

## PRECISION CASTPARTS CORP.

Hugh Garside

MBA 7225 – Student Stock Market July 8, 2014

- Overview
- Discussion of Stocks
- Valuation Analysis
- Recommendation

# OVERVIEW

# Overview

Sector Name	S&P 500	SIM	+/-
Consumer Discretionary	11.7%	11.3%	-0.4%
Consumer Staples	9.6%	9.5%	-0.1%
Energy	11.0%	9.1%	-1.9%
Financials	16.1%	14.8%	-1.4%
Health Care	13.2%	14.9%	1.7%
Industrials	10.6%	7.4%	-3.2%
Information Technology	18.7%	22.3%	3.6%
Materials	3.5%	3.0%	-0.5%
Telecommunication Services	2.4%	2.8%	0.4%
Utilities	3.1%	3.4%	0.3%

Source: Bloomberg

### Overview

- SIM is currently 320 basis points underweight; therefore portfolio should be balanced by increasing the weight by roughly 300 basis points
- Reasons to increase the weight
  - Industrials are cyclical and tied to a strong economy
  - Positive economic indicators
    - Unemployment contracting
    - GDP growing (recent dip due to harsh winter)
    - Housing starts increasing
    - Maintain diversification of portfolio

# DISCUSSION OF STOCKS





			Unit	Total	Market	Market	Unrealized	% of
Quantity	Security	Ticker	Cost	Cost	Price	Value	Gain/Loss	SIM
7,000	Fluor Corp.	FLR	62.56	437,920.00	77.93	545,510.00	107,590.00	4.2%
1,600	Precision Castparts Corp.	PCP	260.17	416,272.00	255.31	408,496.00	(7,776.00)	3.2%
								7.4%

Source: SIM



Precision Castparts is the world leader in structural investment castings, forged components, and airfoil castings for aircraft engines and industrial gas turbines. Airbus, Boeing, GE, Rolls-Royce, and many other leading manufacturers depend on us for critical airframe, engine, power generation, medical, and general industrial components. With few exceptions, every aircraft in the sky flies with parts made by Precision Castparts.

## INVESTMENT CAST PRODUCTS

The world leader in manufacturing high-quality, complex investment castings for aircraft engine, industrial gas turbine, airframe, and other applications, including the world's largest diameter investment cast components.

#### FORGED PRODUCTS

The world-leading producer of complex forgings and high-performance alloys for aerospace, power generation, and general industrial applications.

#### AIRFRAME PRODUCTS

One of the top manufacturers of engineered fasteners, fastening systems, metal components, and assemblies for aerospace, transportation, power generation, and general industrial markets.



Fluor is one of the world's largest publicly traded engineering, procurement, construction (EPC), maintenance, and project management companies. Fluor works with governments and Clients in diverse industries around the world to design, construct, and maintain complex and challenging capital projects.

#### **Energy & Chemicals**

Fluor is one of a few global EPC companies that can execute challenging energy and chemicals projects in remote locations around the world.

#### **Power**

To meet global demand for power, Fluor provides EPC and plant betterment services for power plants using coal, gas, oil, nuclear, and renewable sources of energy.

#### Infrastructure

Fluor provides engineering, procurement, and construction (EPC) services to Clients in aviation, bridges, commercial and institutional, offshore wind farms, ports & marine terminals, public-private partnerships, rail & transit, telecommunications, and toll roads & highways markets.

#### **Mining and Metals**

Fluor provides a full range of engineering, procurement, construction and maintenance services to the mining and metals industries and is one of the few companies with the global capability and experience to execute complex projects in remote locations.

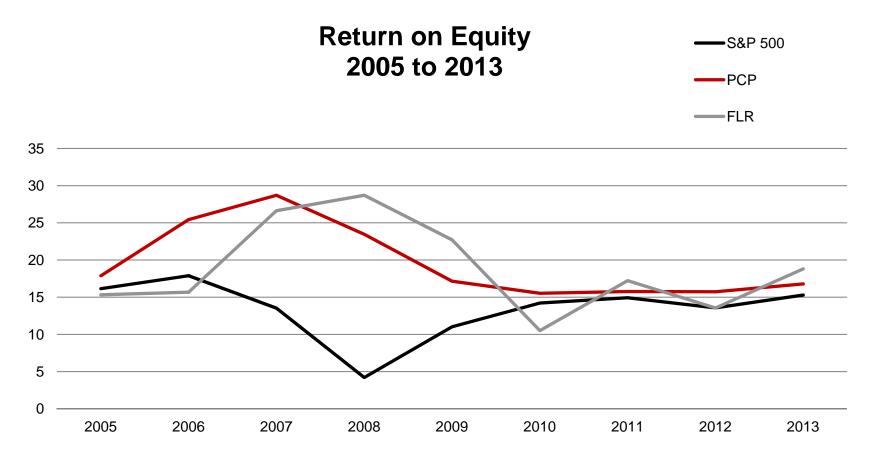
#### Industrial

Fluor provides engineering, procurement, and construction (EPC) services to Clients in life sciences and manufacturing markets. In addition, Fluor offers operational readiness and operations & maintenance services.

#### Government

Fluor's Government Group provides diverse services, including EPC, maintenance, environmental remediation and management, logistics and base operations support, and contingency operations to U.S. and international government agencies.

Source: Fluor website



#### **Return on Equity Table**

	<u> 2005</u>	<u> 2006</u>	<u> 2007</u>	<u>2008</u>	<u> 2009</u>	<u> 2010</u>	<u> 2011</u>	<u> 2012</u>	<u> 2013</u>	<b>CAGR</b>
S&P 500	16.15	17.89	13.53	4.21	11.02	14.22	14.93	13.57	15.29	-0.68%
		10.77%	-24.37%	-68.88%	161.76%	29.04%	4.99%	-9.11%	12.68%	
PCP	17.88	25.44	28.7	23.46	17.15	15.53	15.77	15.73	16.79	-0.78%
		42.28%	12.81%	-18.26%	-26.90%	-9.45%	1.55%	-0.25%	6.74%	
FLR	15.32	15.68	26.63	28.7	22.71	10.51	17.23	13.55	18.81	2.60%
		2.35%	69.83%	7.77%	-20.87%	-53.72%	63.94%	-21.36%	38.82%	

Source: Bloomberg



# Stocks

Revenue 9,493 11,103 12,832 14,372 16,528 18,511 19,437 20,408 21,429 21,857 22,295 (Growth 15,0% 15,0% 12,0% 15,0% 5,0% 5,0% 5,0% 5,0% 2,0% 20,50 20,	Precision Castparts C	orp.										
Terminal FCF Growth	• 0											
Part	6/3/2014											
Revenue				Ten	minal FCF	Growth =	4.5%					
% Growth	Year	2015E	2016E	2017E	2018E	2019E	2020E	2021E	20122E	2023E	2024E	20251
% Growth												
EBT		9,493										
EBT Margin	% Growth		17.0%	15.6%	12.0%	15.0%	12.0%	5.0%	5.0%	5.0%	2.0%	2.0%
Interest	EBT	2,544	2,971	3,427	3,880	4,462	4,998	5,248	5,510	5,786	5,902	6,020
Interest % of Sales	EBT Margin	26.8%	26.8%	26.7%	27.0%	27.0%	27.0%	27.0%	27.0%	27.0%	27.0%	27.0%
Interest % of Sales	<b>-</b>											
Taxes												-
Tax Rate 33.0% 33.	Interest % of Sales	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Net Income	Taxes	839	980	1,131	1,281	1,473	1,649	1,732	1,818	1,909	1,947	1,986
% Growth	Tax Rate	33.0%	33.0%	33.0%	33.0%	33.0%	33.0%	33.0%	33.0%	33.0%	33.0%	33.0%
% Growth	Net Income	1,704	1,991	2,296	2,600	2,990	3,349	3.516	3,692	3.876	3,954	4,033
96 of Sales 3.6% 3.7% 3.8% 2.7% 2.7% 2.7% 2.7% 2.7% 2.7% 2.7% 2.7		=7			7				-			2.0%
96 of Sales 3.6% 3.7% 3.8% 2.7% 2.7% 2.7% 2.7% 2.7% 2.7% 2.7% 2.7	Add Donno sistion/Amout	242	411	100	200	116	500	525	551	570	500	602
Plus/(minus) Changes WC	-	-										
% of Sales         11.8%         -4.4%         -4.0%         -2.7%         -2.5%         <												
Subtract Cap Ex 285 333 449 359 413 463 486 510 536 546 557 Capex % of sales 3.0% 3.0% 3.5% 2.5% 2.5% 2.5% 2.5% 2.5% 2.5% 2.5% 2	` / 0		` /	` /								
Capex % of sales   3.0%   3.0%   3.5%   2.												
Free Cash Flow 2,883 1,585 1,816 2,241 2,577 2,886 3,030 3,182 3,341 3,408 3,476 9 Growth -45.0% 14.6% 23.4% 15.0% 12.0% 5.0% 5.0% 5.0% 2.0% 2.0% 2.0% 2.0% 2.0% 2.0% 2.0% 2	-											2.5%
NPV of Cash Flows   15,864   38%	•											
NPV of Cash Flows NPV of terminal value 25,461 62% Projected Equity Value 41,325 100% Free Cash Flow Yield 7.70% Free Cash Flow Yield 7.70%  Current P/E 22.0 18.8 16.3 Ferminal P/E 16.4 Projected P/E 24.2 20.8 18.0 Current EV/EBITDA 14.1 12.0 10.4 Projected EV/EBITDA 15.5 13.2 11.4  Shares Outstanding 146.6 Current Price Implied equity value/share Upside/(Downside) to DCF 10.4%  Debt 3,603 Cash 332	Free Cash Flow	2,883		1,816	2,241	2,577	2,886	3,030	3,182	3,341	3,408	3,476
NPV of terminal value   25,461   62%	% Growth		-45.0%	14.6%	23.4%	15.0%	12.0%	5.0%	5.0%	5.0%	2.0%	2.0%
Projected Equity Value	NPV of Cash Flows	15,864	38%									
Free Cash Flow Yield 7.70% Free Cash Yield 5.26%  Current P/E 22.0 18.8 16.3 Terminal P/E 16.4  Projected P/E 24.2 20.8 18.0 Terminal EV/EBITDA 10.5  Projected EV/EBITDA 15.5 13.2 11.4  Shares Outstanding 146.6  Current Price \$ 255.31 Implied equity value/share Upside/(Downside) to DCF 10.4%  Debt 3,603 Cash 332	NPV of terminal value	25,461	62%							Termin	nal Value	66,039
Current P/E 22.0 18.8 16.3 Terminal P/E 16.4  Projected P/E 24.2 20.8 18.0  Current EV/EBITDA 14.1 12.0 10.4 Terminal EV/EBITDA 10.5  Projected EV/EBITDA 15.5 13.2 11.4  Shares Outstanding 146.6  Current Price \$ 255.31 Implied equity value/share Upside/(Downside) to DCF 10.4%  Debt 3,603 Cash 332	Projected Equity Value	41,325	100%									
Projected P/E   24.2   20.8   18.0	Free Cash Flow Yield	7.70%								Free Ca	sh Yield	5.26%
Projected P/E   24.2   20.8   18.0	Current P/E	22.0	18.8	16 3						Term	ninal P/F.	16.4
Current EV/EBITDA										1011		
Projected EV/EBITDA	9								Terr	ninal EV/	ERITDA	10.5
Current Price \$ 255.31												2010
Implied equity value/share	Shares Outstanding	146.6										
Implied equity value/share	Current Price	\$ 255.31										
Upside/(Downside) to DCF         10.4%           Debt         3,603           Cash         332	Implied equity value/share	·										
Cash 332	Upside/(Downside) to DCF	·										
Cash 332	Debt	3 603										

#### Precision Castparts Corp. Discount Rate 9.50% 9.75% 10.00% 10.25% 10.50% **Growth Rate** 4.00% 291.83 278.69 245.36 266.65 255.58 4.25% 300.90 286.81 273.94 262.15 251.30 4.50% 295.69 281.89 310.88 269.29 257.73 4.75% 321.90 305.47 290.59 277.07 264.73 5.00% 334.16 316.27 300.17 285.60 272.36

Min 245.36

Max 334.16

Mean 283.88



# Stocks

		Termi	nal Discou	nt Rate =	9.0%					
2014E	2015E	2016E	2017E	2018E	2019E	2020E	20121E	2022E	2023E	2024E
29 592	20.973	21.224	22.795	24.425	26 146	27.052	20.951	41.445	43 103	44.827
20,303										44,827
	4.3%	4.5%	3.0%	3.0%	3.0%	3.0%	3.0%	4.0%	4.0%	4.0%
968	1,009	1,053	1,147	1,205	1,265	1,328	1,395	1,451	1,509	1,569
3.4%	3.4%	3.4%	3.5%	3.5%	3.5%	3.5%	3.5%	3.5%	3.5%	3.5%
								0.0%		0.0%
0.070	0.078	0.078	0.070	0.070	0.070	0.070	0.078	0.070	0.070	0.070
290	303	316	344	361	380	399	418	435	453	471
30.0%	30.0%	30.0%	30.0%	30.0%	30.0%	30.0%	30.0%	30.0%	30.0%	30.0%
677	706	737	803	9.12	996	030	076	1.015	1.056	1,098
0//										4.0%
	4.370	4.376	9.0%	3.0%	3.0%	3.0%	3.0%	4.0%	4.0%	4.0%
286	299	312	328	344	361	380	399	414	431	448
1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%
(55)	(64)	(68)	(66)	(69)	(72)	(76)	(80)	(83)	(86)	(90)
-0.2%	-0.2%	-0.2%	-0.2%	-0.2%	-0.2%	-0.2%	-0.2%	-0.2%	-0.2%	-0.2%
286	299	312	328	344	361	380	399	414	431	448
1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%
622	642	660	729	775	912	954	207	033	070	1,009
022										4.0%
	3.2%	4.3%	10.2%	5.0%	5.0%	5.0%	5.0%	4.0%	4.0%	4.0%
5,140	39%									
8,017	61%							Termin	al Value	18,980
13,157	100%									
4.90%								Free Ca	sh Yield	5.31%
18.7	18.0	17.2						Tern	ninal P/E	17.3
								1011	172	17.0
							Tern	ninal EV/I	ERITDA	8.4
8.9	8.5	8.2					1011		3011071	0.4
162.6										
\$ 78.02										
\$ 80.92										
3.7%										
420										
4,430										
	28,583  968 3.4%  - 0.0%  290 30.0%  677  286 1.0% (55) -0.2% 286 1.0%  622  5,140 8,017 13,157 4,90%  18.7 19.4 8.5 8.9  162.6  \$ 78.02 \$ 80.92	28,583	2014E 2015E 2016E  28,583 29,873 31,224 4.5% 4.5%  968 1,009 1,053 3.4% 3.4% 3.4%  0.0% 0.0% 0.0%  290 303 316 30.0% 30.0% 30.0%  677 706 737 4.3% 4.3%  286 299 312 1.0% 1.0% 1.0% (55) (64) (68) -0.2% -0.2% -0.2% 286 299 312 1.0% 1.0% 1.0% 1.0% 1.0% 1.0% 1.0% 1.0% 1.0% 1.0% 1.0% 1.0% 1.0% 1.0% 1.0% 1.0% 1.0%	2014E 2015E 2016E 2017E  28,583 29,873 31,224 32,785 4.5% 4.5% 5.0%  968 1,009 1,053 1,147 3.4% 3.4% 3.5%	28,583	Terminal FCF Growth	Terminal FCF Growth		Terminal FCF Growth =   3.5%	

#### Fluor Corp. **Discount Rate Growth Rate** 8.50% 8.75% 9.00% 9.50% 9.25% 3.00% 83.76 80.02 70.53 76.59 73.44 3.25% 82.32 86.33 78.66 75.30 72.20 3.50% 84.84 80.92 77.33 89.17 74.04 3.75% 87.62 76.03 92.30 83.39 79.54 4.00% 95.78 90.69 86.11 81.96 78.02

Min 70.53

Max 95.78

Mean 81.48

# VALUATION ANALYSIS

## Valuation Analysis

#### **Absolute Values**

Index/Stock	Valuation Ratio	<u>2004</u>	<u>2005</u>	<u>2006</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>	<u>2009</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2011</u>	<u>2012</u>	<u>2013</u>	Current	<u>Average</u>	CAGR
S&P 500	Price/Earnings	18.41	16.90	16.61	17.36	16.32	18.44	18.26	12.91	14.10	17.10	17.99	16.76	-0.23%
Precision Castparts Corp	Price/Earnings	18.19	20.00	17.71	20.19	8.00	16.80	19.97	19.48	19.33	22.75	21.48	18.54	1.68%
Fluor Corp	Price/Earnings	24.23	27.40	27.68	32.38	11.53	12.01	18.63	13.94	13.19	19.44	19.25	19.97	-2.27%
S&P 500	Price/Cash Flow	12.44	13.57	16.04	18.43	5.61	8.42	8.24	6.89	8.39	9.22	9.74	10.64	-2.42%
Precision Castparts Corp	Price/Cash Flow	12.11	29.92	12.30	20.96	7.52	17.07	19.14	22.92	18.92	20.83	19.65	18.30	4.96%
Fluor Corp	Price/Cash Flow	16.02	16.04	23.80	14.22	8.18	8.91	21.69	9.74	15.62	16.54	12.62	14.85	-2.36%
S&P 500	Price/Sales	1.58	1.51	1.62	1.54	0.91	1.23	1.34	1.23	1.34	1.68	1.75	1.43	1.03%
Precision Castparts Corp	Price/Sales	1.47	1.96	2.00	2.84	1.22	2.84	3.19	3.30	3.30	4.08	3.85	2.73	10.11%
Fluor Corp	Price/Sales	0.47	0.50	0.50	0.76	0.36	0.37	0.57	0.37	0.36	0.48	0.49	0.48	0.42%
S&P 500	Price/EBITDA	7.82	7.10	6.99	6.73	4.95	6.57	6.95	6.48	7.14	8.68	9.06	7.13	1.48%
Precision Castparts Corp	Price/EBITDA	8.29	10.57	9.88	11.75	4.78	9.86	11.92	11.98	11.64	13.22	12.47	10.58	4.17%
Fluor Corp	Price/EBITDA	12.12	16.53	13.99	16.83	6.77	6.18	15.95	7.30	10.37	9.34	9.27	11.33	-2.65%
S&P 500	Price/Book Value	2.91	2.73	2.85	2.77	2.00	2.16	2.18	2.06	2.14	2.58	2.73	2.46	-0.64%
Precision Castparts Corp	Price/Book Value	2.44	3.27	3.79	4.77	1.74	2.66	2.79	2.86	2.83	3.43	3.24	3.07	2.88%
Fluor Corp	Price/Book Value	3.45	4.13	4.15	5.68	3.05	2.44	3.34	2.50	2.85	3.45	3.35	3.49	-0.29%
S&P 500	EV/Sales	2.49	2.43	2.56	2.54	1.47	1.67	1.78	1.60	1.69	2.02	2.13	2.03	-1.55%
Precision Castparts Corp	EV/Sales	1.96	2.45	2.82	2.11	1.28	3.24	3.31	3.42	3.74	4.07	4.16	2.96	7.82%
Fluor Corp	EV/Sales	0.48	0.48	0.48	0.69	0.28	0.25	0.44	0.27	0.27	0.40	0.41	0.40	-1.56%
S&P 500	EV/EBITDA	12.34	11.43	11.07	11.07	8.00	8.91	9.26	8.40	9.00	10.44	11.00	10.08	-1.14%
Precision Castparts Corp	EV/EBITDA	11.05	13.21	13.92	8.72	5.02	11.24	12.35	12.40	13.19	13.21	13.49	11.62	2.02%
Fluor Corp	EV/EBITDA	12.21	16.05	13.44	15.27	5.28	4.28	12.48	5.33	7.98	7.77	7.64	9.79	-4.58%
S&P 500	Dividend Yield	1.65	1.80	1.77	1.93	3.15	2.12	1.88	2.12	2.24	1.89	1.91	2.04	1.47%
Precision Castparts Corp	Dividend Yield	0.18	0.17	0.15	0.09	0.20	0.11	0.09	0.07	0.06	0.04	0.05	0.11	-12.02%
Fluor Corp	Dividend Yield	1.17	0.83	0.98	0.55	1.11	1.11	0.75	1.00	1.09	0.80	0.95	0.94	-2.06%
S&P 500	Free Cash Flow Yield	4.86	3.87	3.50	1.23	10.42	7.53	7.93	9.23	6.82	6.92	6.49	6.25	2.93%
Precision Castparts Corp	Free Cash Flow Yield	6.82	1.93	6.06	3.59	10.84	4.77	4.62	3.56	4.13	3.89	4.13	4.94	-4.89%
Fluor Corp	Free Cash Flow Yield	4.24	2.98	0.31	4.80	8.47	8.33	2.36	6.36	3.81	3.83	5.55	4.64	2.73%

Source: Bloomberg

# Recommendation

## Recommendation

Hold current shares in Fluor and Precision Castparts