

Exempt Organization Business Income Tax Return (and proxy tax under section 6033(e))

2018

For calendar year 2018 or other tax year beginning and ending

Go to www.irs.gov/Form990T for instructions and the latest information.

Do not enter SSN numbers on this form as it may be made public if your organization is a 501(c)(3).

Open to Public Inspection for 501(c)(3) Organizations Only

Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service

Part I: Name of organization (ASSOCIATION FOR RESEARCH IN VISION AND OPHTHALMOLOGY, INC.), Employer identification number (34-0812556), Address (1801 ROCKVILLE PIKE, NO. 400, ROCKVILLE, MD 20852), and Unrelated business activity code (541800).

Part II: Book value of all assets at end of year (16,006,989), Group exemption number, and Check organization type (501(c) corporation).

Part III: Enter the number of the organization's unrelated trades or businesses (3) and describe the only (or first) unrelated trade or business here (ADVERTISING).

Part IV: During the tax year, was the corporation a subsidiary in an affiliated group or a parent-subsidiary controlled group? (No).

Part V: The books are in care of (JASON SPESSARD) Telephone number (240-221-2916).

Table with 4 columns: Description, (A) Income, (B) Expenses, (C) Net. Rows include Gross receipts or sales, Cost of goods sold, Gross profit, and Total. Includes a RECEIVED stamp dated NOV 21 2018 from OGDEN, UT.

Table with 4 columns: Description, (A) Income, (B) Expenses, (C) Net. Rows include Deductions Not Taken Elsewhere (Compensation, Salaries, Repairs, etc.) and Unrelated business taxable income.

**ASSOCIATION FOR RESEARCH IN VISION AND
OPHTHALMOLOGY, INC.**

Form 990-T (2018)

34-0812556

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Part III Total Unrelated Business Taxable Income

33	Total of unrelated business taxable income computed from all unrelated trades or businesses (see instructions)	33	51,193.
34	Amounts paid for disallowed fringes	34	26,791.
35	Deduction for net operating loss arising in tax years beginning before January 1, 2018 (see instructions)	35	
36	Total of unrelated business taxable income before specific deduction. Subtract line 35 from the sum of lines 33 and 34	36	77,984.
37	Specific deduction (Generally \$1,000, but see line 37 instructions for exceptions)	37	1,000.
38	Unrelated business taxable income. Subtract line 37 from line 36. If line 37 is greater than line 36, enter the smaller of zero or line 36	38	76,984.

Part IV Tax Computation

39	Organizations Taxable as Corporations. Multiply line 38 by 21% (0.21)	39	16,167.
40	Trusts Taxable at Trust Rates. See instructions for tax computation. Income tax on the amount on line 38 from: <input type="checkbox"/> Tax rate schedule or <input type="checkbox"/> Schedule D (Form 1041)	40	
41	Proxy tax. See instructions	41	
42	Alternative minimum tax (trusts only)	42	
43	Tax on Noncompliant Facility Income. See instructions	43	
44	Total. Add lines 41, 42, and 43 to line 39 or 40, whichever applies	44	16,167.

Part V Tax and Payments

45a	Foreign tax credit (corporations attach Form 1118; trusts attach Form 1116)	45a	
b	Other credits (see instructions)	45b	
c	General business credit. Attach Form 3800	45c	
d	Credit for prior year minimum tax (attach Form 8801 or 8827)	45d	
e	Total credits. Add lines 45a through 45d	45e	
46	Subtract line 45e from line 44	46	16,167.
47	Other taxes. Check if from: <input type="checkbox"/> Form 4255 <input type="checkbox"/> Form 8611 <input type="checkbox"/> Form 8697 <input type="checkbox"/> Form 8866 <input type="checkbox"/> Other (attach schedule)	47	
48	Total tax. Add lines 46 and 47 (see instructions)	48	16,167.
49	2018 net 965 tax liability paid from Form 965-A or Form 965-B, Part II, column (k), line 2	49	0.
50a	Payments: A 2017 overpayment credited to 2018	50a	393.
b	2018 estimated tax payments	50b	4,047.
c	Tax deposited with Form 8868	50c	7,600.
d	Foreign organizations: Tax paid or withheld at source (see instructions)	50d	
e	Backup withholding (see instructions)	50e	
f	Credit for small employer health insurance premiums (attach Form 8941)	50f	
g	Other credits, adjustments, and payments: <input type="checkbox"/> Form 2439 <input type="checkbox"/> Form 4136 <input type="checkbox"/> Other _____ Total	50g	
51	Total payments. Add lines 50a through 50g	51	12,040.
52	Estimated tax penalty (see instructions). Check if Form 2220 is attached <input type="checkbox"/>	52	
53	Tax due. If line 51 is less than the total of lines 48, 49, and 52, enter amount owed	53	4,127.
54	Overpayment. If line 51 is larger than the total of lines 48, 49, and 52, enter amount overpaid	54	
55	Enter the amount of line 54 you want: Credited to 2019 estimated tax <input type="checkbox"/> Refunded <input type="checkbox"/>	55	

Part VI Statements Regarding Certain Activities and Other Information (see instructions)

56	At any time during the 2018 calendar year, did the organization have an interest in or a signature or other authority over a financial account (bank, securities, or other) in a foreign country? If "Yes," the organization may have to file FinCEN Form 114, Report of Foreign Bank and Financial Accounts. If "Yes," enter the name of the foreign country here	Yes	No
57	During the tax year, did the organization receive a distribution from, or was it the grantor of, or transferor to, a foreign trust? If "Yes," see instructions for other forms the organization may have to file.		
58	Enter the amount of tax-exempt interest received or accrued during the tax year \$		

Sign Here Under penalties of perjury, I declare that I have examined this return, including accompanying schedules and statements, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete. Declaration of preparer (other than taxpayer) is based on all information of which preparer has any knowledge.

Shim. Rush | 11/15/2019 | **EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR**
Signature of officer | Date | Title

May the IRS discuss this return with the preparer shown below (see instructions)? Yes No

Paid Preparer Use Only

Print/Type preparer's name: YUNG-HEE GALLINARO | Preparer's signature: *Yung-Hee Gallinaro* | Date: 11/15/2019 | Check if self-employed | PTIN: P00035293

Firm's name: CLIFTONLARSONALLEN LLP | Firm's EIN: 41-0746749

Firm's address: 901 N. GLEBE ROAD, SUITE 200 | Phone no.: 571-227-9500

Firm's address: ARLINGTON, VA 22203

ASSOCIATION FOR RESEARCH IN VISION AND

Form 990-T (2018) **OPHTHALMOLOGY, INC.**

34-0812556

Page 3

Schedule A - Cost of Goods Sold. Enter method of inventory valuation ► **N/A**

1 Inventory at beginning of year	1		6 Inventory at end of year	6	
2 Purchases	2		7 Cost of goods sold. Subtract line 6 from line 5. Enter here and in Part I, line 2	7	
3 Cost of labor	3		8 Do the rules of section 263A (with respect to property produced or acquired for resale) apply to the organization?		Yes No
4a Additional section 263A costs (attach schedule)	4a				
b Other costs (attach schedule)	4b				
5 Total. Add lines 1 through 4b	5				

Schedule C - Rent Income (From Real Property and Personal Property Leased With Real Property)

(see instructions)

1. Description of property		
(1)		
(2)		
(3)		
(4)		
2. Rent received or accrued		3(a) Deductions directly connected with the income in columns 2(a) and 2(b) (attach schedule)
(a) From personal property (if the percentage of rent for personal property is more than 10% but not more than 50%)	(b) From real and personal property (if the percentage of rent for personal property exceeds 50% or if the rent is based on profit or income)	
(1)		
(2)		
(3)		
(4)		
Total	0.	Total 0.
(c) Total income. Add totals of columns 2(a) and 2(b). Enter here and on page 1, Part I, line 6, column (A) ►		(b) Total deductions. Enter here and on page 1, Part I, line 6, column (B) ► 0.

Schedule E - Unrelated Debt-Financed Income (see instructions)

1. Description of debt-financed property		2. Gross income from or allocable to debt-financed property	3. Deductions directly connected with or allocable to debt-financed property	
			(a) Straight line depreciation (attach schedule)	(b) Other deductions (attach schedule)
(1)				
(2)				
(3)				
(4)				
4. Amount of average acquisition debt on or allocable to debt-financed property (attach schedule)	5. Average adjusted basis of or allocable to debt-financed property (attach schedule)	6. Column 4 divided by column 5	7. Gross income reportable (column 2 x column 6)	8. Allocable deductions (column 6 x total of columns 3(a) and 3(b))
(1)		%		
(2)		%		
(3)		%		
(4)		%		
Totals ►			Enter here and on page 1, Part I, line 7, column (A) 0.	Enter here and on page 1, Part I, line 7, column (B) 0.
Total dividends-received deductions included in column 8 ►			0.	0.

Form 990-T (2018)

ASSOCIATION FOR RESEARCH IN VISION AND

Form 990-T (2018) **OPHTHALMOLOGY, INC.**

34-0812556

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Schedule F - Interest, Annuities, Royalties, and Rents From Controlled Organizations (see instructions)

1. Name of controlled organization	2. Employer identification number	Exempt Controlled Organizations			
		3. Net unrelated income (loss) (see instructions)	4. Total of specified payments made	5. Part of column 4 that is included in the controlling organization's gross income	6. Deductions directly connected with income in column 5
(1)					
(2)					
(3)					
(4)					

Nonexempt Controlled Organizations

7. Taxable income	8. Net unrelated income (loss) (see instructions)	9. Total of specified payments made	10. Part of column 9 that is included in the controlling organization's gross income	11. Deductions directly connected with income in column 10
(1)				
(2)				
(3)				
(4)				
Totals			Add columns 5 and 10 Enter here and on page 1, Part I, line 8, column (A)	Add columns 6 and 11 Enter here and on page 1, Part I, line 8, column (B)
			0.	0.

Schedule G - Investment Income of a Section 501(c)(7), (9), or (17) Organization (see instructions)

1. Description of income	2. Amount of income	3. Deductions directly connected (attach schedule)	4. Set-asides (attach schedule)	5. Total deductions and set-asides (col 3 plus col 4)
(1)				
(2)				
(3)				
(4)				
Totals		Enter here and on page 1, Part I, line 9, column (A)		Enter here and on page 1, Part I, line 9, column (B)
		0.		0.

Schedule I - Exploited Exempt Activity Income, Other Than Advertising Income (see instructions)

1. Description of exploited activity	2. Gross unrelated business income from trade or business	3. Expenses directly connected with production of unrelated business income	4. Net income (loss) from unrelated trade or business (column 2 minus column 3) If a gain, compute cols 5 through 7	5. Gross income from activity that is not unrelated business income	6. Expenses attributable to column 5	7. Excess exempt expenses (column 6 minus column 5, but not more than column 4)
(1)						
(2)						
(3)						
(4)						
Totals		Enter here and on page 1, Part I, line 10, col (A)	Enter here and on page 1, Part I, line 10, col (B)			Enter here and on page 1, Part II, line 26
		0.	0.			0.

Schedule J - Advertising Income (see instructions)

Part I Income From Periodicals Reported on a Consolidated Basis

1. Name of periodical	2. Gross advertising income	3. Direct advertising costs	4. Advertising gain or (loss) (col 2 minus col 3) If a gain, compute cols 5 through 7	5. Circulation income	6. Readership costs	7. Excess readership costs (column 6 minus column 5, but not more than column 4)
(1)						
(2)						
(3)						
(4)						
Totals (carry to Part II, line (5))		0.	0.			0.

Form 990-T (2018)

ASSOCIATION FOR RESEARCH IN VISION AND

Form 990-T (2018) **OPHTHALMOLOGY, INC.**

34-0812556

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Part II **Income From Periodicals Reported on a Separate Basis** (For each periodical listed in Part II, fill in columns 2 through 7 on a line-by-line basis)

1. Name of periodical	2. Gross advertising income	3. Direct advertising costs	4. Advertising gain or (loss) (col 2 minus col 3) If a gain, compute cols 5 through 7	5. Circulation income	6. Readership costs	7. Excess readership costs (column 6 minus column 5, but not more than column 4)
(1)						
(2)						
(3)						
(4)						
Totals from Part I	0.	0.				0.
Totals, Part II (lines 1-5)	0.	0.				0.

Schedule K - Compensation of Officers, Directors, and Trustees (see instructions)

1. Name	2. Title	3. Percent of time devoted to business	4. Compensation attributable to unrelated business
(1)		%	
(2)		%	
(3)		%	
(4)		%	
Total. Enter here and on page 1, Part II, line 14			0.

Form 990-T (2018)

FORM 990-T

OTHER INCOME

STATEMENT 1

DESCRIPTION

AMOUNT

JOB POSTINGS

58,115.

TOTAL TO FORM 990-T, PAGE 1, LINE 12

58,115.

**SCHEDULE M
(Form 990-T)**

**Unrelated Business Taxable Income for
Unrelated Trade or Business**

ENTITY 1

OMB No 1545-0687

2018

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service (99)

For calendar year 2018 or other tax year beginning _____, and ending _____

▶ Go to www.irs.gov/Form990T for instructions and the latest information.

▶ Do not enter SSN numbers on this form as it may be made public if your organization is a 501(c)(3).

Open to Public Inspection for
501(c)(3) Organizations Only

Name of the organization **ASSOCIATION FOR RESEARCH IN VISION AND OPTHALMOLOGY, INC.** Employer identification number **34-0812556**

Unrelated business activity code (see instructions) ▶ **511110**

Describe the unrelated trade or business ▶ **INSIGHT NEWSLETTER**

Part I Unrelated Trade or Business Income		(A) Income	(B) Expenses	(C) Net
1a Gross receipts or sales				
b Less returns and allowances	c Balance ▶	1c		
2 Cost of goods sold (Schedule A, line 7)		2		
3 Gross profit. Subtract line 2 from line 1c		3		
4a Capital gain net income (attach Schedule D)		4a		
b Net gain (loss) (Form 4797, Part II, line 17) (attach Form 4797)		4b		
c Capital loss deduction for trusts		4c		
5 Income (loss) from a partnership or an S corporation (attach statement)		5		
6 Rent income (Schedule C)		6		
7 Unrelated debt-financed income (Schedule E)		7		
8 Interest, annuities, royalties, and rents from a controlled organization (Schedule F)		8		
9 Investment income of a section 501(c)(7), (9), or (17) organization (Schedule G)		9		
10 Exploited exempt activity income (Schedule I)		10 2,708.		2,708.
11 Advertising income (Schedule J)		11		
12 Other income (See instructions, attach schedule)		12		
13 Total. Combine lines 3 through 12		13 2,708.		2,708.

Part II Deductions Not Taken Elsewhere (See instructions for limitations on deductions.) (Except for contributions, deductions must be directly connected with the unrelated business income.)

14 Compensation of officers, directors, and trustees (Schedule K)		14	
15 Salaries and wages		15	
16 Repairs and maintenance		16	
17 Bad debts		17	
18 Interest (attach schedule) (see instructions)		18	
19 Taxes and licenses		19	
20 Charitable contributions (See instructions for limitation rules)		20	
21 Depreciation (attach Form 4562)		21	
22 Less depreciation claimed on Schedule A and elsewhere on return		22a	22b
23 Depletion		23	
24 Contributions to deferred compensation plans		24	
25 Employee benefit programs		25	
26 Excess exempt expenses (Schedule I)		26	2,708.
27 Excess readership costs (Schedule J)		27	
28 Other deductions (attach schedule)		28	
29 Total deductions. Add lines 14 through 28		29	2,708.
30 Unrelated business taxable income before net operating loss deduction Subtract line 29 from line 13		30	0.
31 Deduction for net operating loss arising in tax years beginning on or after January 1, 2018 (see instructions)		31	
32 Unrelated business taxable income Subtract line 31 from line 30		32	

LHA For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see instructions.

Schedule M (Form 990-T) 2018

Schedule F - Interest, Annuities, Royalties, and Rents From Controlled Organizations (see instructions)

1. Name of controlled organization	2. Employer identification number	Exempt Controlled Organizations			
		3. Net unrelated income (loss) (see instructions)	4. Total of specified payments made	5. Part of column 4 that is included in the controlling organization's gross income	6. Deductions directly connected with income in column 5
(1)					
(2)					
(3)					
(4)					

Nonexempt Controlled Organizations

7. Taxable income	8. Net unrelated income (loss) (see instructions)	9. Total of specified payments made	10. Part of column 9 that is included in the controlling organization's gross income	11. Deductions directly connected with income in column 10
(1)				
(2)				
(3)				
(4)				

Add columns 5 and 10
Enter here and on page 1, Part I,
line 8, column (A)

Add columns 6 and 11
Enter here and on page 1, Part I,
line 8, column (B)

Totals

Schedule G - Investment Income of a Section 501(c)(7), (9), or (17) Organization

(see instructions)

1. Description of income	2. Amount of income	3. Deductions directly connected (attach schedule)	4. Set-asides (attach schedule)	5. Total deductions and set-asides (col 3 plus col 4)
(1)				
(2)				
(3)				
(4)				

Enter here and on page 1,
Part I, line 9, column (A)

Enter here and on page 1,
Part I, line 9, column (B)

Totals

Schedule I - Exploited Exempt Activity Income, Other Than Advertising Income

(see instructions)

1. Description of exploited activity	2. Gross unrelated business income from trade or business	3. Expenses directly connected with production of unrelated business income	4. Net income (loss) from unrelated trade or business (column 2 minus column 3) If a gain, compute cols 5 through 7	5. Gross income from activity that is not unrelated business income	6. Expenses attributable to column 5 STMT 2	7. Excess exempt expenses (column 6 minus column 5, but not more than column 4)
(1) INSIGHT						
(2) NEWSLETTER	2,708.	0.	2,708.	0.	220,097.	2,708.
(3)						
(4)						

Enter here and on page 1, Part I,
line 10, col (A)

Enter here and on page 1, Part I,
line 10, col (B)

Enter here and on page 1,
Part II, line 26

Totals

2,708.

0.

2,708.

Schedule J - Advertising Income (see instructions)

Part I Income From Periodicals Reported on a Consolidated Basis

1. Name of periodical	2. Gross advertising income	3. Direct advertising costs	4. Advertising gain or (loss) (col 2 minus col 3) If a gain, compute cols 5 through 7	5. Circulation income	6. Readership costs	7. Excess readership costs (column 6 minus column 5, but not more than column 4)
(1)						
(2)						
(3)						
(4)						

Totals (carry to Part II, line (5))

FORM 990-T (M) SCHEDULE I - EXPENSES NOT DIRECTLY CONNECTED STATEMENT 2
 WITH PRODUCTION OF UNRELATED BUSINESS INCOME

DESCRIPTION	ACTIVITY NUMBER	AMOUNT	TOTAL
WEBSITE EXPENSES		220,097.	
- SUBTOTAL -	2		220,097.
TOTAL OF FORM 990-T, SCHEDULE I, COLUMN 6			220,097.

**SCHEDULE M
(Form 990-T)**

**Unrelated Business Taxable Income for
Unrelated Trade or Business**

ENTITY 2

OMB No 1545-0687

2018

For calendar year 2018 or other tax year beginning _____, and ending _____

▶ Go to www.irs.gov/Form990T for instructions and the latest information.

▶ Do not enter SSN numbers on this form as it may be made public if your organization is a 501(c)(3).

Open to Public Inspection for 501(c)(3) Organizations Only

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service (99)

Name of the organization **ASSOCIATION FOR RESEARCH IN VISION AND
OPHTHALMOLOGY, INC.**

Employer identification number
34-0812556

Unrelated business activity code (see instructions) ▶ **511120**

Describe the unrelated trade or business ▶ **EDITORIAL**

Part I Unrelated Trade or Business Income		(A) Income	(B) Expenses	(C) Net
1 a Gross receipts or sales				
b Less returns and allowances				
c Balance ▶	1c			
2 Cost of goods sold (Schedule A, line 7)	2			
3 Gross profit Subtract line 2 from line 1c	3			
4 a Capital gain net income (attach Schedule D)	4a			
b Net gain (loss) (Form 4797, Part II, line 17) (attach Form 4797)	4b			
c Capital loss deduction for trusts	4c			
5 Income (loss) from a partnership or an S corporation (attach statement)	5			
6 Rent income (Schedule C)	6			
7 Unrelated debt-financed income (Schedule E)	7			
8 Interest, annuities, royalties, and rents from a controlled organization (Schedule F)	8			
9 Investment income of a section 501(c)(7), (9), or (17) organization (Schedule G)	9			
10 Exploited exempt activity income (Schedule I)	10			
11 Advertising income (Schedule J)	11	24,950.	69,921.	-44,971.
12 Other income (See instructions, attach schedule)	12			
13 Total. Combine lines 3 through 12	13	24,950.	69,921.	-44,971.

Part II Deductions Not Taken Elsewhere (See instructions for limitations on deductions.) (Except for contributions, deductions must be directly connected with the unrelated business income.)

14 Compensation of officers, directors, and trustees (Schedule K)	14			
15 Salaries and wages	15			
16 Repairs and maintenance	16			
17 Bad debts	17			
18 Interest (attach schedule) (see instructions)	18			
19 Taxes and licenses	19			
20 Charitable contributions (See instructions for limitation rules)	20			
21 Depreciation (attach Form 4562)	21			
22 Less depreciation claimed on Schedule A and elsewhere on return	22a			22b
23 Depletion	23			
24 Contributions to deferred compensation plans	24			
25 Employee benefit programs	25			
26 Excess exempt expenses (Schedule I)	26			
27 Excess readership costs (Schedule J)	27			1,580.
28 Other deductions (attach schedule)	28			
29 Total deductions. Add lines 14 through 28	29			1,580.
30 Unrelated business taxable income before net operating loss deduction. Subtract line 29 from line 13	30			-46,551.
31 Deduction for net operating loss arising in tax years beginning on or after January 1, 2018 (see instructions)	31			
32 Unrelated business taxable income. Subtract line 31 from line 30	32			-46,551.

LHA For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see instructions.

Schedule M (Form 990-T) 2018

ASSOCIATION FOR RESEARCH IN VISION AND
OPHTHALMOLOGY, INC.

ENTITY 2
34-0812556

Schedule J - Advertising Income (see instructions)

Part I Income From Periodicals Reported on a Consolidated Basis

1. Name of periodical	2. Gross advertising income	3. Direct advertising costs	4. Advertising gain or (loss) (col 2 minus col 3) If a gain, compute cols 5 through 7	5. Circulation income	6. Readership costs	7. Excess readership costs (column 6 minus column 5, but not more than column 4)
(1)						
(2)						
(3)						
(4)						
Totals (carry to Part II, line (5))	0.	0.				0.

Part II Income From Periodicals Reported on a Separate Basis (For each periodical listed in Part II, fill in columns 2 through 7 on a line-by-line basis)

1. Name of periodical	2. Gross advertising income	3. Direct advertising costs	4. Advertising gain or (loss) (col 2 minus col 3) If a gain, compute cols 5 through 7	5. Circulation income	6. Readership costs	7. Excess readership costs (column 6 minus column 5, but not more than column 4)
(1) IOVS	10,727.	42,561.	-31,834.			
(2) JOV	6,495.	21,212.	-14,717.			
(3) TVST	7,728.	6,148.	1,580.		215,752.	1,580.
(4)						
Totals from Part I	0.	0.				0.
Totals, Part II (lines 1-5)	24,950.	69,921.				1,580.