BUSINESS FINANCE 4310 COMMERCIAL PROPERTY AND CASUALTY INSURANCE

Autumn Semester 2021
Tues/Thurs, 2:20-3:40 PM
Schoenbaum Hall 215

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COURSE DESCRIPTION

This course provides an introduction to commercial property and liability insurance, an important area of knowledge for the risk management and insurance professional. Property and liability insurance is also known as property and casualty insurance or P&C.

The course has four interrelated objectives. The first is to help students develop a working knowledge of the major commercial insurance contracts and their use. The second goal is to acquire skill in applying appropriate commercial insurance contract(s) to cover given loss situations. The third is to build ability to identify and evaluate commercial loss exposures. The fourth is to strengthen the student's ability to make effective risk decisions, using the risk management methodology.

COURSE FORMAT

This course will be presented "live" in the classroom, with the exception of one class. The only class that will not be offered live is the one scheduled for Thursday, September 23rd. The instructor will record a video of the lecture on September 23rd and post it to Carmen.

Course Structure

The Course will follow the structure of the <u>Survey of Commercial Lines</u> text, which consists of the 11 chapters. The text labels these chapters, "assignments". They are as follows:

- Commercial property insurance, part I
- Commercial property insurance, part II
- Business income insurance
- Commercial crime insurance, and Equipment breakdown insurance
- Inland and Ocean marine insurance
- Commercial general liability insurance, part I
- Commercial general liability insurance, part II
- Commercial auto insurance
- Workers Compensation and Employers Liability Insurance

- Businessowners and Farm Insurance
- Specialty Coverages

The Course Schedule is attached to the end of the syllabus. It also is shown as a standalone document. Quizzes and exams will be managed will be administered in the class room. Homework assignments will be administered via the course website on CarmenCanvas.

THE INSTITUTES REGISTRATION

BUSFIN 4310 is registered with the CPCU College Study Program of The Institutes, the principal professional organization for P & C risk management and insurance in the United States. The CPCU (Chartered Property Casualty Underwriter) is the designation program of choice among P&C professionals across the global P&C industry. The CPCU is comparable to the CFA in investments and the CPA in accounting.

Under The Institutes program, students who complete 4310 with a grade of "B" or better qualify for a one-course waiver in the 8-course CPCU program. Work completed toward the CPCU can be a strong addition to a student's professional credentials upon entering the workforce.

COURSE MATERIALS

Required Course Texts
Survey of Commercial Insurance
3rd Edition, Edited by Arthur L. Flitner
The Institutes, 2017

The Institutes' Handbook of Insurance Policies

12th Edition
The Institutes, 2018

Each student should own a copy of the current edition (no sharing) of the texts. We DO NOT support earlier editions, which can differ significantly from the current edition.

Learning Objectives

By the end of the course, students should be able to:

- Given a particular situation, identify and classify commercial property loss exposures and determine which exposures can be treated with commercial property insurance.
- Given a commercial property loss, determine whether the loss is a covered cause of loss. Apply the limits of insurance and deductible to determine how much should be paid for the loss.
- Given an insurable commercial property loss, determine whether the additional coverages and coverage extensions of the BPP apply to the described loss.
- Explain how the Loss Conditions, Additional Conditions, Commercial Property Conditions and Common Policy Conditions affects coverage under the BPP.
- Given a particular business income loss, determine whether the loss would be covered by

- business income insurance and how much an insurer should pay to cover the loss.
- Given a particular situation, identify and classify commercial crime loss exposures and determine which exposures can be treated with commercial crime insurance.
- Given a particular crime loss, determine whether the loss would be covered by the ISO commercial crime program, and if so, which coverage form would provide coverage.
- Given a particular situation, identify and classify equipment breakdown exposures and determine which exposures can be treated with equipment breakdown insurance.
- Given a particular situation, identify and classify commercial liability loss exposures and determine which exposures can be treated with commercial liability insurance.
- Given a particular situation, determine which liability losses can be covered by general liability insurance and how much an insurer should pay to cover each individual loss.
- Given a particular situation, determine whether and or what amount, the Business Auto Coverage Form covers a described claim.
- Given a particular situation, determine whether the Workers Compensation and Employers
 Liability Insurance Policy covers a described injury or illness and, if so, what types of benefits or
 what damages are covered.
- Describe the typical Businessowners policy. Contrast the Businessowners policy with the commercial property in a commercial package policy and liability coverages in the CGL.
- Summarize the coverages provided by the ISO Farm program and explain how specialty farm coverages help farmers address additional loss exposures.
- Describe the characteristics the following specialty coverages: commercial umbrella/excess liability, professional and management liability, environment insurance, aircraft insurance, cyber risk insurance, terrorism insurance and surety bonds.

Description of Graded Course Assignments:

- <u>Introduce Yourself to the Class</u> Please prepare a short personal profile with answers to several general questions (shown on CarmenCanvas). The due date is 11:59 pm, Friday, 1/15/21. 10 points for a timely post.
- Quizzes The course will have 4 quizzes, each worth 10 points. Each quiz will consist of 10 multiple choice questions, worth 1 points each. Quizzes will be administered at the start of the class in which they are scheduled. The quizzes must be taken individually and will be closed book. No one may assist you while you are taking the quiz. Quizzes will be run on the honor system, subject to the University's Code of Academic Conduct. Use of any answer key which a student may find on the internet or any other source is prohibited. Students must take the quizzes in class on the scheduled date during normal class time. No make-up quizzes will be given.
- Homework Assignments: There will be 4 Homework Assignments, each worth 20 points. The assignments will be distributed by CarmenCanvas and students should post their answers directly to Canvas. Discussion Assignments will consist of one or more questions. The questions will be designed to "stretch" your analytical abilities, and apply the knowledge and skills you have acquired from the readings and the classroom. Each student must individually write his or her own answers. However, you are free to consult with other students prior to the actual writing of your answers. Once you post your answers to Canvas, you will not be able to post any revisions. The

- homework assignments will become available on the Monday of the week they are assigned. Your answers must be posted to Canvas by 11:59 pm of that Thursday. **No make-up discussion assignments will be offered.**
- Midterm Exam A midterm exam, worth 100 points, will be given roughly midway through the semester on 10/7/21. The exam will be administered in the classroom at normal class time. Both multiple choice questions and short answer questions will be used. The multiple choice questions will have a point value of 2 points each. The point value of short answer questions will vary, ranging from 3 points to 20 points for a multi-part question. Questions will reflect a relatively even distribution of material from the text chapters assigned from class' inception to the date of the midterm. Some questions may require calculations. The midterm must be taken individually. As with quizzes, the midterm will be run on the honor system, subject to the University's Code of Academic Conduct. Students must take the exam on the assigned date and at the assigned time.
 No make-up exams will be given.
- Comprehensive Final Exam The final exam is scheduled for Friday, 12/10/21 from 4:00 to 5:30 PM. The exam will be administered in our normal classroom. The final will be comprehensive. This means the exam will cover material from all eleven chapters studied in the course. As with the midterm, both multiple choice questions and short answer questions will be used. The questions will require a blend of analytic and conceptual thinking. Some questions may require calculations. You must take the exam at the scheduled time. No make-up exams will be given.
 Class Participation A total of 30 points will be allocated to the class participation grade. Class participation will be graded at the end of the semester. The grade will be based on both attendance actual participation in live.

POLICY ON EXTRA CREDIT

Extra credit will not be offered unless it is available to the entire class. If an individual student wishes to improve their grade at the end of the course, extra credit will not be available for this purpose, as it unfairly penalizes students who have consistently worked hard throughout the course. This policy will be strictly enforced.

COMMUNICATION GUIDELINES

The following are my expectations for how we should communicate as a class.

- Writing style: Please remember to write using complete sentences, good grammar, correct spelling, and proper punctuation.
- Standard of excellence: The standard of excellence will be that of well-written business memo in which you present a recommendation and support your recommendation with relevant evidence and effective reasoning.
- Tone and civility: Let's maintain a supportive learning community where everyone feels safe and where people can disagree amicably.

REQUIRED CALCULATOR

You will need a standard financial calculator for assignments, quizzes, and exams. The choice of calculator is yours.

Credit Hours and Work Expectations:

This is a 3-credit-hour course. According to <u>Ohio State policy</u>, students should expect to spend approximately 3 hours per week of time in direct instruction, plus 6 hours of study and homework outside of the classroom. It is expected that students will complete readings assignments prior to the class in which they are scheduled to be discussed.

Attendance and participation requirements: You are strongly encouraged to attend all classes.

- However, students will be allowed to miss 3 (three) classes at their discretion.
- The only specific classes you are required to attend are classes in which either a quiz or an exam is scheduled.
- Should your absences exceed 3, each additional absence will negatively affect your class participation grade.
- The participation grade will take into account (a) Attendance at class (b) Responses to instructor questions (c) Participation in full class discussions, d) Participation in any breakout discussions.

GRADING AND EVALUATION

Students should note the expectations for each in the descriptions of our class assignments below.

Assignment Name	Description/Timing	Points / Weight	
Introduce Yourself to the	Written Statement	nent 10	
Class	Due Friday, 8/27/21 at 11:59 pm	10	
	10 Multiple Choice Questions/1 points each		
4 Quizzes	question/ Administered in class, at the regular	40	
	class time, on Tuesday of week scheduled		
4 Homework Assignments	One or more short-answer questions/20 points per		
	assignment/Submitted to Class website on Carmen	80	
	Canvas; Due 11:59 pm of Thursday of the week	80	
	scheduled		
Mid-term Exam	Multiple choice and short answer questions,		
	covering Chapters 1, 2, 3, 4 and 5 of the text,	100	
	Administered in class on Tuesday, 10/12/21,	100	
	Normal class time: 2:20 – 3:40 pm		
Final Exam (Cumulative)	Multiple choice and short answer questions,		
	covering all 11 chapters of the text.	140	
	Administered Friday, 12/10/21, 4:00 – 5:45 pm	140	
	Location: Schoenbaum 215		
Class Participation	Grade will be based on attendance and class		
	participation criteria noted above, under:	30	
	"Attendance and participation requirements"		
	TOTAL COURSE POINTS	400	

Grading scale

93-100: A

90-92.9: A-

87-89.9: B+

83-86.9: B

80-82.9: B-

77-79.9: C+

73-76.9: C

70-72.9: C-

67-69.9: D+

60-66.9: D

Below 60: E

ACADEMIC INTEGRITY

Academic integrity is essential to maintaining an environment that fosters excellence in teaching, research, and other educational and scholarly activities. Thus, The Ohio State University and the Committee on Academic Misconduct (COAM) expect that all students have read and understand the University's Code of Student Conduct, and that all students will complete all academic and scholarly assignments with fairness and honesty. Students must recognize that failure to follow the rules and guidelines established in the University's Code of Student Conduct (https://trustees.osu.edu/bylaws-and-rules/code) and this syllabus may constitute Academic Misconduct (https://oaa.osu.edu/academic-integrity-and-misconduct)

The Ohio State University's Code of Student Conduct (Section 3335-23-04) defines academic misconduct as: Any activity that tends to compromise the academic integrity of the University, or subvert the educational process. Examples of academic misconduct include (but are not limited to) plagiarism, collusion (unauthorized collaboration), copying the work of another student, and possession of unauthorized materials during an examination. Ignorance of the University's Code of Student Conduct is never considered an excuse for academic misconduct, so I recommend that you review the Code of Student Conduct and, specifically, the sections dealing with academic misconduct.

If I suspect that a student has committed academic misconduct in this course, I am obligated by University Rules to report my suspicions to the Committee on Academic Misconduct. If COAM determines that you have violated the University's Code of Student Conduct (i.e., committed academic misconduct), the sanctions for the misconduct could include a failing grade in this course and suspension or dismissal from the University. If you have any questions about the above policy or what constitutes academic misconduct in this course, please contact me.

SAFETY AND HEALTH REQUIREMENTS

Teaching staff and students are required to comply with and stay up to date on all University safety and health guidance, which includes wearing a face mask in any indoor space and maintaining a safe physical distance at all times. Non-compliance will be warned first and disciplinary actions will be taken for repeated offenses.

DISABILITY SERVICES

The university strives to make all learning experiences as accessible as possible. In light of the current pandemic, students seeking to request COVID-related accommodations may do so through the university's <u>request process</u>, managed by Student Life Disability Services. If you anticipate or experience academic barriers based on your disability (including mental health, chronic, or temporary medical conditions), please let me know immediately so that we can privately discuss options. To establish reasonable accommodations, I may request that you register with Student Life Disability Services. After registration, make arrangements with me as soon as possible to discuss your accommodations so that they may be implemented in a timely fashion. SLDS contact information: slds@osu.edu; 614-292-3307; slds.osu.edu; 098 Baker Hall, 113 W. 12th Avenue.

Students with the following exam accommodations may schedule to take their exams at SLDS:

- Accessible formats (e.g. braille, large print, screen-free)
- Assistive technology (e.g. JAWS, CCTV)
- Private testing room accommodation
- Test assistant (reader or scribe)

COURSE TECHNOLOGY

For help with your password, university email, Carmen, or any other technology issues, questions, or requests, contact the Ohio State IT Service Desk. Standard support hours are available at ocio.osu.edu/help/hours, and support for urgent issues is available 24/7.

- Self-Service and Chat support: ocio.osu.edu/help
- Phone: 614-688-4357(HELP)Email: servicedesk@osu.edu
- TDD: 614-688-8743 Baseline technical skills
- Basic computer and web-browsing skills
- Navigating Carmen: for questions about specific functionality, see the <u>Canvas Student Guide</u>.
 Required equipment
- Computer: current Mac (OS X) or PC (Windows 7+) with high-speed internet connection
- Other: a mobile device (smartphone or tablet) or landline to use for BuckeyePass authentication Required software
 - Microsoft Office 365: All Ohio State students are now eligible for free Microsoft Office 365
 ProPlus through Microsoft's Student Advantage program. Full instructions for downloading and installation can be found at go.osu.edu/office365help.

Carmen access

You will need to use <u>BuckeyePass</u> multi-factor authentication to access your courses in Carmen. To ensure that you are able to connect to Carmen at all times, it is recommended that you take the following steps:

 Register multiple devices in case something happens to your primary device. Visit the <u>BuckeyePass - Adding a Device</u> help article for step-by-step instructions.

- Request passcodes to keep as a backup authentication option. When you see the Duo login screen on your computer, click **Enter a Passcode** and then click the **Text me new codes** button that appears. This will text you ten passcodes good for 365 days that can each be used once.
- Download the <u>Duo Mobile application</u> to all of your registered devices for the ability to generate one-time codes in the event that you lose cell, data, or Wi-Fi service.

If none of these options will meet the needs of your situation, you can contact the IT Service Desk at 614-688-4357 (HELP) and IT support staff will work out a solution with you.

Course Schedule:

The *course schedule* is shown below. The course schedule is subject to change at the instructor's discretion. Students will be given prior notice of any changes to the schedule. The instructor also reserves the right to correct any content or administrative errors in this syllabus at any time, with appropriate notice.

DATE	KEY TOPICS/EXAMS	READINGS/HOMEWORK
August 24	 Commercial Property Loss Exposures Commercial Package Policy (CPP) Business & Personal Property Form BPP Covered Property BPP Additional Coverages & Coverage Extensions 	Survey of Commercial Insurance, Ch. 1, 1.1-1.18
August 26	 Causes of Loss Forms BPP Limits and Deductibles 	 Survey of Commercial Insurance, Ch. 1, 1.18-1.34 Note: "Introduce Yourself to Class" is due on 8/27 at 11:59 pm
August 31	BPP Loss & Additional ConditionsCommercial Property ConditionsCommon Policy Conditions	• Survey of Commercial Insurance, Ch. 2, p.2.1-2.16
September 2	 Commercial Property Endorsements Factors Affecting Commercial Premium 	• Survey of Commercial Insurance, Ch. 2, p.2.17-2.35
September 7	 Quiz 1: Chapters 1 & 2 Material Business Income Loss Exposures; BIC Insuring Agreements BIC Additional Coverages and Coverage Extensions 	• Survey of Commercial Insurance, Ch. 3, p. 3.1 – 3.18
September 9	BIC Limits and Conditions BIC Additional Condition: Coinsurance BIC Optional Coverages	• Survey of Commercial Insurance, Chapter 3, p. 3.19 – 3.31
September 14	Overview of Commercial Crime Insurance; Commercial Crime Insuring Agreements Limits and Deductibles	 Survey of Commercial Insurance, Chapter 4, p. 4.1 – 4.15

DATE	KEY TOPICS/EXAMS	READINGS/HOMEWORK		
September	Commercial Crime Insurance	Survey of Commercial Insurance, Chapter		
16	Exclusions	4, p. 4.16 – 4.36		
	Commercial Crime Insurance	• HW # 1 Due		
	Conditions			
	 Loss Sustained Form Versus 			
	Discovery Form			
September	Need for Equipment Breakdown	Survey of Commercial Insurance, Chapter		
21	Insurance	4, p. 4.36 – 4.39		
	 Equipment Breakdown Insuring 			
	Agreements			
September	• No In-Person class; Lecture Will Be	Survey of Commercial Insurance, Chapter		
23	Recorded	4, p. 4.36 – 4.39		
	 Equipment Breakdown Insuring 	View video lecture on Canvas		
	Agreements (cont.)			
	 Equipment Breakdown Policy 			
	Conditions			
September	 Quiz 2: Chapter 3 and 4 Material 	Survey of Commercial Insurance, Chapter		
28	 Overview of Inland Marine; 	5, p. 5.1 – 5.15		
	 Filed Inland Marine Classes; 			
	 Non-filed Inland Marine Classes 			
September	Overview of Ocean Marine Insurance	Survey of Commercial Insurance, Chapter		
30	 Ocean Marine Policies 	5, p. 5.15 – 5.27		
		HW #2 Due		
October	 Review Class for Midterm Exam 	• Chapters 1, 2, 3, 4 and 5		
5				
October	MIDTERM EXAM	• Material To Be Tested On: Chapters, 1, 2, 3,		
7		4, 5		
October 12	 Overview of Commercial General 	Survey of Commercial Insurance, Chapter		
	Liability;	6, p. 6.1-6.18		
	 Components of a CGL Coverage Part 			
	 CGL Coverage A, Insuring Agreement 			
	 CGL Coverage A, Exclusions, part 1 			
October 14	NO CLASS			
		AUTUMN BREAK		
October	• CGL Coverage A, Exclusions, part 2	Survey of Commercial Insurance, Chapter		
19	CGL Coverage B, Insuring Agreement	7, p. 7.1-7.14		
	and Exclusions			
	CGL Coverage C, Insuring Agreement			
	Exclusions			
0 : 1	CGL Supplementary Payments			
October	Commercial General Liability Part II	Survey of Commercial Insurance, Chapter		
21	CGL Limits	7, p. 7.15-7.27		
	 CGL Conditions, part 1 			
	CGL Rating			

DATE	KEY TOPICS/EXAMS	READINGS/HOMEWORK	
October	Quiz 3: Chapter 6 & 7 Material	Survey of Commercial Insurance, Chapter	
26	Overview of Commercial Auto	8, p. 8.1-8.16	
	Business Auto Coverage Form –		
	Covered Autos		
0 . 1 . 20	BACF Liability Coverage		
October 28	BACF—Liability Coverage Extensions	Survey of Commercial Insurance, Chapter 3.7.0.32	
	BACF – Physical Damages PACF – Condition and Control	8, p. 8.17-8.30	
	BACF – Conditions and General Conditions		
November	BACF – Endorsements	Survey of Commercial Insurance Chapter	
2		• Survey of Commercial Insurance, Chapter 8, p. 8.31-8.46	
_	Rating Commercial Auto Insurance	ο, μ. δ.51-δ.40	
November	W. C. Statutes: Purpose, Benefits,	Survey of Commercial Insurance, Chapter	
4	Covered Persons	8, p. 9.1-9.14	
	W. C. Statutes: Extraterritorial	Homework #3 Due	
	Provisions, Federal Jurisdiction		
	 Methods for Meeting Employers' Obligations 		
November	WC&EL Policy – Workers	Survey of Commercial Insurance Chanter	
9	Compensation Insurance WC&EL	 Survey of Commercial Insurance, Chapter 8, p. 9.15-9.38 	
	Policy – Employers Liability Insurance	σ, φ. σ.15 σ.50	
	WC&EL Policy – Other States		
	Insurance		
	WC&EL Policy – Endorsements		
	Rating Workers Compensation		
November		O CLASS	
11	VETI	VETERANS DAY	
November	Overview of Businessowners Policy	Survey of Commercial Insurance, Chapter	
16	BOP Property Coverage	10, p. 10.1-10.11	
	BOP Liability Coverage		
November	ISO Farm Insurance Program	Survey of Commercial Insurance, Chapter	
18	Specialty Farm Coverages	10, p. 10.12-10.15	
November	Quiz 4: Chapter 8 & 9 Material	Survey of Commercial Insurance, Chapter	
23	Commercial Excess and Umbrella	11, p. 11.1-11.15	
	Liability Insurance		
	Professional Liability Insurance		
	Directors and Officers Liability		
	Insurance		
A 1	Management Liability Insurance		
November	NO CLASS THANKSGIVING HOLIDAY		
25	I HAINKSGIVING HOLIDAT		

DATE	KEY TOPICS/EXAMS	READINGS/HOMEWORK
November	Environmental Insurance	Survey of Commercial Insurance, Chapter
30	Aircraft Insurance	11, p. 11.16-11.27
	Coverages for Unmanned Aircraft	
December	Cyber Risk Insurance	Survey of Commercial Insurance, Chapter
2	 Insuring Foreign Operations 	11, p. 11.16-11.44
	Terrorism Endorsements	HW #4 Due
	Types of Surety Bonds	
December	Class Summary	• Material To Be Tested On: Chapters, 1, 2, 3,
7	Final Exam Review	4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10 and 11

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