TOTAL OF \$109,000 IN ITS FISCAL YEAR 2019 (THE 12 MONTHS ENDING MARCH 31, 2019). VOQAL USA IS PROUD TO BE PART OF THE VOQAL FELLOWSHIP. THE VOQAL FELLOWSHIP IS AN INVESTMENT IN PEOPLE AS INDIVIDUALS AND BUDDING ENTREPRENEURS, A TALENT AND STARTUP ACCELERATOR AIMED AT GIVING THOSE OFTEN OVERLOOKED BY TRADITIONAL FUNDERS A CHANCE TO ENACT THEIR VISIONS. IN F</p>

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ADDITIONAL INFORMATION	<p>ISCAL YEAR 2019, EIGHT INDIVIDUALS WERE SELECTED AS FELLOWS AFTER A RIGOROUS SEARCH PROCES S THEIR PROJECTS FOCUSED ON ISSUES RANGING FROM CIVIC MEDIA TO ONLINE TOOLS VOQAL NONPRO FITS COLLECTIVELY SPENT \$310,686 IN THE FISCAL YEAR 2019 PROGRAM WITH VOQAL USA CONTRIBUTI NG \$172,086 TO THE PROGRAM VOQAL USA MAINTAINS A SEPARATE GRANTMAKING PROGRAM IN FISCAL YEAR 2019, VOQAL USA MADE GRANTS TOTALING \$2,707,790 TO 51 GRANTEEES, INCLUDING ORGANIZATIO NS EXEMPT UNDER SECTION 501(C)(3) AND 501(C)(4) OF THE REVENUE CODE THESE GRANTEEES INCLUD E ORGANIZATIONS FOCUSED ON SUCH ACTIVITIES AS VOTING MODERNIZATION AND ACCESS, DIGITAL AND YOUTH ORGANIZING, PROGRESSIVE MEDIA EXPANSION AND MEDIA PRODUCTION IN ADDITION TO THE PR OJECTS LISTED ABOVE, VOQAL USA IS PART OWNER OF THE LLCs DETAILED BELOW MOBILE CITIZEN, L LC (OWNED IN PART 60 195% BY VOQAL USA) IS MADE POSSIBLE BY THE VOQAL NONPROFITS' CURRENT SPECTRUM AGREEMENTS AND THE BROADBAND INTERNET ACCOUNTS RECEIVED AS PART OF THOSE AGREEMEN TS AFTER SEVERAL YEARS OF PROVIDING INTERNET SERVICE INDIVIDUALLY, THE VOQAL NONPROFITS F ORMED MOBILE CITIZEN, LLC TO PROVIDE ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT FOR THE DISTRIBUTION OF SOME O R ALL OF ITS OWNERS' BROADBAND ACCOUNTS MOBILE CITIZEN, LLC SERVES SCHOOLS, NONPROFIT ORG ANIZATIONS AND SOCIAL WELFARE AGENCIES AND HAS FOCUSED MUCH OF ITS EFFORT ON BRIDGING THE DIGITAL DIVIDE MOBILE CITIZEN OFFERS ONE OF THE LOWEST COST MOBILE BROADBAND RATE PLANS A VAILABLE TO SCHOOLS, NONPROFIT ORGANIZATIONS AND SOCIAL WELFARE AGENCIES NATIONWIDE, WITH NO DATA CAPS MOBILE CITIZEN WIRELESS BROADBAND SERVICE COSTS APPROXIMATELY ONE-FIFTH THE AMOUNT OF ITS COMMERCIAL EQUIVALENTS AND IS PROVIDED FREE IN SOME CASES MOBILE CITIZEN SE RVES SCHOOLS AND NONPROFITS THAT PROVIDE SERVICES AS DIVERSE AS WORKFORCE PREPAREDNESS AND FREE COMPUTER TRAINING AND ACCESS PROGRAMS THE MONEY THESE ORGANIZATIONS SAVE ON THE INT ERNET WITH MOBILE CITIZEN ALLOWS THEM TO PUT THOSE DOLLARS TO USE FULFILLING THEIR ORGANIZ ATION'S MISSION ON BEHALF OF VOQAL USA, MOBILE CITIZEN PLACED APPROXIMATELY 15,218 LTE WI RELESS BROADBAND ACCOUNTS WITH SCHOOLS AND NONPROFITS NATIONWIDE IN FISCAL YEAR 2019 THE ESTIMATED MARKET VALUE OF THE DONATION OF FREE AND SUBSIDIZED ACCOUNTS IS MORE THAN \$7 3 M ILLION A YEAR THE NUMBER OF ACCOUNTS CITED ABOVE IS CALCULATED BY MULTIPLYING THE NUMBER OF MOBILE CITIZEN ACCOUNTS IN SERVICE NEAR THE CLOSE OF THE FISCAL YEAR BY VOQAL USA'S 60 195% OWNERSHIP INTEREST THE ESTIMATED ANNUAL DOLLAR VALUE IS CALCULATED BY MULTIPLYING TH E NUMBER OF ACCOUNTS THAT VOQAL USA PROVIDES FOR FREE BY \$600 AND THE NUMBER OF SUBSIDIZED ACCOUNTS BY \$480</p>

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Return Reference	Explanation
ADDITIONAL INFORMATION (CONTINUED)	<p>ANOTHER BENEFIT OF THE CURRENT SPECTRUM AGREEMENT WITH SPRINT IS THE ABILITY, THROUGH CERTAIN PROVISIONS OF THE AGREEMENT, TO ADD ADDITIONAL SPECTRUM AND THUS HELP MAXIMIZE THE EDUCATIONAL POTENTIAL OF OTHER LICENSES. INDEPENDENT SPECTRUM, LLC (OWNED IN PART 63.16% BY VOQAL USA) WAS FORMED TO DO JUST THAT. INDEPENDENT SPECTRUM ACCOMPLISHES THIS TASK IN ONE OF TWO WAYS: 1) THE DIRECT PURCHASE AND TRANSFER OF AN EBS LICENSE TO AN INDEPENDENT SPECTRUM SUBSIDIARY AND SUBSEQUENT SPECTRUM USE AGREEMENT WITH SPRINT, OR 2) A SPECTRUM USE AGREEMENT WITH THE EBS LICENSEE AND SUBLICENSE OF SPECTRUM RIGHTS TO SPRINT. THROUGH THE 25 INDEPENDENT SPECTRUM SUBSIDIARIES FORMED TO-DATE, INDEPENDENT SPECTRUM HAS BEEN ABLE TO PASS THROUGH EDUCATIONAL AND FINANCIAL BENEFITS TO 39 EBS LICENSES. THIS "STRENGTH IN NUMBERS" APPROACH ALLOWS EBS LICENSE HOLDERS TO GAIN OPPORTUNITIES THROUGH THEIR SPECTRUM THAT THEY WOULD BE HARD-PRESSED TO SECURE DEALING WITH COMMERCIAL OPERATORS ON THEIR OWN. AS OF THE END OF THE FISCAL YEAR 2019, EBS LICENSEES CONTRACTING WITH INDEPENDENT SPECTRUM HAVE ACCESS TO OVER NINETEEN THOUSAND FREE BROADBAND INTERNET ACCOUNTS IN THE AGGREGATE. OVER THE COURSE OF THE EXPECTED 30-YEAR AGREEMENT TERMS, THE ESTIMATED FINANCIAL VALUE TO THESE EBS LICENSEES IS IN THE TENS OF MILLIONS OF DOLLARS AND REPRESENTS SIGNIFICANT REVENUE STREAMS THAT CAN BE PUT TOWARDS FURTHERING THEIR EDUCATIONAL MISSIONS. FROM SMALL, RURAL COMMUNITIES LIKE ALTO, TX TO LARGER MARKETS LIKE MINNEAPOLIS, MN, INDEPENDENT SPECTRUM ASSISTS LICENSEES OF ALL SIZES AND TECHNOLOGICAL SOPHISTICATION TO MAXIMIZE THE BENEFITS OF THEIR EBS SPECTRUM.</p>

**SCHEDULE R
(Form 990)**

Related Organizations and Unrelated Partnerships

OMB No 1545-0047

2018

Open to Public Inspection

▶ **Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 33, 34, 35b, 36, or 37.**
 ▶ **Attach to Form 990.**
 ▶ **Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.**

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Name of the organization
INSTRUCTIONAL TELECOMMUNICATIONS
FOUNDATION INC

Employer identification number

84-0943035

Part I Identification of Disregarded Entities Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 33.

(a) Name, address, and EIN (if applicable) of disregarded entity	(b) Primary activity	(c) Legal domicile (state or foreign country)	(d) Total income	(e) End-of-year assets	(f) Direct controlling entity

Part II Identification of Related Tax-Exempt Organizations Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 34 because it had one or more related tax-exempt organizations during the tax year.

(a) Name, address, and EIN of related organization	(b) Primary activity	(c) Legal domicile (state or foreign country)	(d) Exempt Code section	(e) Public charity status (if section 501(c)(3))	(f) Direct controlling entity	(g) Section 512(b)(13) controlled entity?	
						Yes	No

Part III Identification of Related Organizations Taxable as a Partnership Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 34 because it had one or more related organizations treated as a partnership during the tax year.

(a) Name, address, and EIN of related organization	(b) Primary activity	(c) Legal domicile (state or foreign country)	(d) Direct controlling entity	(e) Predominant income(related, unrelated, excluded from tax under sections 512-514)	(f) Share of total income	(g) Share of end-of-year assets	(h) Disproportionate allocations?		(i) Code V-UBI amount in box 20 of Schedule K-1 (Form 1065)	(j) General or managing partner?		(k) Percentage ownership
							Yes	No		Yes	No	
(1) INDEPENDENT SPECTRUM LLC PO BOX 6060 BOULDER, CO 80306 41-2183115	EDUCATION	CO	N/A	EXCLUDED	1,411,599	2,965,434		No			No	63.600 %
(2) MOBILE CITIZEN LLC PO BOX 6060 BOULDER, CO 80306 46-1777398	SERVICES	CO	N/A	EXCLUDED	-397,122	313,182		No			No	60.200 %
(3) FREE SPEECH MEDIA LLC PO BOX 6060 BOULDER, CO 80306 84-1300168	SERVICES	CO	N/A	EXCLUDED	-540			No			No	66.660 %

Part IV Identification of Related Organizations Taxable as a Corporation or Trust Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 34 because it had one or more related organizations treated as a corporation or trust during the tax year.

(a) Name, address, and EIN of related organization	(b) Primary activity	(c) Legal domicile (state or foreign country)	(d) Direct controlling entity	(e) Type of entity (C corp, S corp, or trust)	(f) Share of total income	(g) Share of end-of-year assets	(h) Percentage ownership	(i) Section 512(b)(13) controlled entity?	
								Yes	No

Part V Transactions With Related Organizations Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 34, 35b, or 36.

Note. Complete line 1 if any entity is listed in Parts II, III, or IV of this schedule

	Yes	No
1 During the tax year, did the organization engage in any of the following transactions with one or more related organizations listed in Parts II-IV?		
a Receipt of (i) interest, (ii) annuities, (iii) royalties, or (iv) rent from a controlled entity		No
b Gift, grant, or capital contribution to related organization(s)	Yes	
c Gift, grant, or capital contribution from related organization(s)		No
d Loans or loan guarantees to or for related organization(s)		No
e Loans or loan guarantees by related organization(s)		No
f Dividends from related organization(s)		No
g Sale of assets to related organization(s)		No
h Purchase of assets from related organization(s)		No
i Exchange of assets with related organization(s)		No
j Lease of facilities, equipment, or other assets to related organization(s)		No
k Lease of facilities, equipment, or other assets from related organization(s)		No
l Performance of services or membership or fundraising solicitations for related organization(s)		No
m Performance of services or membership or fundraising solicitations by related organization(s)		No
n Sharing of facilities, equipment, mailing lists, or other assets with related organization(s)		No
o Sharing of paid employees with related organization(s)		No
p Reimbursement paid to related organization(s) for expenses		No
q Reimbursement paid by related organization(s) for expenses		No
r Other transfer of cash or property to related organization(s)	Yes	
s Other transfer of cash or property from related organization(s)	Yes	

2 If the answer to any of the above is "Yes," see the instructions for information on who must complete this line, including covered relationships and transaction thresholds

(a) Name of related organization	(b) Transaction type (a-s)	(c) Amount involved	(d) Method of determining amount involved
(1) INDEPENDENT SPECTRUM LLC	S	254,400	CASH DISTRIBUTION
(2) MOBILE CITIZEN LLC	R	521,300	CAPITAL CONTRIBUTION

Part VI Unrelated Organizations Taxable as a Partnership Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 37.

Provide the following information for each entity taxed as a partnership through which the organization conducted more than five percent of its activities (measured by total assets or gross revenue) that was not a related organization. See instructions regarding exclusion for certain investment partnerships.

(a) Name, address, and EIN of entity	(b) Primary activity	(c) Legal domicile (state or foreign country)	(d) Predominant income (related, unrelated, excluded from tax under sections 512-514)	(e) Are all partners section 501(c)(3) organizations?		(f) Share of total income	(g) Share of end-of-year assets	(h) Disproportionate allocations?		(i) Code V-UBI amount in box 20 of Schedule K-1 (Form 1065)	(j) General or managing partner?		(k) Percentage ownership
				Yes	No			Yes	No		Yes	No	
(1)EBS SUPPORT SERVICES LLC PO BOX 6060BOULDER, CO 80306 80-0305288	SERVICES	CO	UNRELATED		No	-35,644	255,173		No			No	39.470 %

Part VII **Supplemental Information**

Provide additional information for responses to questions on Schedule R (see instructions)

Return Reference	Explanation